

# The Regional Transportation Safety Picture

Briefing to the Bicycle and Pedestrian Subcommittee

July 17, 2012

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# Regional Transportation Safety Planning

- ▶ Transportation Safety Subcommittee
  - Serves as a forum for information exchange
  - Coordinates with the three State Strategic Highway Safety Plans
  - Identifies opportunities for coordination and collaborative planning for safety aspects of the region's transportation systems
- ▶ Development of the Regional Transportation Safety Picture – Safety data compilation and analysis
- ▶ Maintenance of the Safety Element of the CLRP
- ▶ Coordination with other TPB committees on the integration of safety considerations
- ▶ Safety data will inform the Regional Priorities Plan currently under development
  - Transportation Safety Planning is an expressed high priority for the TPB

# Safety Element of the CLRP

- ▶ A Federal requirement
  - Included in CLRP since SAFETEA-LU
  - Updated as necessary
  
- ▶ A regional look at Transportation Safety
  - Covers the TPB region
  - Incorporates safety emphasis areas common among the DC, MD, and VA Strategic Highway Safety Plans (SHSPs)

# State Strategic Highway Safety Plans / TPB Safety Element Update Schedules

- ▶ Maryland: recently finished new 2011–2015 plan
- ▶ Virginia: completion of 2011–2015 plan anticipated July/August
- ▶ District of Columbia: completion anticipated about one year from now
  
- ▶ TPB Safety Element currently based on 2006–2010 state plans, and will be updated as appropriate under new state plans

# Emphasis Areas from the 2006–2010 State Strategic Highway Safety Plans

Emphasis Areas	DC	MD	VA
Aggressive Drivers (speed)	x	x	x
Occupant Protection (seat belts)	x	x	x
Impaired Drivers (alcohol or drugs)	x	x	x
Driver Competence		x	x
Young Drivers	x	x	x
Senior Drivers	x	x	x
Trucks and Buses	x	x	x
Motorcycle Operators	x	x	x
Limited English Proficiency Drivers			x
Pedestrian and Bicyclist Safety	x	x	x
Intersection Safety	x	x	x
Roadway Departures	x	x	x
Work Zone Safety	x	x	x
Traffic Records	x	x	x
Distracted Driving		x	
Emergency Response Systems	x	x	
Hazardous Locations		x	x
Head-On Collisions	x		

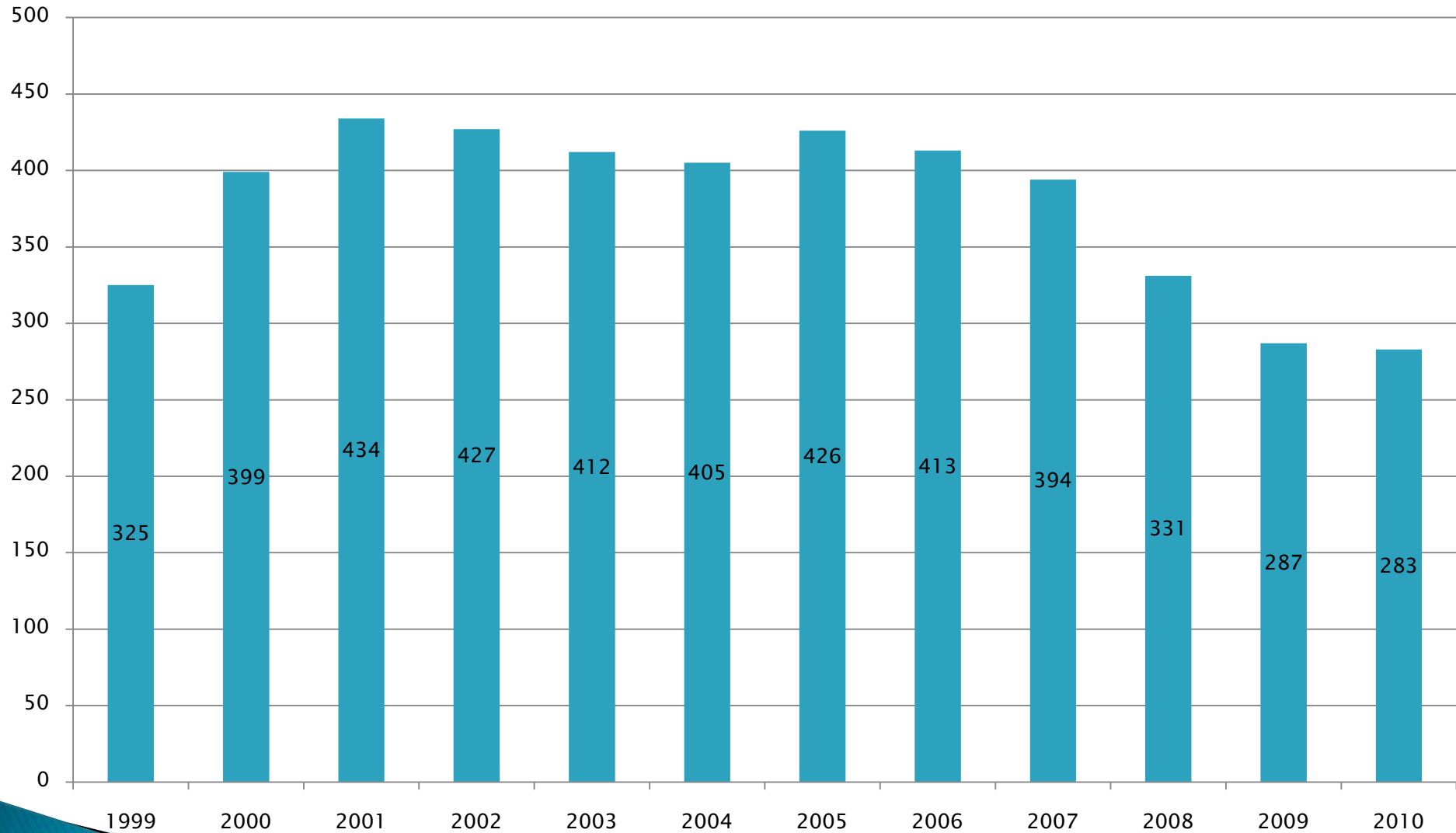
# Emphasis Areas in Common from the 2006–2010 SHSPs

1. Pedestrians
2. Impaired Driving
3. Speeding & Aggressive Driving
4. Occupant Protection (seatbelts)
5. Driver Competence and Licensing
6. Young and Older Drivers
7. Motorcycles
8. Large Trucks
9. Run off the Road
10. Intersections
11. Work Zone
12. Information and Decision Support Systems (Traffic Records)

# Traffic Fatalities in the Washington Region

Jurisdiction	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	Average
District of Columbia	41	52	71	50	68	45	49	41	54	39	33	25	<b>568</b>	<b>47</b>
Charles County	26	30	21	27	20	16	40	30	23	14	15	18	<b>280</b>	<b>23</b>
Frederick County	32	27	37	18	18	28	33	33	25	21	23	24	<b>319</b>	<b>27</b>
Montgomery County	49	60	60	67	52	79	44	58	49	52	40	48	<b>658</b>	<b>55</b>
Prince George's County	79	102	128	141	122	121	134	111	126	129	98	87	<b>1378</b>	<b>115</b>
Arlington County	8	14	9	12	9	6	9	3	6	8	5	5	<b>94</b>	<b>8</b>
City of Alexandria	4	5	5	6	3	3	2	1	5	3	1	3	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>
Fairfax County	49	70	53	64	61	63	61	67	53	29	37	36	<b>643</b>	<b>54</b>
City of Fairfax	0	0	1	1	3	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>
City of Falls Church	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>
Loudoun County	11	9	15	16	24	22	20	19	21	11	13	12	<b>193</b>	<b>16</b>
City of Manassas	1	2	2	1	1	0	3	1	3	1	3	0	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>
City of Manassas Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
Prince William County	24	27	31	23	30	22	29	46	27	24	16	23	<b>322</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Total Washington</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>4536</b>	<b>378</b>

