

# AIR QUALITY FORECASTING AND OUTREACH

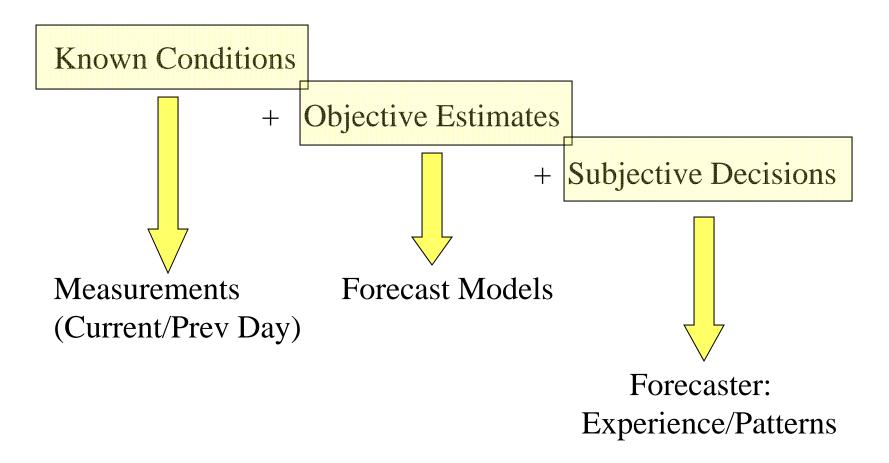
ACPAC Meeting, April 18, 2011

# Air Quality Forecasting

- Forecasts developed for ozone and particles
- Issued out to 3 days
- Consensus forecasts MWCOG, MD Department of Environment, and VA Department of Environmental Quality



### The Forecast Process





# Air Quality Index and Action Guide

- Forecasts are based on the AQI
- National index to communicate air quality levels
- Informs the public on health issues and air quality forecasts
- Includes voluntary actions to reduce air pollution



Air Quality Rating	Steps to Protect Your Health and Our Environment
<b>GOOD</b> 0-50	Enjoy the great outdoors.  Rather than drive - bike or walk when possible.  Conserve energy, Replace incandescent bulbs with CFLs.  Plant a tree to improve health and air quality.
MODERATE 51-100	Some pollution. Even moderate levels pose risks to highly sensitive groups.  - Bundle errands. Eliminate unnecessary trips Check AirAlerts to see if tomorrow's forecast is unhealthy Perform regular maintenance on your car.
UNHEALTHY For Sensitive Groups 101-150	Pollution levels are harmful to children, older adults and aryone with a respiratory or heart condition. Umit physical outdoor activity.  Don't drive alone. Carpool, take public transit. Refuel your car in the evening. Put off lawn care until air quality improves. Use a gas or electric grill instead of charcoal.
UNHEALTHY 151-200	Everyone should limit strenuous outdoor activity when the air is unhealthy to breathe.  Telework and take public transit.  Turn off lights and electronics when not in use. Avoid lawn mowing or use an electric mower.  Sign up for health alerts at cleanairpartners.net.  Don't use chemicals on your lawn and garden.
VERY UNHEALTHY 201-300	Pollution levels are very unhealthy for everyone.  Avoid any physical outdoor activity.  • Follow all of the action steps above.

#### Do Your Share for Cleaner Air.

Visit Cleanairpartners.net to get your daily AirAlerts and discover additional steps you can take each day to improve our region's air quality, protect your health, and reduce the risks of climate change.



