



### **Montgomery County, MD**

## Analysis of Outreach and Education Efforts

COG Recycling Committee March 21, 2019





## Brief History of Recycling in Montgomery County



- Recycling program began in 1970
- County began long-range planning for recycling on April 16, 1971
- Curbside collection of recycling began in 1979
- Business recycling began in 1983
- Montgomery County's Recycling Center opened in 1991
- County's recycling program has continuously expanded over time ever since

### **Current Efforts**

- Strategies/programs/initiatives/activities to reduce waste and increase reuse and recycling
- Implementation of recycling regulations
- Education, training and technical assistance
- Enforcement of regulations
- Strategic communications and work with the media











### **Education and Training**











### **Education to Students**











### **Educational Materials**

Waste Reduction S All US

**In Your Home** 

Reusable plates, containers, and atensils reduce waste

of buying bottled water













## **Site Visits/Consultations**







### Social Media/Website





Did you know that #foam #egg #cartons are not recyclable in #MoCo's recycling program? Look for eggs packaged in paper or plastic egg cartons, which can be recycled! bit.ly/2yXW22j





We're at the Rio Washingtonian Center on this gorgeous day 10a-11a. Our float is decorated with hundreds of upcycled plastic bottle caps! Recycling volunteers will be handing out reusable bags--get one while they last, #StPatricksDay







DIVISION OF JOHN TRUSTS JOI VICES - MOREYOTHERY SOUTHY,



recyclable items being erroneously placed in curbside recycling bins and carts. These materials can contaminate recyclable materials, rendering them no longer recyclable, and can also impact sorting operations at Montgomery County's Recycling Center. While some of these items can be recycled through other recycling opportunities, they should not be placed in your blue recycling bin or blue wheeled cart for curbside recycling collection.

- · Plastic Bags, Plastic Film or Shrink Wrap
- · Hazardous or Toxic Product Containers (such as containers for herbicides, pesticides, insecticides and automotive fluids

- tubing, CPAP masks, gloves, etc.)

Also please remember to empty and rinse all bottles, iars, cans and containers before placing these items in the recycling bin. Caps and lids should be left off the bottles, iars and containers, before placing them in the blue bin as well











### **Direct Mailing to Residents**



### DEP Educational Mailer that Prompted Increase in Recycling Container Requests

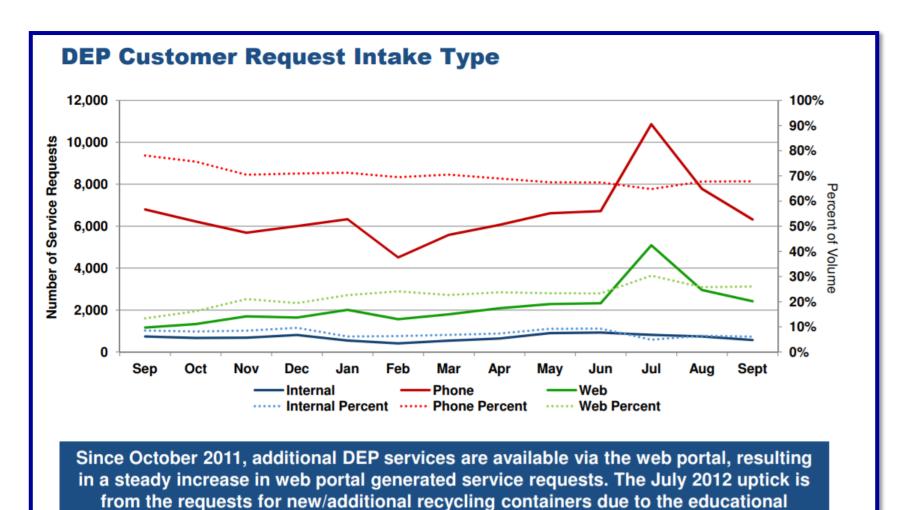


This recycling postcard was mailed on June 28, 2012. DEP Solid Waste experienced a 290% increase alone in service requests for 35-gallon bins from June to July.