# Traffic Fatalities in the Washington Region

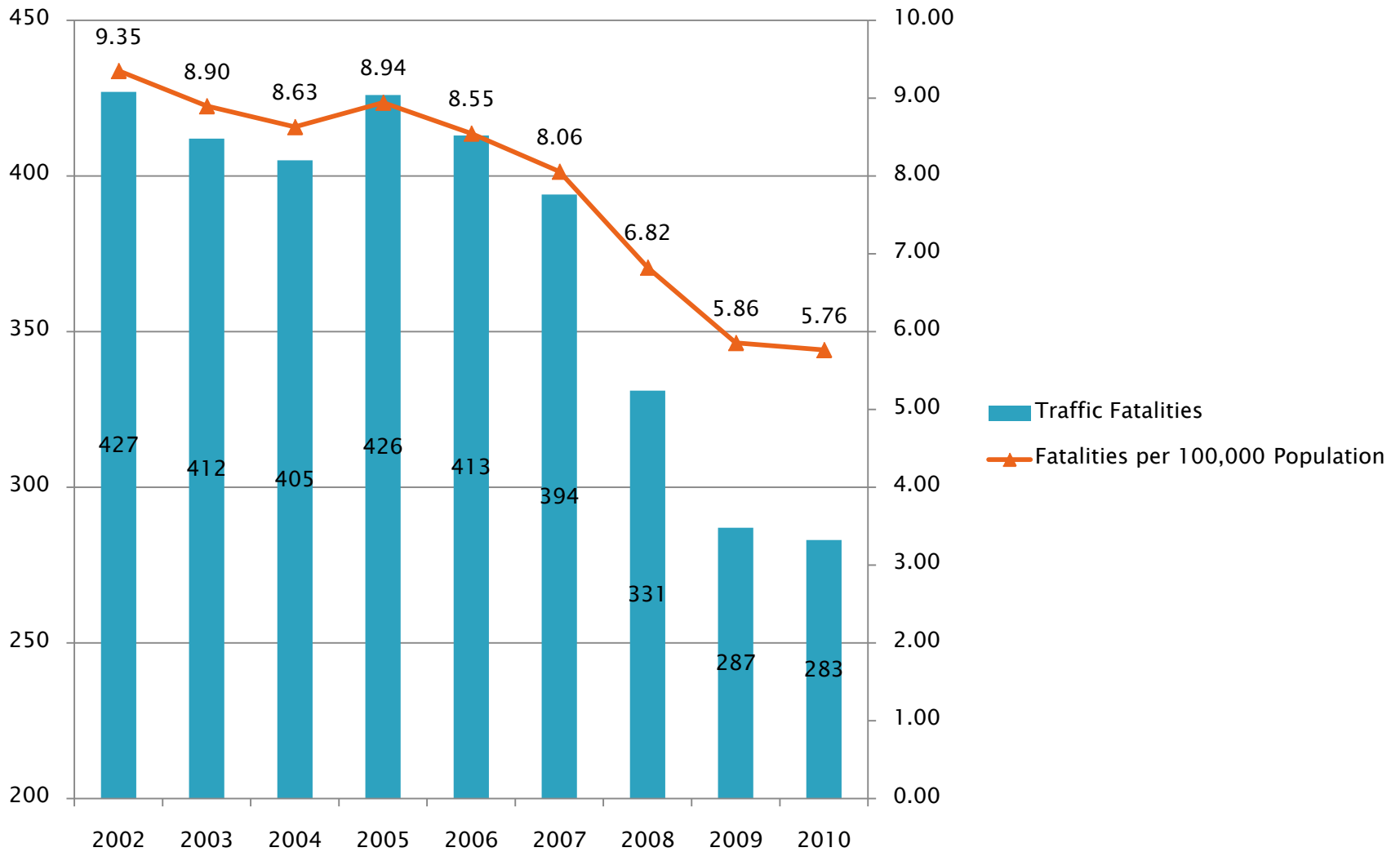


Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSA Office of Traffic & Safety

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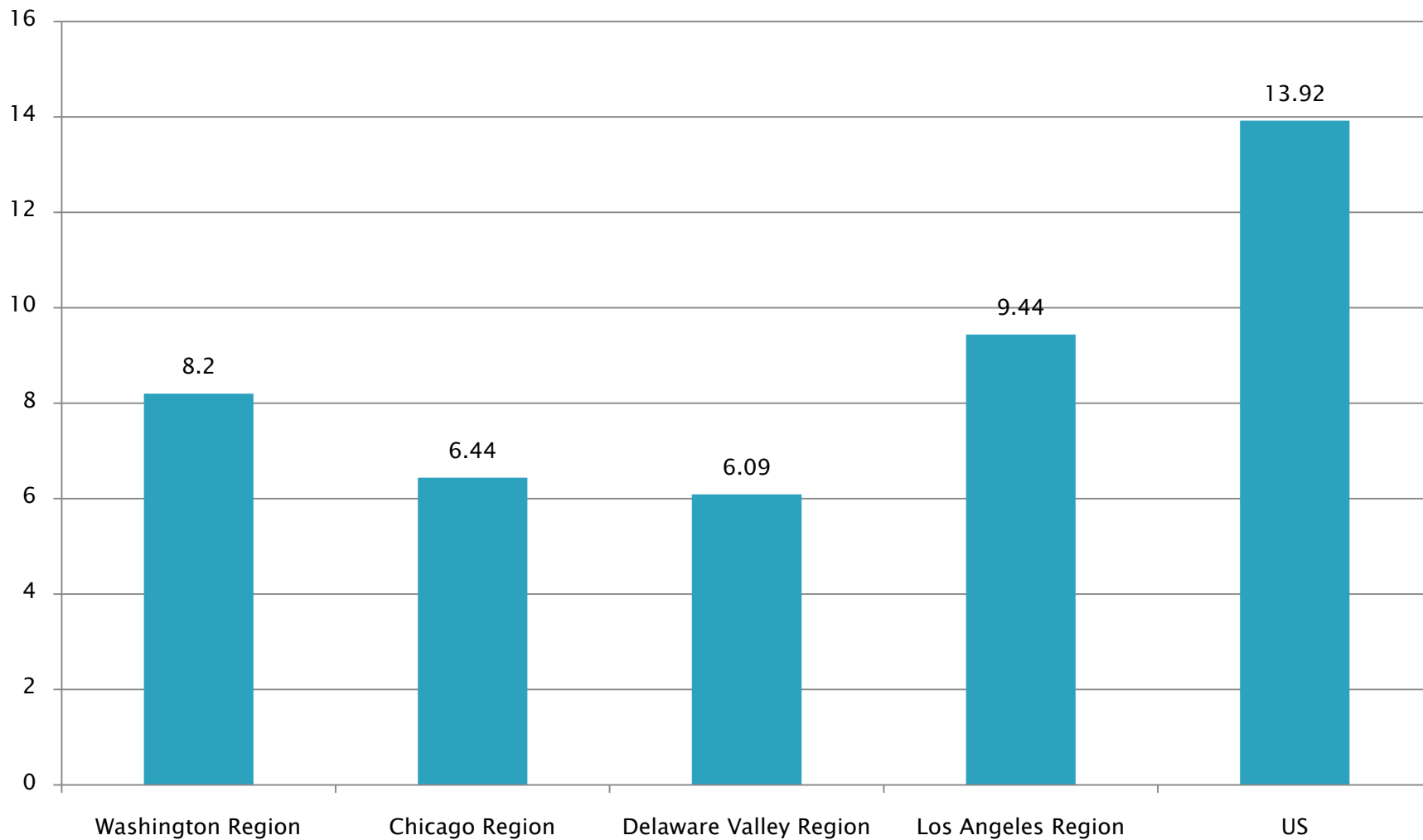


# Traffic Fatalities per 100,000 Population in the Washington Region



Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety; COG Member Population Estimates

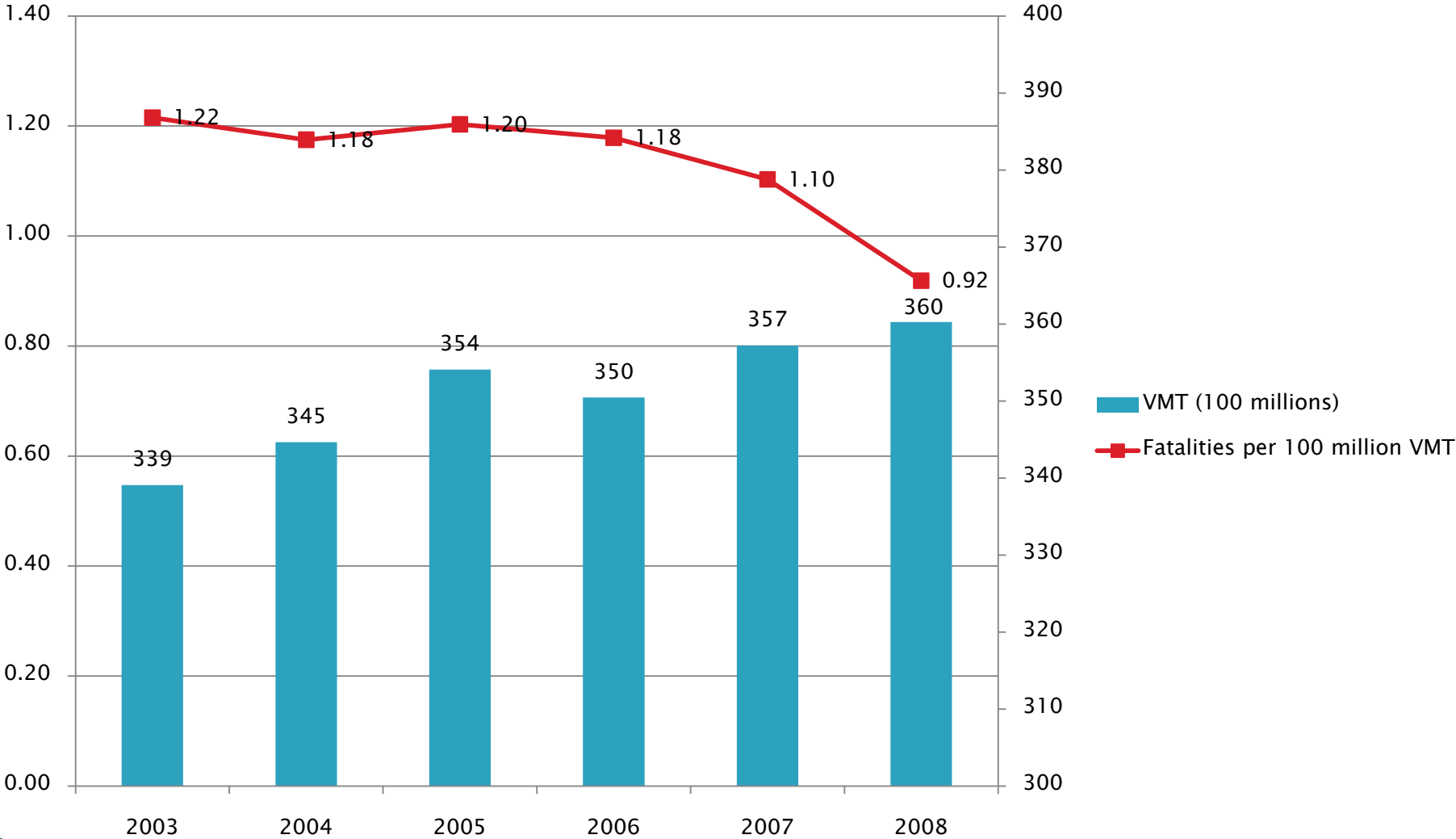
# Average Annual Traffic Fatalities per 100,000 Population between 2004 and 2008