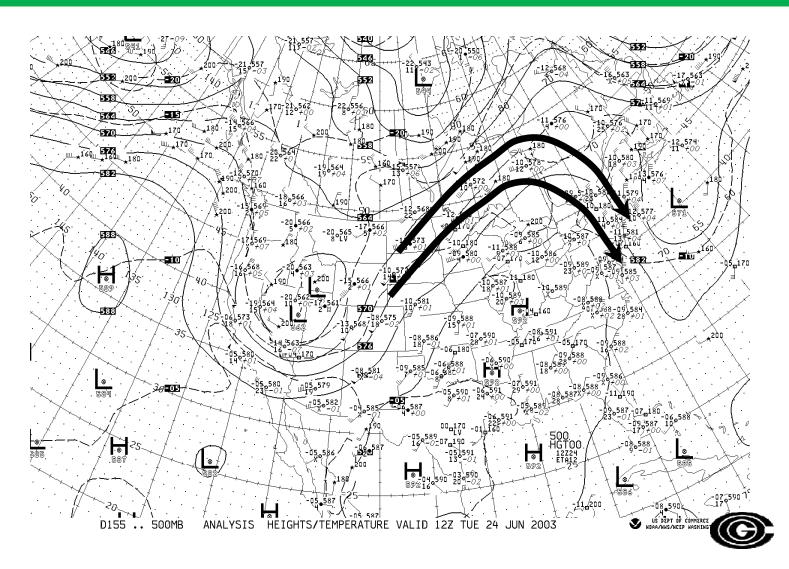


# Ingredients for Unhealthy Air

- Limited vertical mixing
  - Subsidence aloft
  - Strong inversion in the near-surface layer
- Sustained periods of sunshine
  - Solar zenith angle (seasonal effect)
  - Are all clouds created equal?
- Light winds
- Modified (polluted) air mass
  - Where is our air coming from?

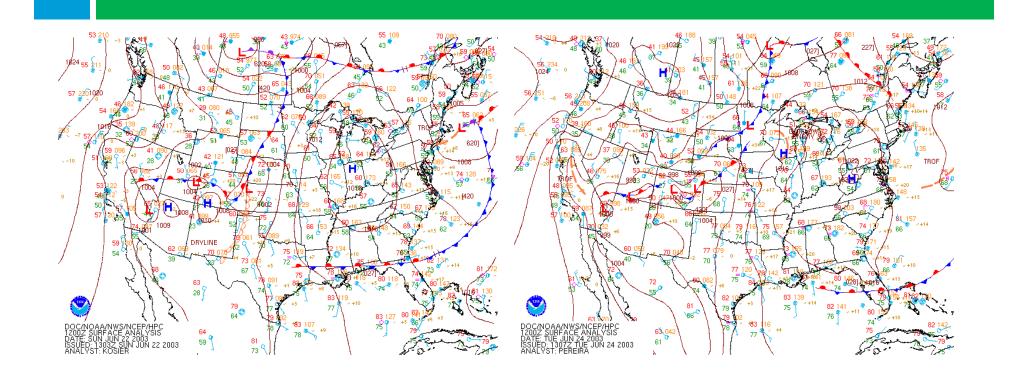


## Standard Weather Pattern





# Slowly Migrating High Pressure



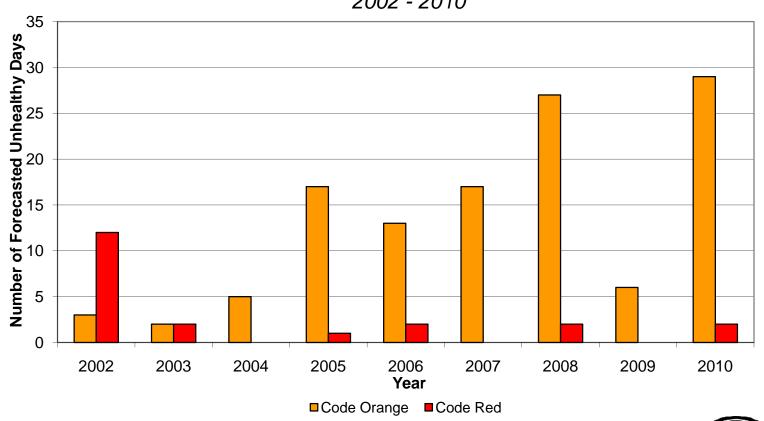
Slowly migrating high pressure means the air mass has a chance to modify (get dirtier) and, once overhead, winds are light.