## Increase in Requests for Recycling Bins



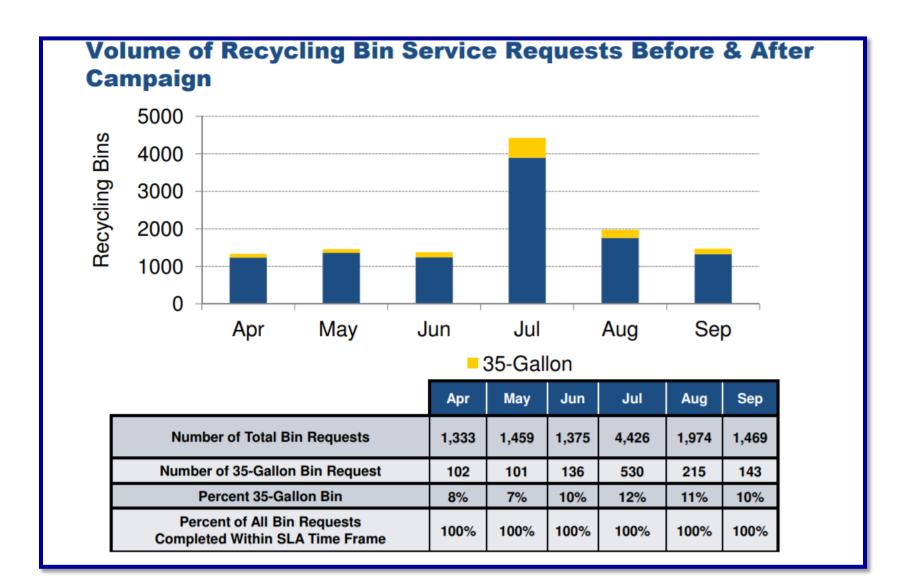


postcard mailer on recycling.



## Increase in Requests for Recycling Bins







### **Results of Direct Mailings** on Website





### RECYCLE Use your wheeled cart for mixed paper/cardboard Recycling yard trim (grass, leaves and brush) and your blue bin for cans, bottles, and containers. and scrap metal reduces air and water pollution. Please do not use plastic bags or place recyclables Yard trim is collected on your recycling day. in plastic bags. Plastic bags can be recycled at most Call 311 to schedule collection of large scrap grocery stores in Montgomery County.

products, steel/tin cans, empty non-hazardous aerosol cans, and plastic bottles, jars, containers, lids/caps, tubs, buckets, flower pots, and more.

All mixed paper, including cardboard boxes, frozen food containers, milk and juice cartons, cereal boxes, and more.

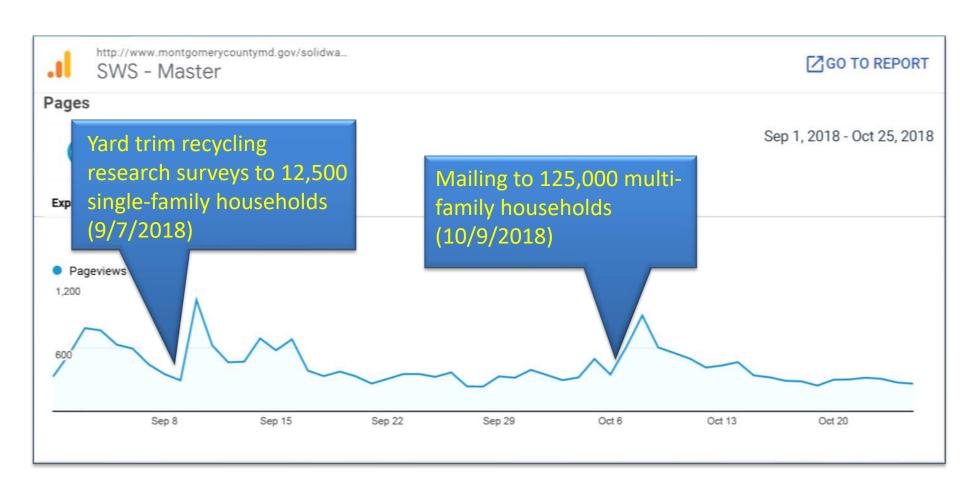
Do your part and recycle more for cleaner land, air, an





## Increase in Website Hits From Education







## Results from Tailored Assistance to Businesses



Non-Residential Waste Reduction and Recycling Program

Results of Education and Technical Assistance Efforts on Selected Businesses/Commercial Properties, Not-for-Profit Organizations and Government Agencies Data is based on most recent Annual Recycling and Waste Reduction Report filed (CY2017) compared with the previous year's Annual Report (CY2016)