Source: Multiple Agencies

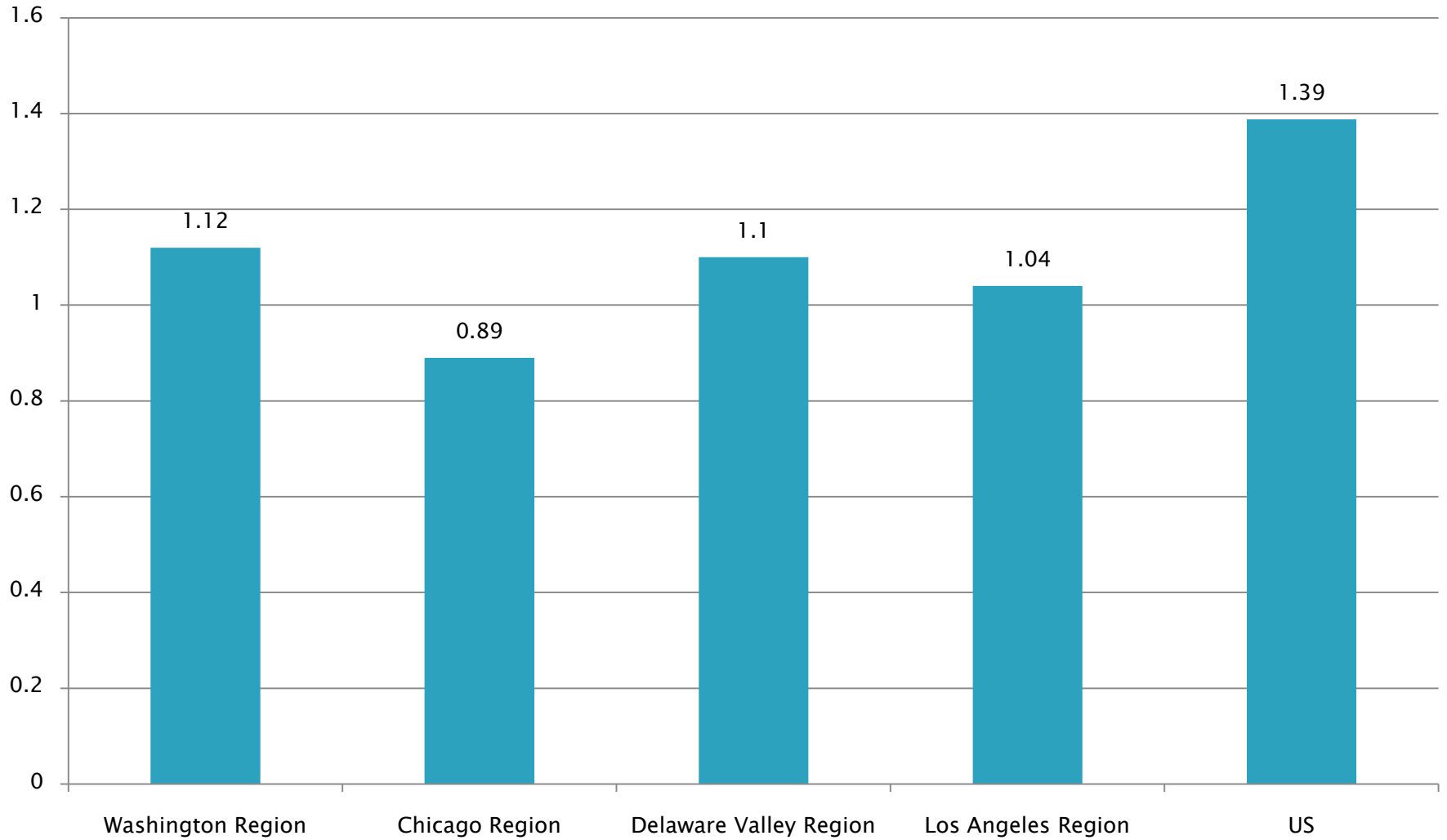
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# Fatality Rate per 100 Million VMT for the Washington Region



Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

# Average Annual Fatality Rate per 100 Million VMT between 2004 and 2008



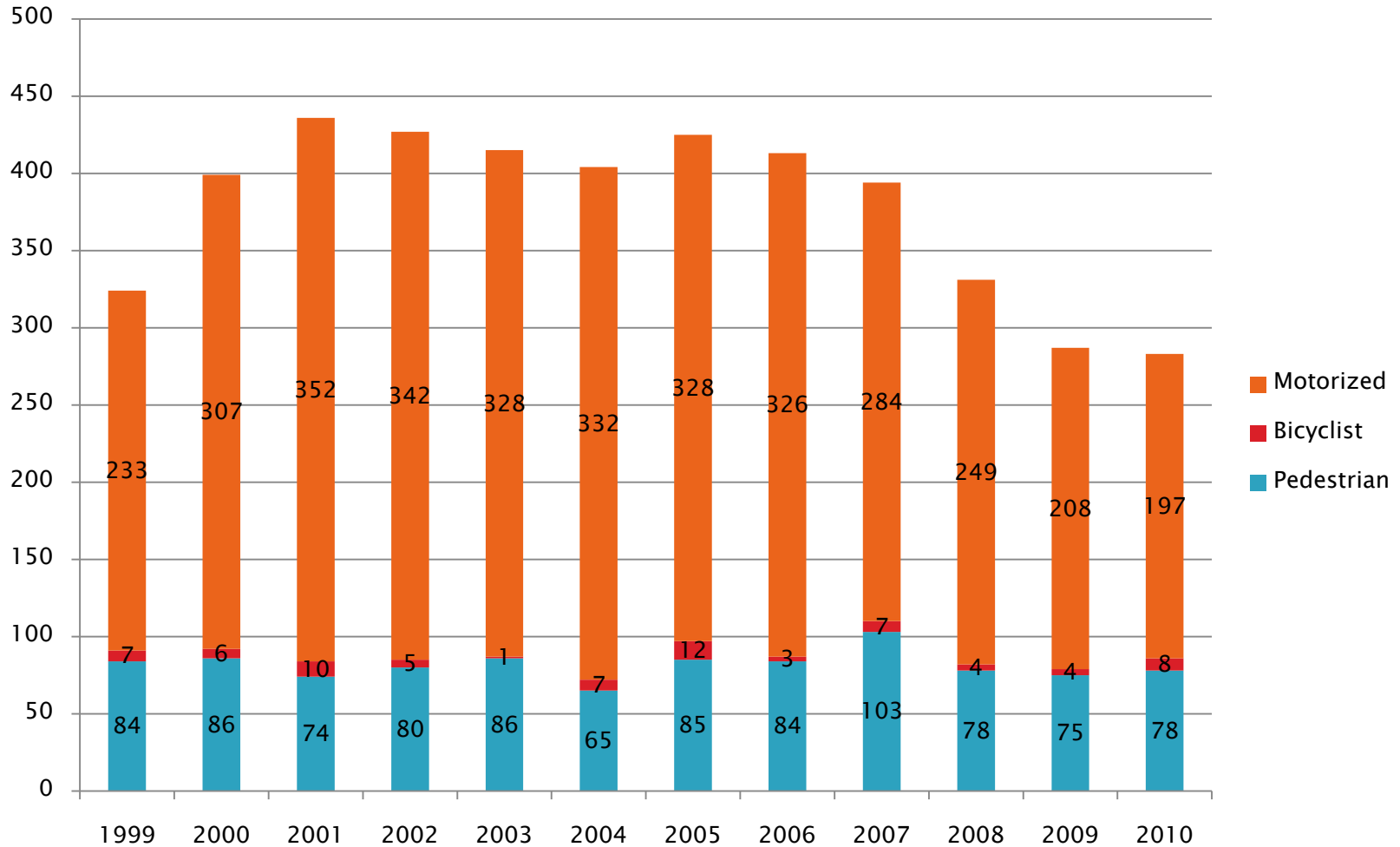
Source: Multiple Agencies

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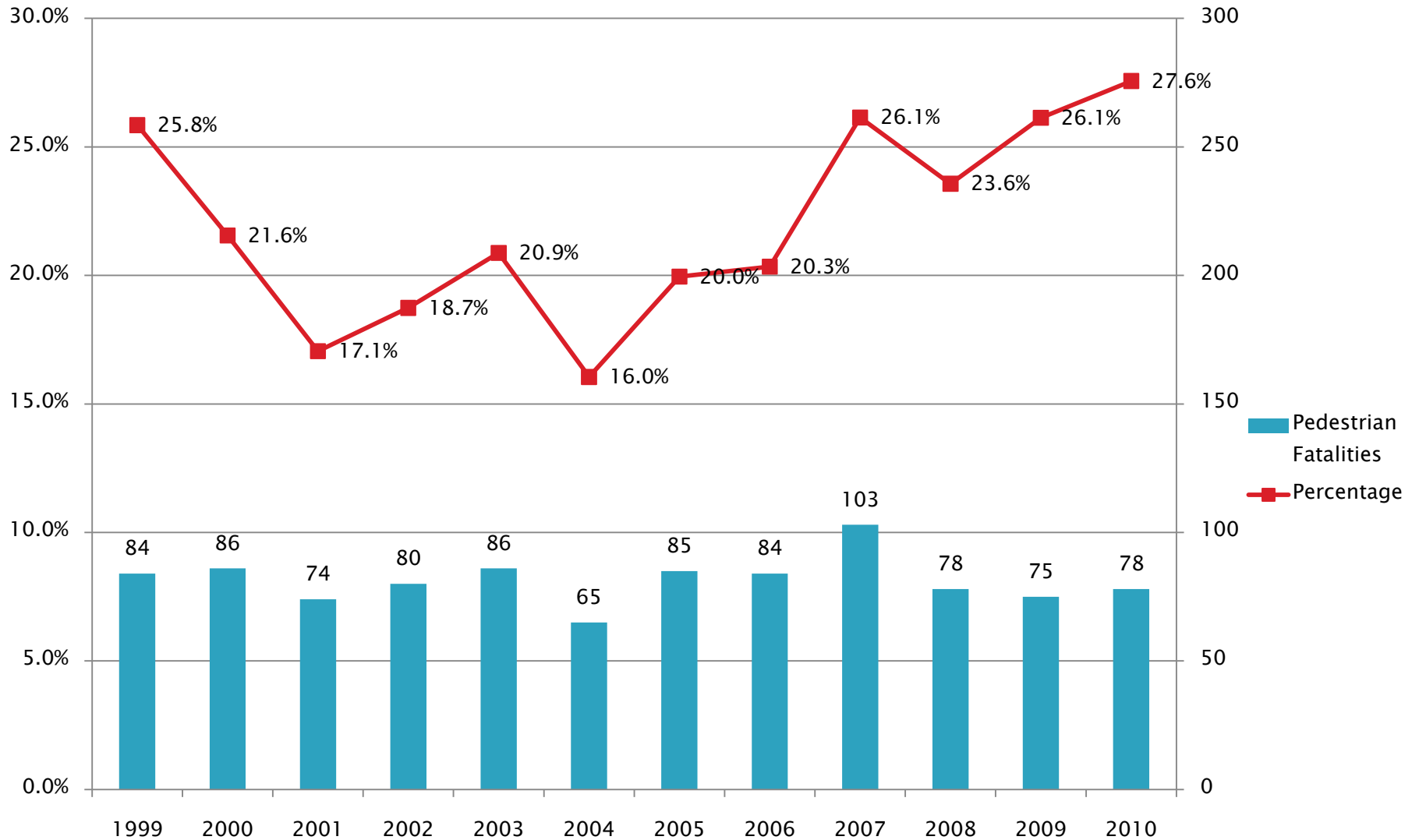
# Pedestrian and Bicyclist Fatalities