## Historical Forecasted Unhealthy Air Days

#### **Forecasted Unhealthy Air Days**

Washington, DC Metropolitan Region 2002 - 2010







# Where to Find the Air Quality Forecast

- MWCOG Website: www.mwcog.org/environment/air/forecast
- MWCOG Hotline:

202-962-3299

- Clean Air Partners AirAlerts and Website: www.cleanairpartners.net
- Clean Air Partners Twitter and Facebook Pages: www.twitter.com/cleanairpartner www.facebook.com/cleanairpartners



#### **AirAlerts**

- Available for 4 regions
- Forecasts: daily and unhealthy
- Real-Time HealthNotifications: code orangeand red
- Includes health messages and tips

From: Clean Air Partners [mailto:airalerts@cleanairoartners.net] Sent: Wednesday, September 01, 2010 3:23 PM To: Jennifer Desimone Subject: AirAlert: Unhealthy Air (Code Orange) Forecasted for Thursday, September 02, 2010 Do Your Share for Cleaner Air Check the Air Quality Action Guide **CLEAN AIR** to Learn How to Protect Your Health PARTNERS Metropolitan Baltimore Area (410) 732 Metropolitan Washington Area (202) 962-Contact Us: Your Daily Air Quality Forecast Thursday, September 2 Pollution levels harmful to children and anyone with Metropolitan Washington breathing or heart conditions Pollution levels harmful to children and anyone with Metropolitan Baltimore breathing or heart conditions Western Maryland Some pollution - poses risks to highly sensitive Eastern Shore Some pollution - poses risks to highly sensitive Extended Three-Day Forecast Air Quality Action Tips If you are considering purchasing new appliances and products for the home, look for the ENERGY STAR which use less energy and can save you money. Use a hybrid or fuel-efficient car. Put off lawn care for a day or two until the air is healthier Check the AirAlert for your extended forecast to see if tomorrow's air quality is going to be Postpone outings on gasoline or diesel-powered recreational boats because they are high



#### Public Awareness and Outreach

- Outreach to local Television Meteorologists
- Annual Public Awareness Campaign
  - Radio Ads
  - Online Ads
  - Transit Ads
- Website and Social Media
- School Curriculum and Summer Camp Outreach
- Materials



# **Examples of Advertisements**









### Website







### Free Web Tools

#### Forecast Widget:





#### AirAlerts Button:

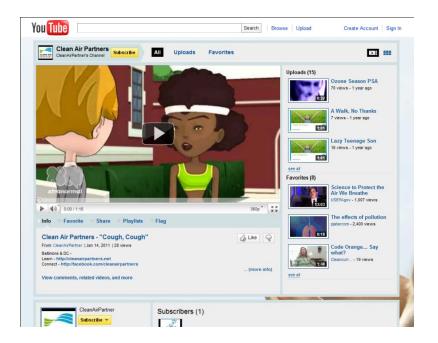


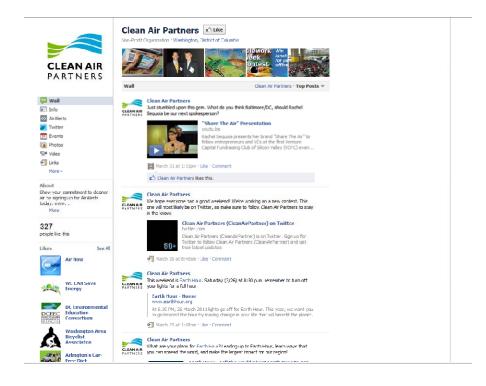




### Social Media

- Engage 2-way dialogue with the public
- Contests to encourage clean air behavior







### Materials

Thousands of pieces of materials are distributed each year throughout the Baltimore/Washington region.







# Schools and Summer Camps

- Air quality and climate information presented to thousands of students during the school year
- Reached approx. 3,000 young people through presentations at summer schools, camps, recreation centers, and summer youth job initiatives
- Annual poster contest
- Science fairs in 10 jurisdictions