Material	French International School Δ 2017 from 2016	St. Jane Frances de Chantal School Δ 2017 from 2016	Naval Support Activity Carderock Δ 2017 from 2016	Montgomery College (Germantown) Δ 2017 from 2016	The German School - Potomac Δ 2017 from 2016	Euro Motorcars Bethesda Δ 2017 from 2016	Fitzgerald Auto Malls Toyota Service Center  \$\Delta 2017 \text{ from 2016}\$	Totals
Mixed Paper	+20,406 lbs.	No change	+93,133 lbs.	-90,796 lbs.	-306 lbs.	No change	+29,912 lbs.	+52,349 lbs.
Commingled Materials	+20,508 lbs.	No change	+6,934 lbs.	-34,224 lbs.	No change	No change	No change	-6,782 lbs.
Scrap Metal	No change	No change	No change	+16,786 lbs.	No change	-3,079 lbs.	No change	+33,218 lbs.
Yard Trim	No change	+177,840	+52,900 lbs.	+881,600 lbs.	+15,160 lbs.	+6,000 lbs.	No change	+1,133,500 lbs.
Christmas Trees	No change	No change	No change	No change	No change	No change	No change	No change
Other Materials Voluntarily Recycled	-860 lbs.	-1,510 lbs.	+5,179 lbs.	+53,237 lbs.	-872 lbs.	+212,496 lbs.	-22,140 lbs.	+245,530 lbs.
Solid Waste for Disposal	-3,082 lbs.	+12,432 lbs.	+529,980 lbs.	-124,788 lbs.	-8,313 lbs.	No change	No change	+406,229 lbs.
Total Increase in	+40,054 lbs. or	+176,330 lbs. or	+158,146 lbs. or	+826,603 lbs.	+13,982 lbs.	+215,417 lbs.	+7,772 lbs. or	+1,864,044 lbs. or
Amount Recycled	20.0 tons	88.2 tons	79.1 tons	or 413.3 tons	or 7.0 tons	or 107.7 tons	3.9 tons	932.0 tons
Δ Recycling Rate 2015 to 2016	+34.3%	+32.6%	+9.5%	+8.7%	+7.0%	+1.8%	+0.1%	

<sup>\*\*</sup>Note: Decreases are likely due to effective waste reduction efforts \*\*



# Results from Tailored Assistance to Multi-Family Properties



Multi-Family Waste Reduction and Recycling Program

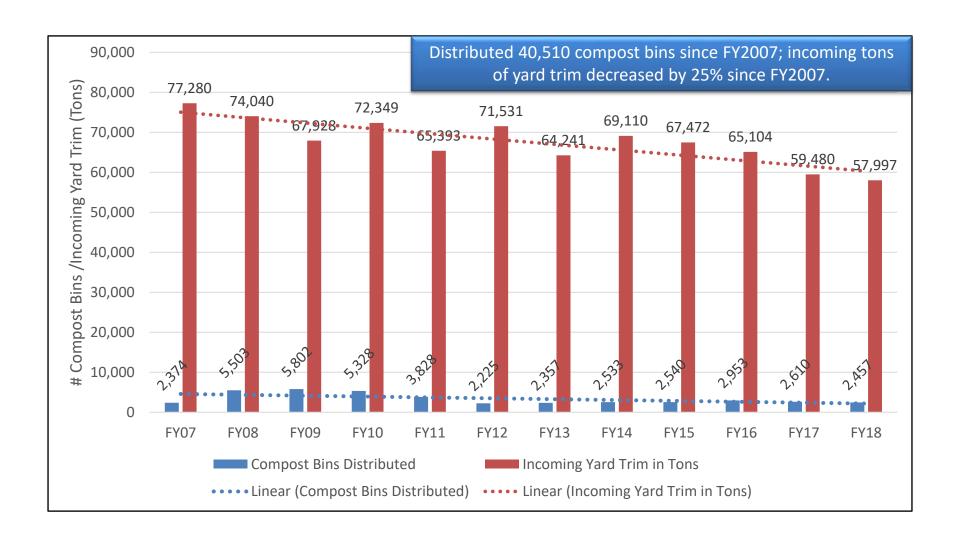
Results of Education and Technical Assistance Efforts on Selected Multi-Family Properties (Apartments and Condominiums)
Data is based on the Annual Recycling and Waste Reduction Reports filed.