Jurisdiction	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	Average
District of Columbia	18	20	15	9	18	14	19	17	27	15	16	16	204	17
Charles County	6	3	2	5	3	1	6	2	6	1	3	3	41	3
Frederick County	6	4	0	2	4	2	2	4	1	0	1	3	29	2
Montgomery County	20	17	11	16	12	15	11	15	17	16	12	15	177	15
Prince George's County	19	16	30	28	30	19	35	19	29	39	23	23	310	26
Arlington County	2	5	4	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	4	1	29	2
City of Alexandria	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	0	0	2	20	2
Fairfax County	13	20	18	12	7	16	11	20	17	4	11	13	162	14
City of Fairfax	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	6	1
City of Falls Church	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0
Loudoun County	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	1	3	0	1	2	21	2
City of Manassas	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
City of Manassas Park	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prince William County	2	3	1	3	4	0	4	7	5	6	6	6	47	4
<b>Total Washington</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1052</b>	<b>88</b>

# Pedestrian & Bicyclist Fatalities in the Washington Region



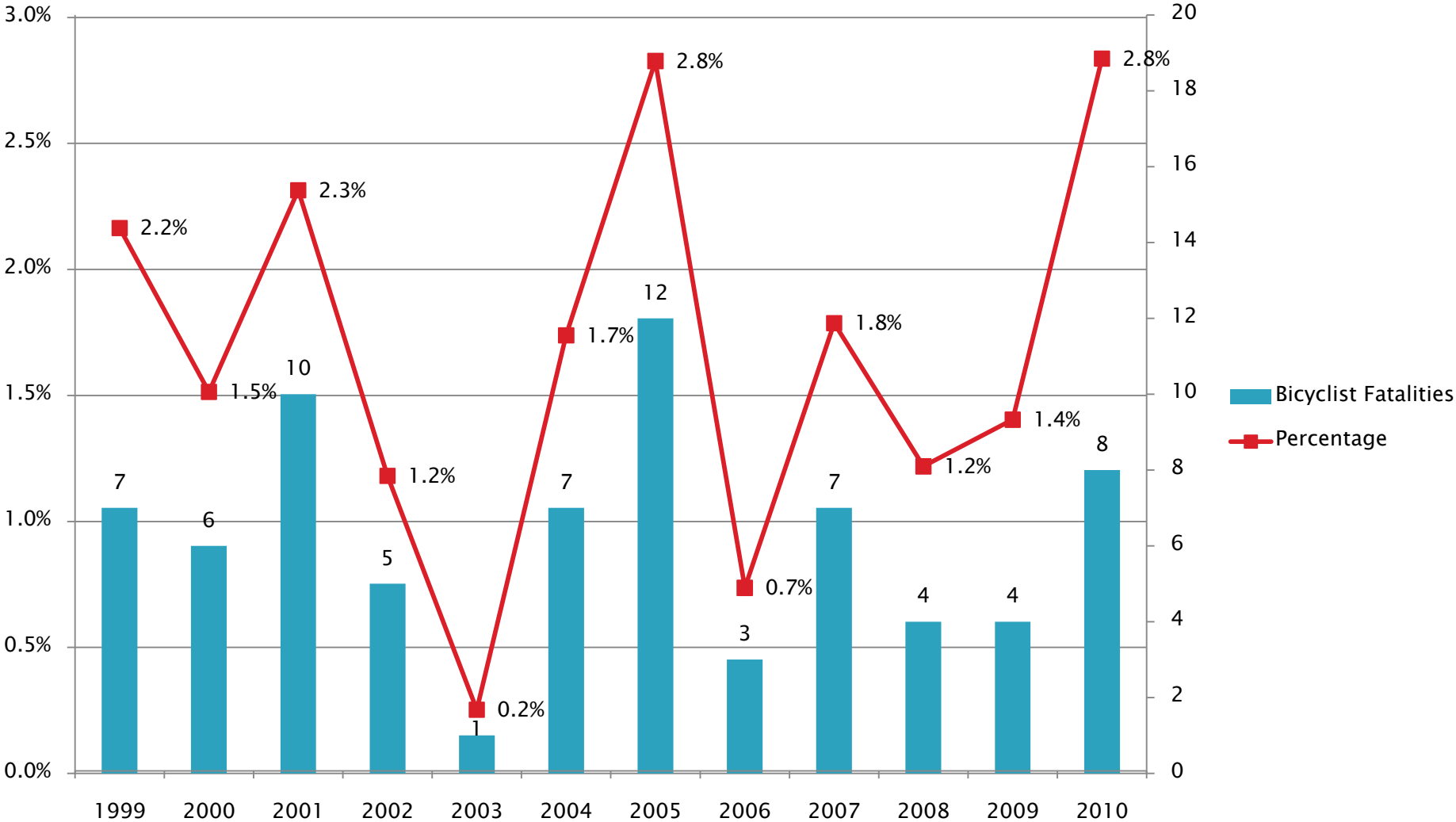
# Pedestrian Fatalities in the Washington Region



Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety

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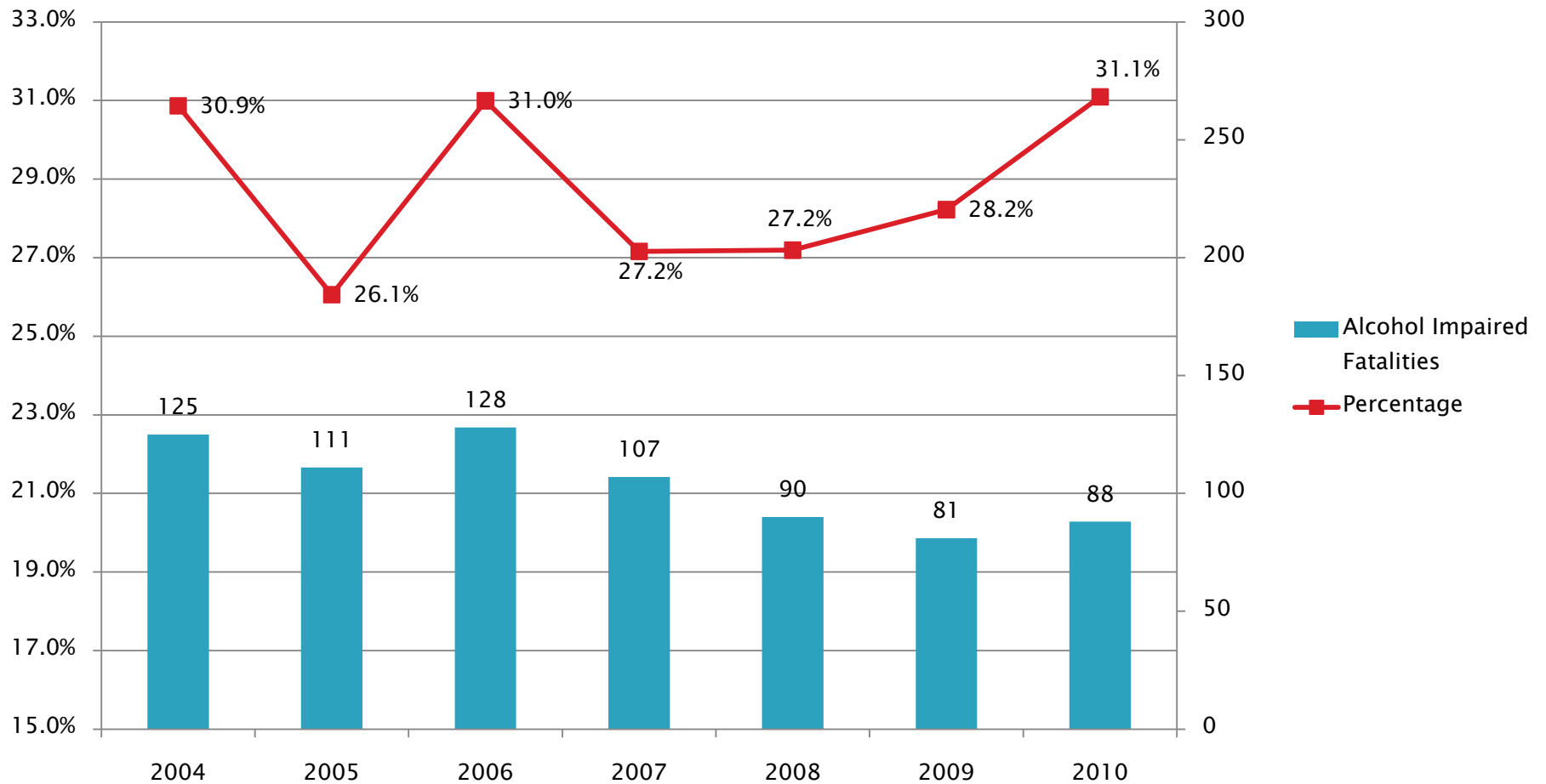
# Bicyclist Fatalities in the Washington Region