Material	Rock Creek Village Condominium Δ 2010 from 2011	Maplewood Park Place Condominium Δ 2015 from 2016	Totals
Mixed Paper	+68,692 lbs.	+106,541 lbs.	+175,233 lbs.
Commingled	+9,048 lbs.	+39,011 lbs.	+48,059 lbs.
Materials			
Scrap Metal	No change	+41 lbs	+41 lbs
Yard Trim	No change	-120 lbs	-120 lbs
Christmas	No change	No change	No change
Trees			
Other Materials Voluntarily Recycled	No change	+33,418 lbs	+33,418 lbs
Solid Waste for Disposal	-11,000 lbs.	-291,156 lbs.	-302,156 lbs.
Total Increase in Amount Recycled	+77,740 lbs. or 38.87 tons	+178,891 lbs. or 89.45 tons	+256,631 lbs. or 128.32 tons
Δ Recycling Rate	+12.0%	+16.7%	



## Reinvigorated Program Including Compost Bin Distribution



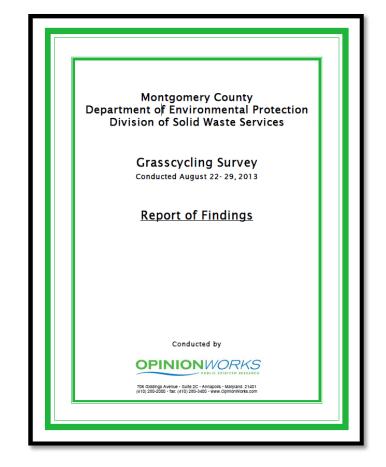




## Analyses of Program Efforts



- Survey Research
  - Online
  - Telephone
  - Mail
  - In-Person
- Focus Group Research
- Event Surveys
- Anecdotal Information from Residents/Employees During Events and Interactions





# Other Metrics to Assess Effectiveness of Outreach and Education Efforts



- Requests for Educational Events/Activities Received
- Audience Reached/Interactions
- Telephone Calls Received
- Follow-up Requests for Educational Materials
- Follow-up Requests for Recycling Bins/Containers
- Siebel Service Requests Received
- Site Visits Surveys to Multifamily Properties, Businesses, Organizations, and Government Facilities

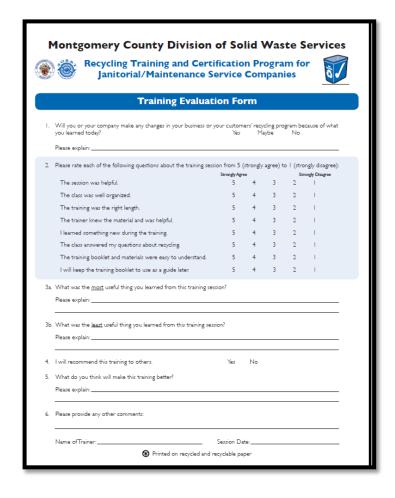
- Number of Recycling Volunteers recruited and trained
- Number of Hours of Volunteer Service Provided
- Estimated Dollar Value of Volunteer Service Donated
- Compost Bins and Yard Trim Reduction Information Distributed
- Number of Compost Bin Pick-Up Locations



## Additional Metrics and Sources of Feedback



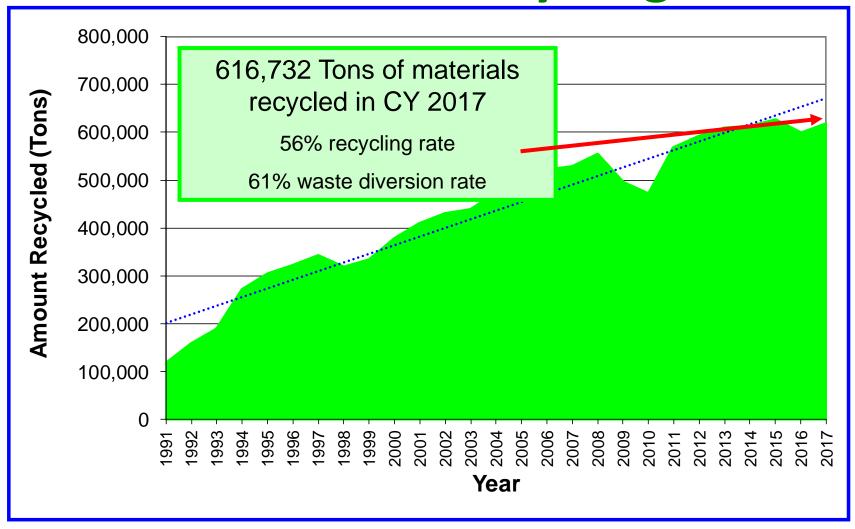
- Responses to surveys distributed at seminars/trainings
- Responses to site-visit surveys (businesses/multi-family properties)
- Feedback/questions received during events/presentations





## Results: Overall Steady Increases in Recycling







### **Questions?**



Montgomery County, MD
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Division of Solid Waste Services
Waste Reduction & Recycling Section



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