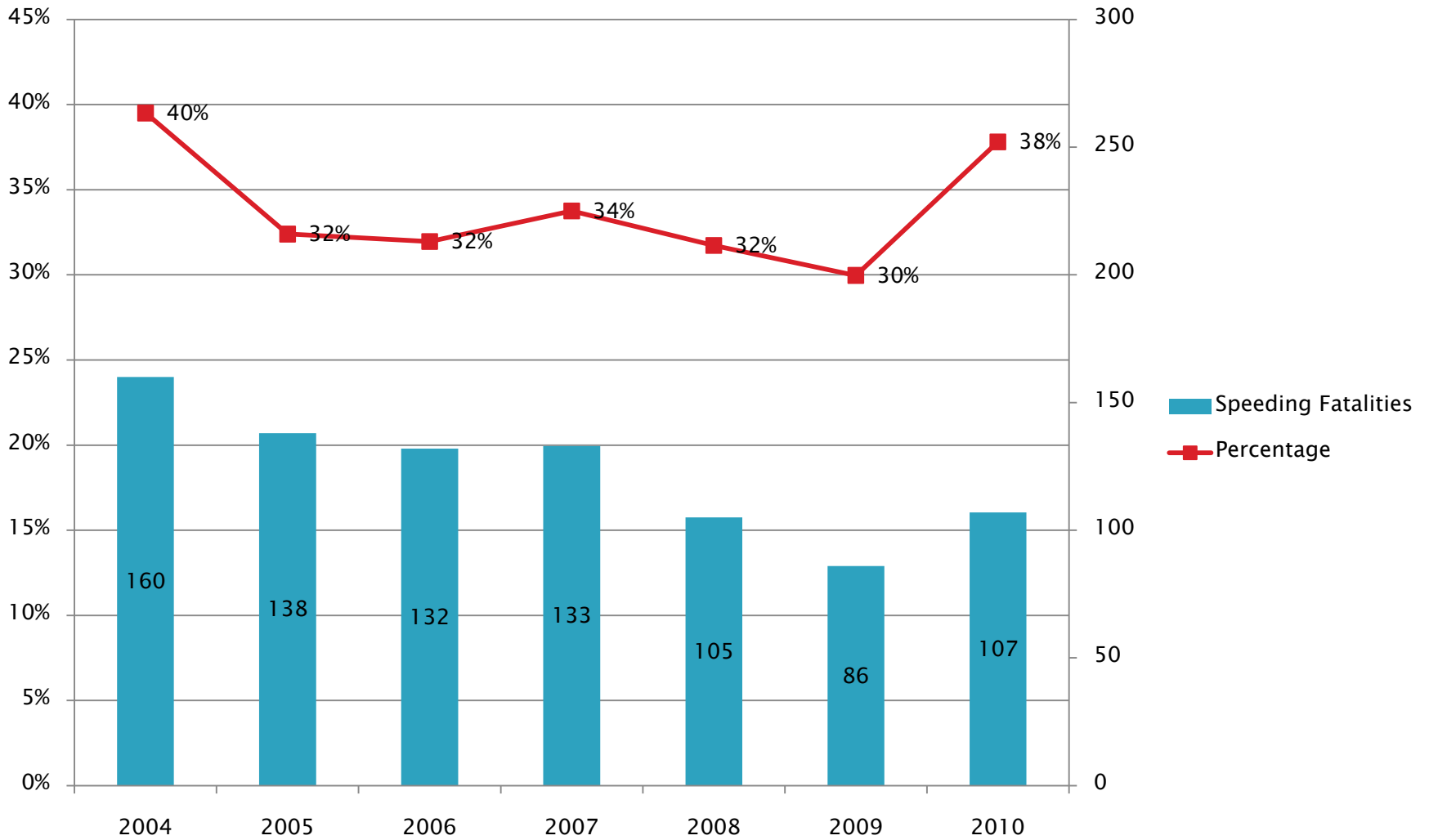
Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety



# Alcohol Impaired Fatalities in the Washington Region



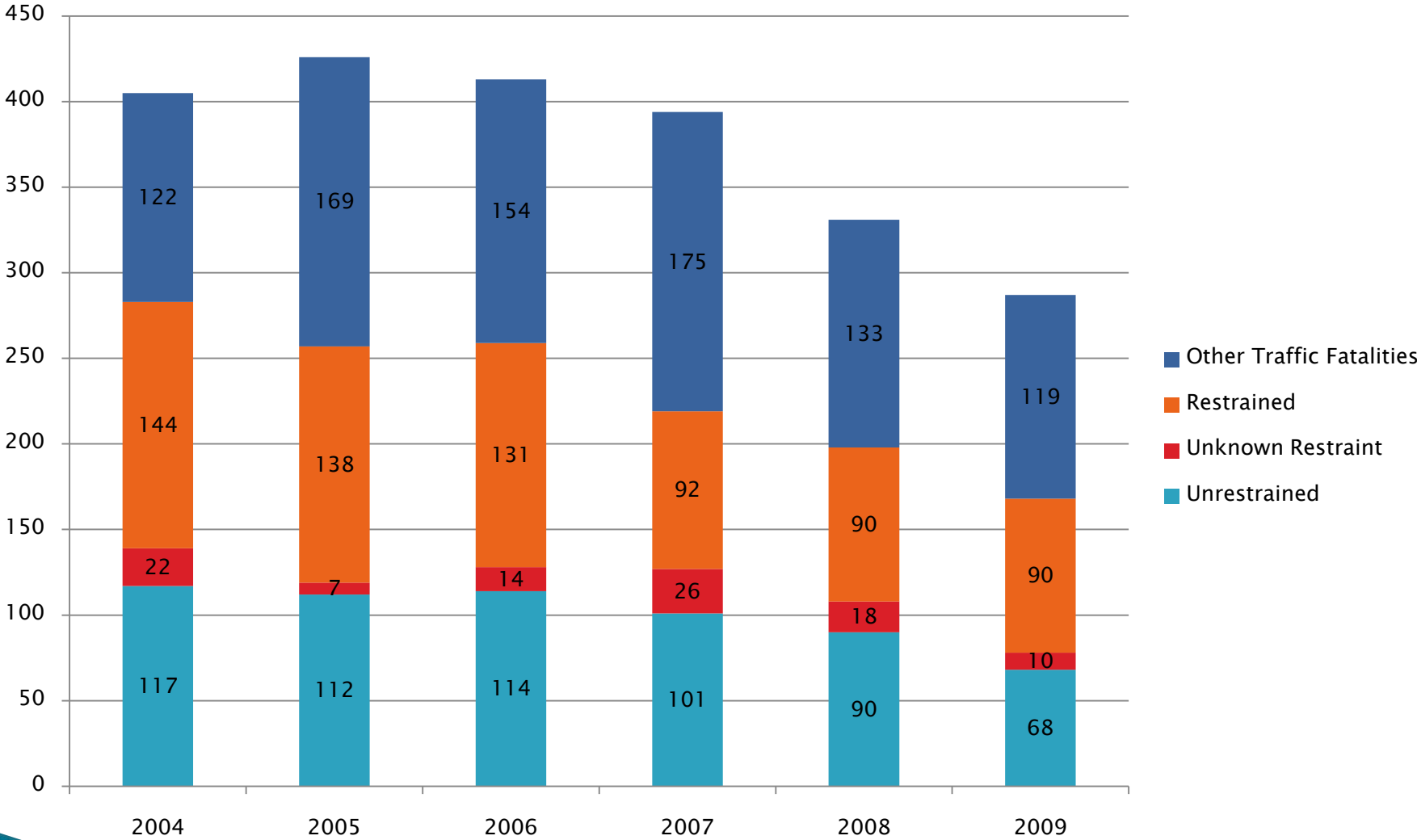
# Speeding Fatalities in the Washington Region



Source: Virginia DMV; DC and MD's data comes from FARS

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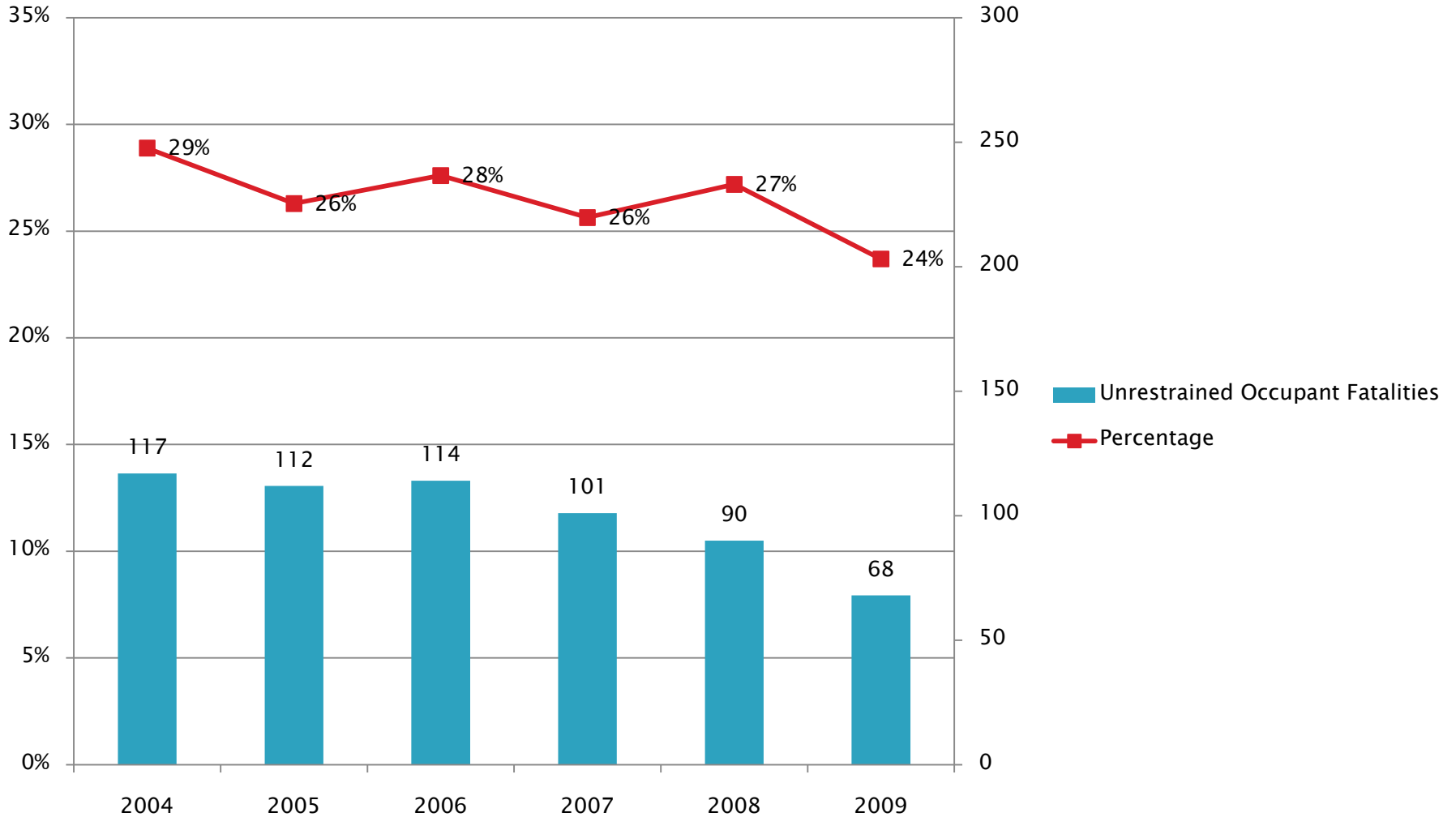
# Occupant Fatalities in the Washington Region



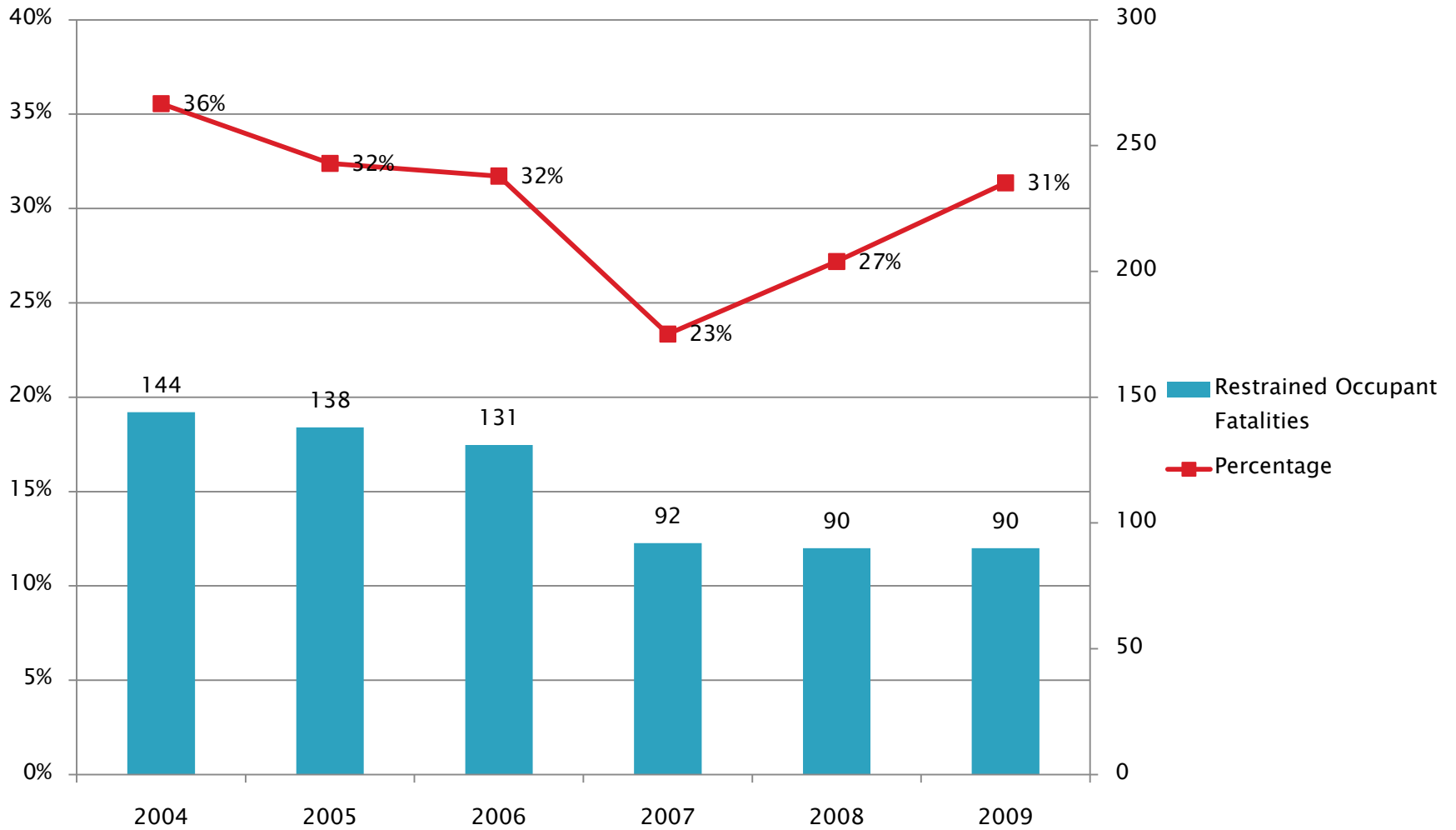
2010 Data Not Available

Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety and FARS

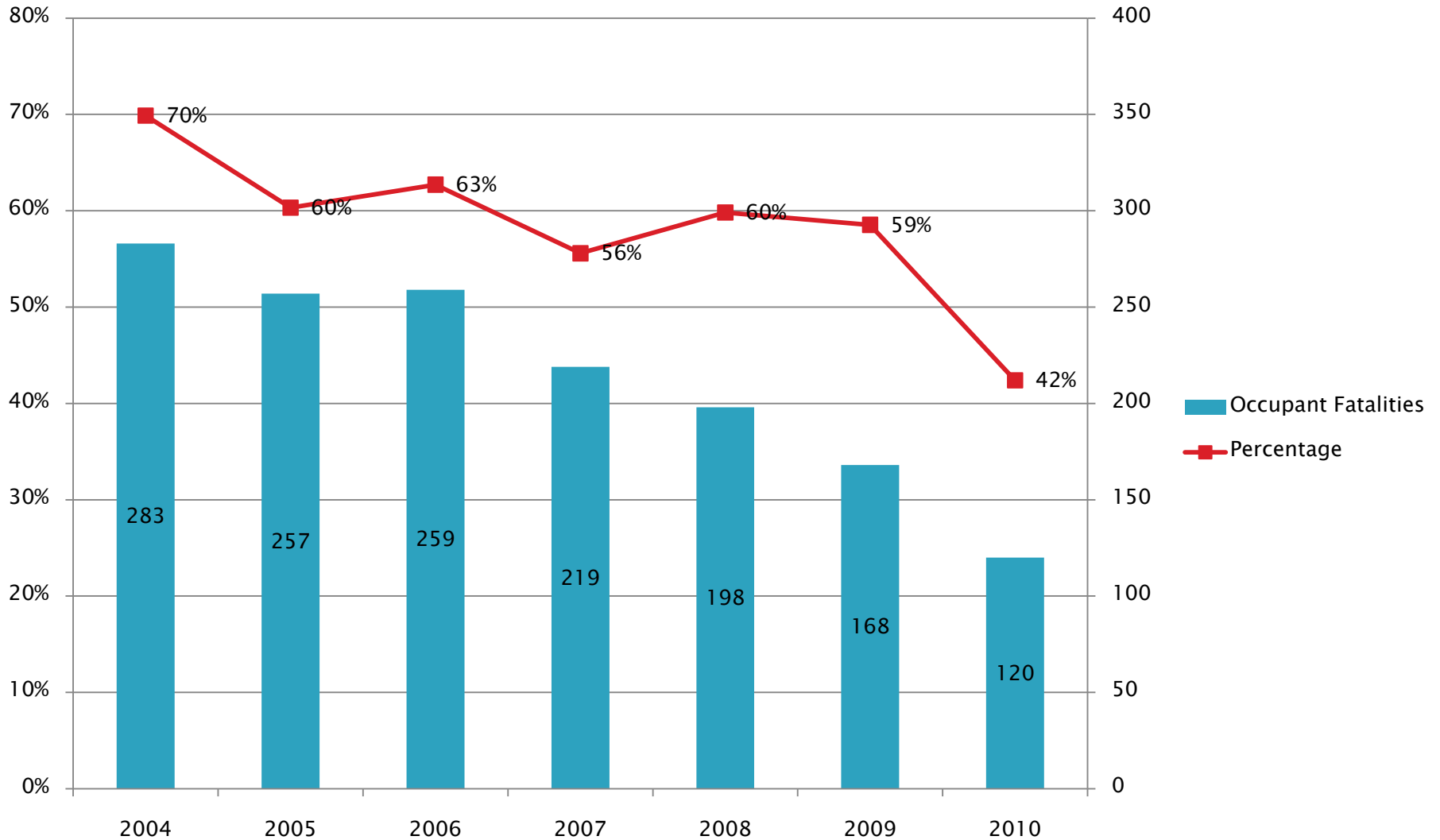
# Unrestrained Occupant Fatalities in the Washington Region



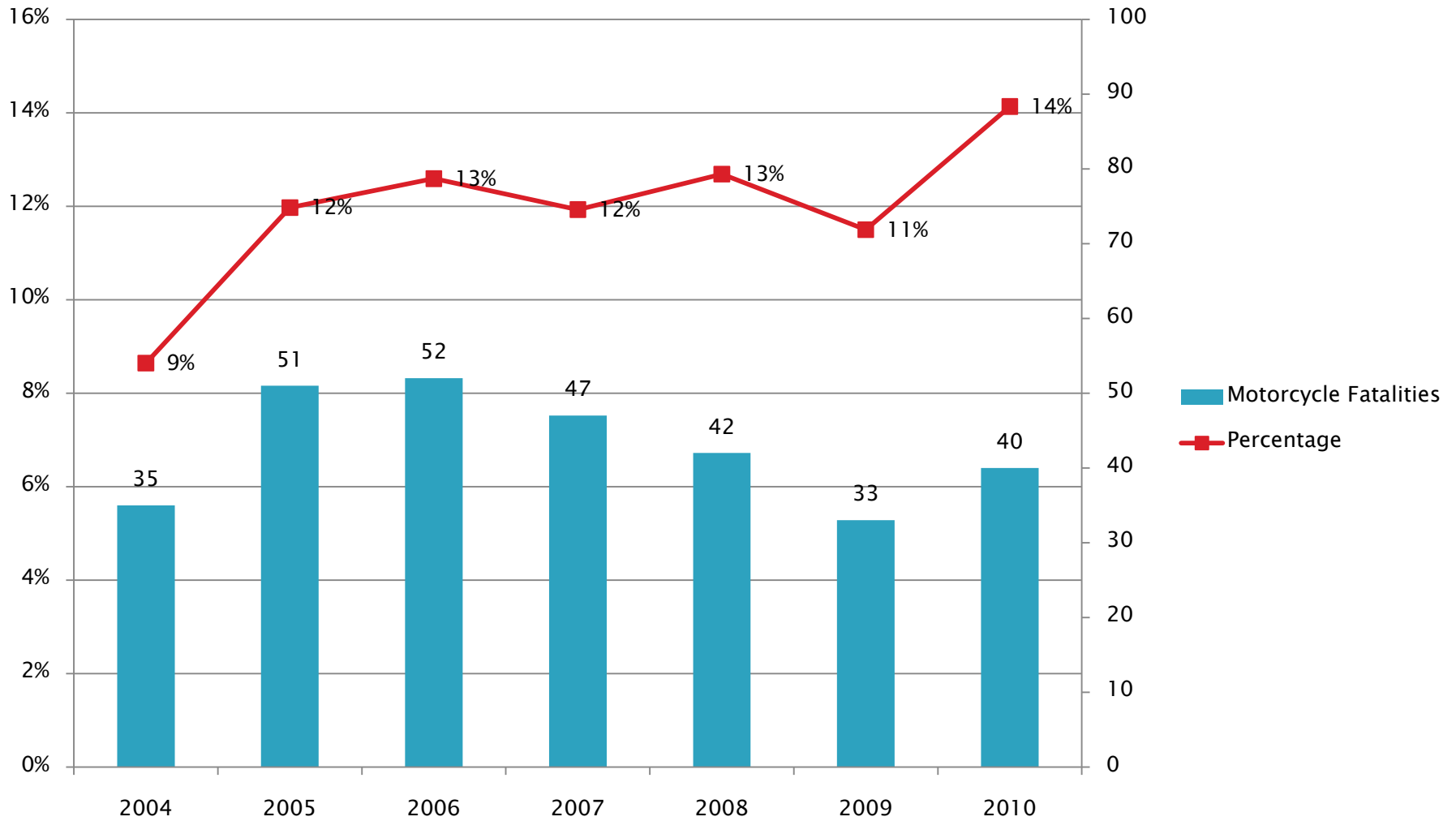
# Restrained Occupant Fatalities in the Washington Region



# Overall Occupant Fatalities in the Washington Region



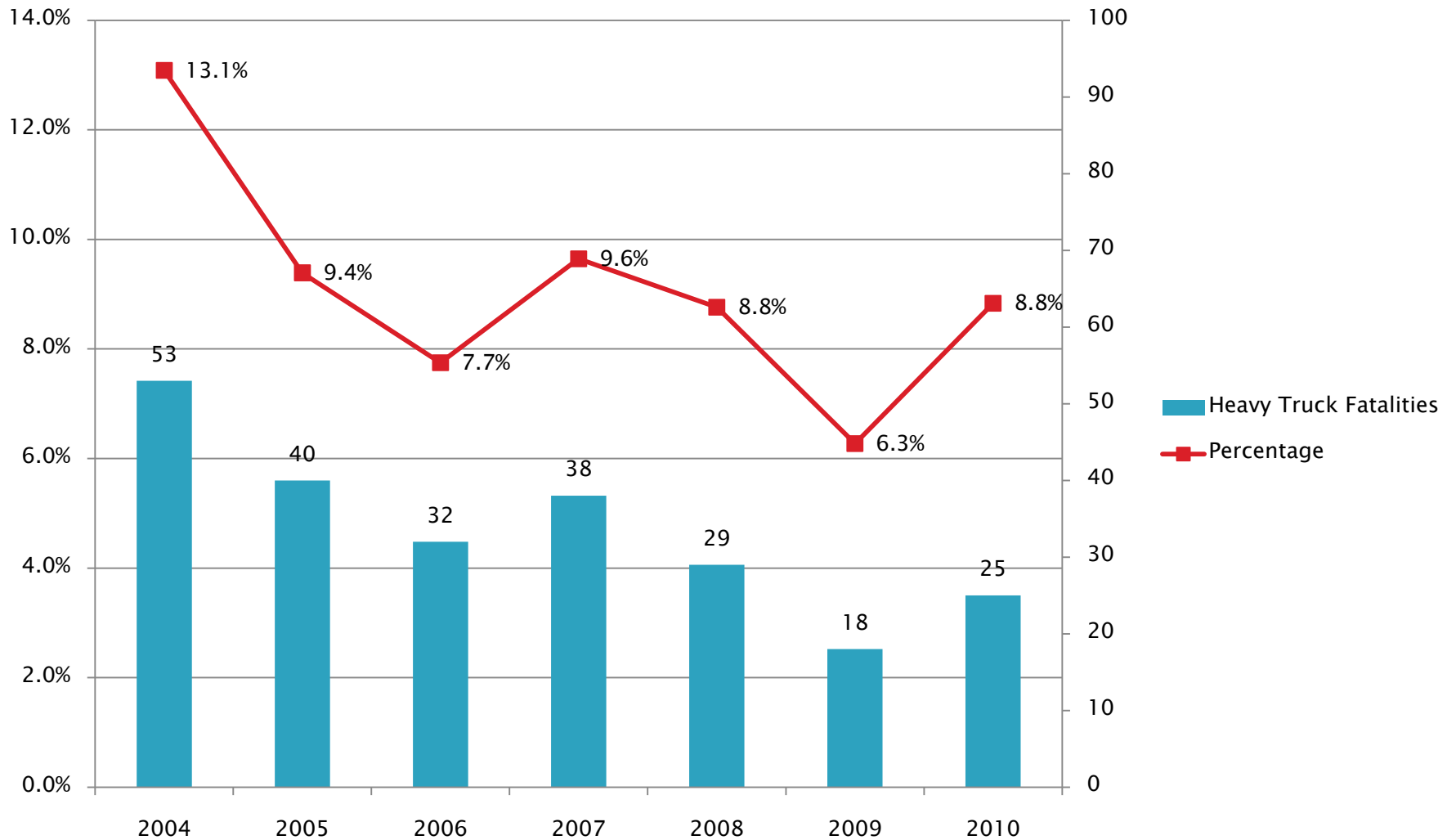
# Motorcycle Fatalities in the Washington Region



Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety

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# Heavy Truck Fatalities in the Washington Region

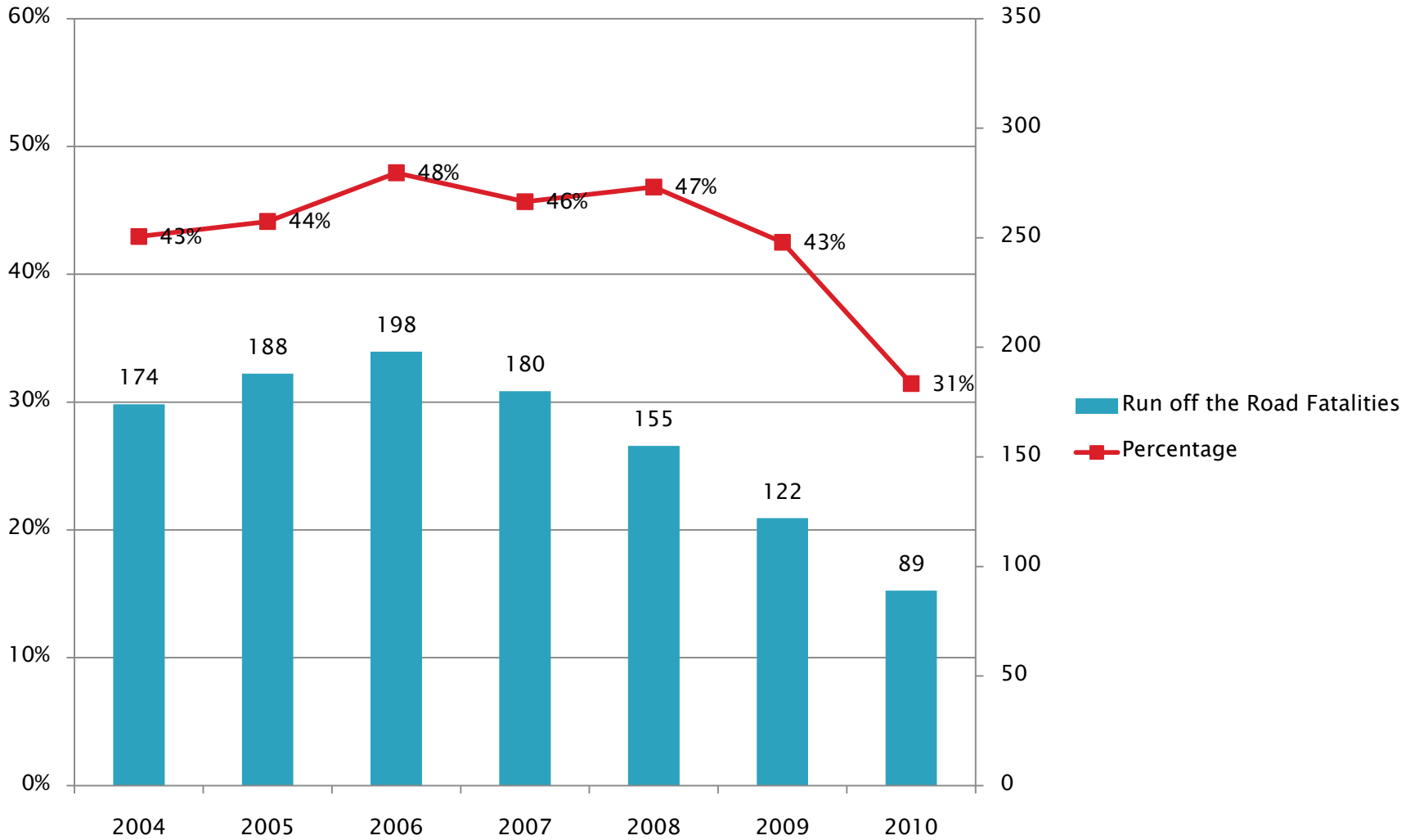


Source: Virginia DMV; DC and MD's data comes from FARS

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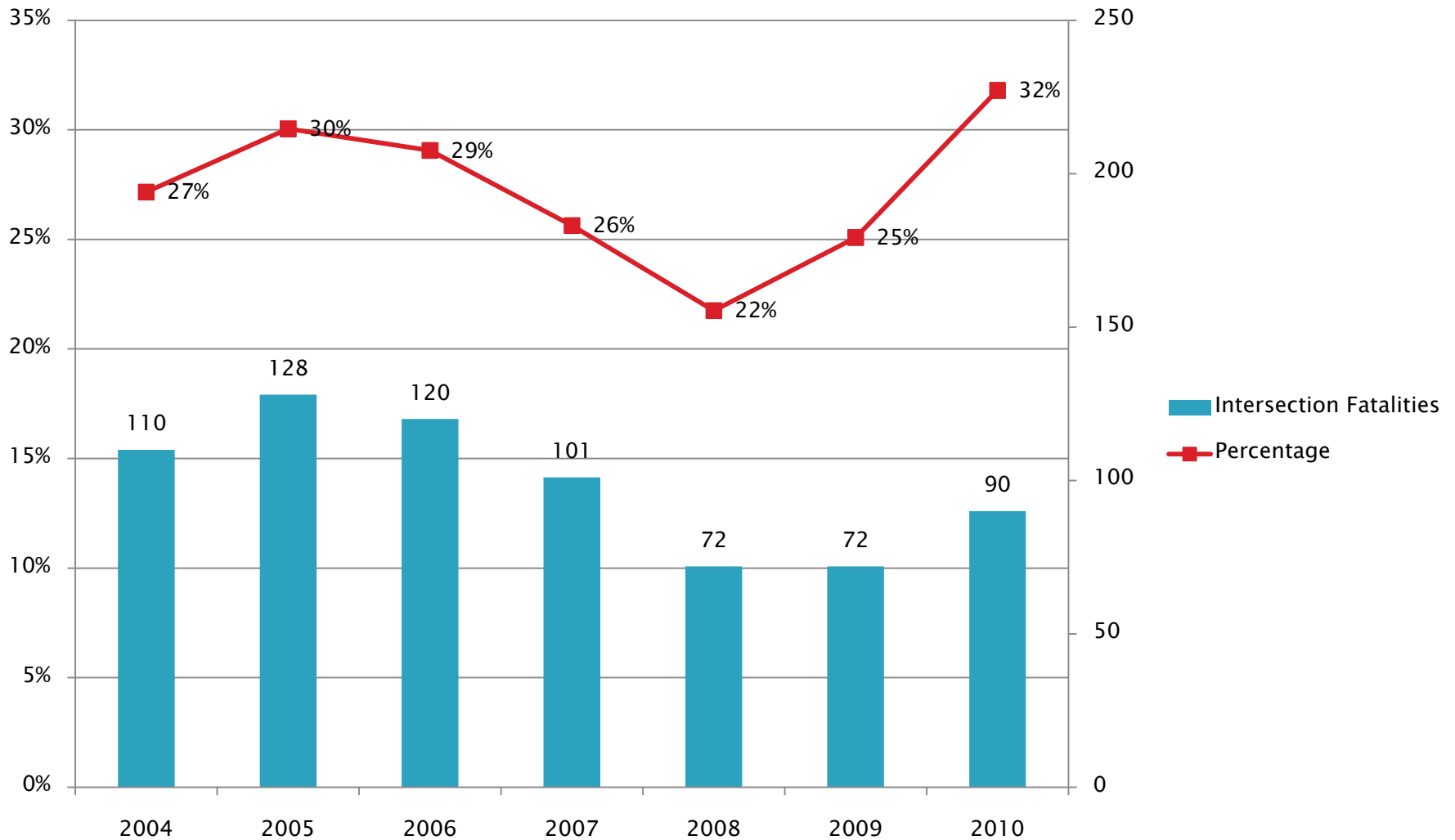
# Run off the Road Fatalities in the Washington Region



Source: Virginia DMV; DC and MD's data comes from FARS

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# Intersection Fatalities in the Washington Region



Source: Virginia DMV; DC and MD's data comes from FARS

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# Traffic Fatalities in the Washington Region by Emphasis Areas\*

Emphasis Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	Average
1. Run off the Road	174	188	198	180	155	122	89	<b>1106</b>	<b>158</b>
2. Speeding	160	138	132	133	105	86	107	<b>861</b>	<b>123</b>
3. Impaired Driving	125	111	128	107	90	81	88	<b>730</b>	<b>104</b>
4. Intersections	110	128	120	101	72	72	90	<b>693</b>	<b>99</b>
5. Pedestrians and Bicyclists	72	97	87	110	82	79	86	<b>613</b>	<b>88</b>
6. Motorcycles	35	51	52	47	42	33	40	<b>300</b>	<b>43</b>
7. Large Trucks	53	40	32	38	29	18	25	<b>235</b>	<b>34</b>

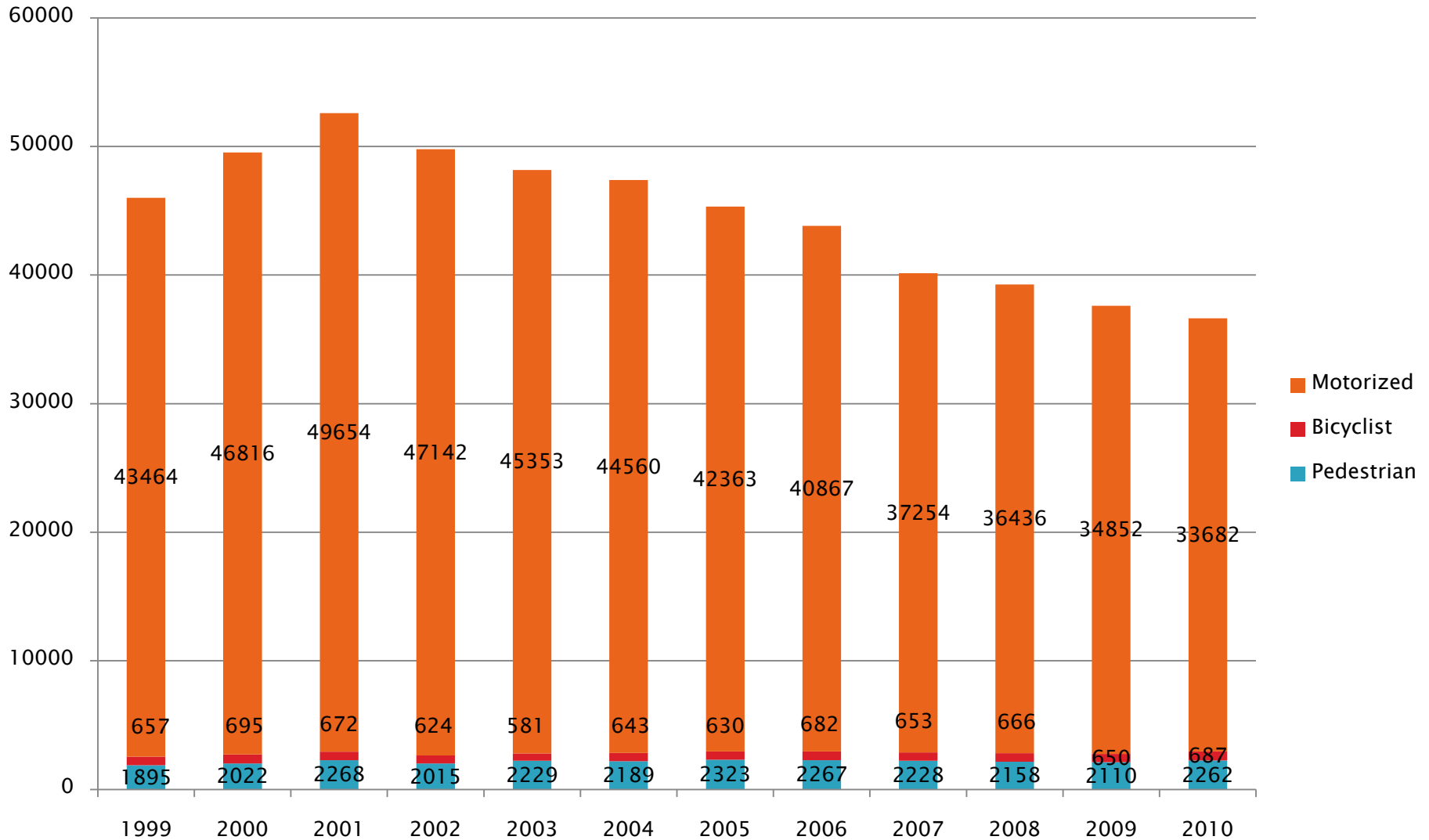
\*Source: DDOT; Virginia DMV; MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety and FARS

\*\*A Fatality Can Be in More Than One Category. Therefore Sum of the Individual Cells Will Not Equal the Total Due to Double Counting

# Conclusions from Fatality Data

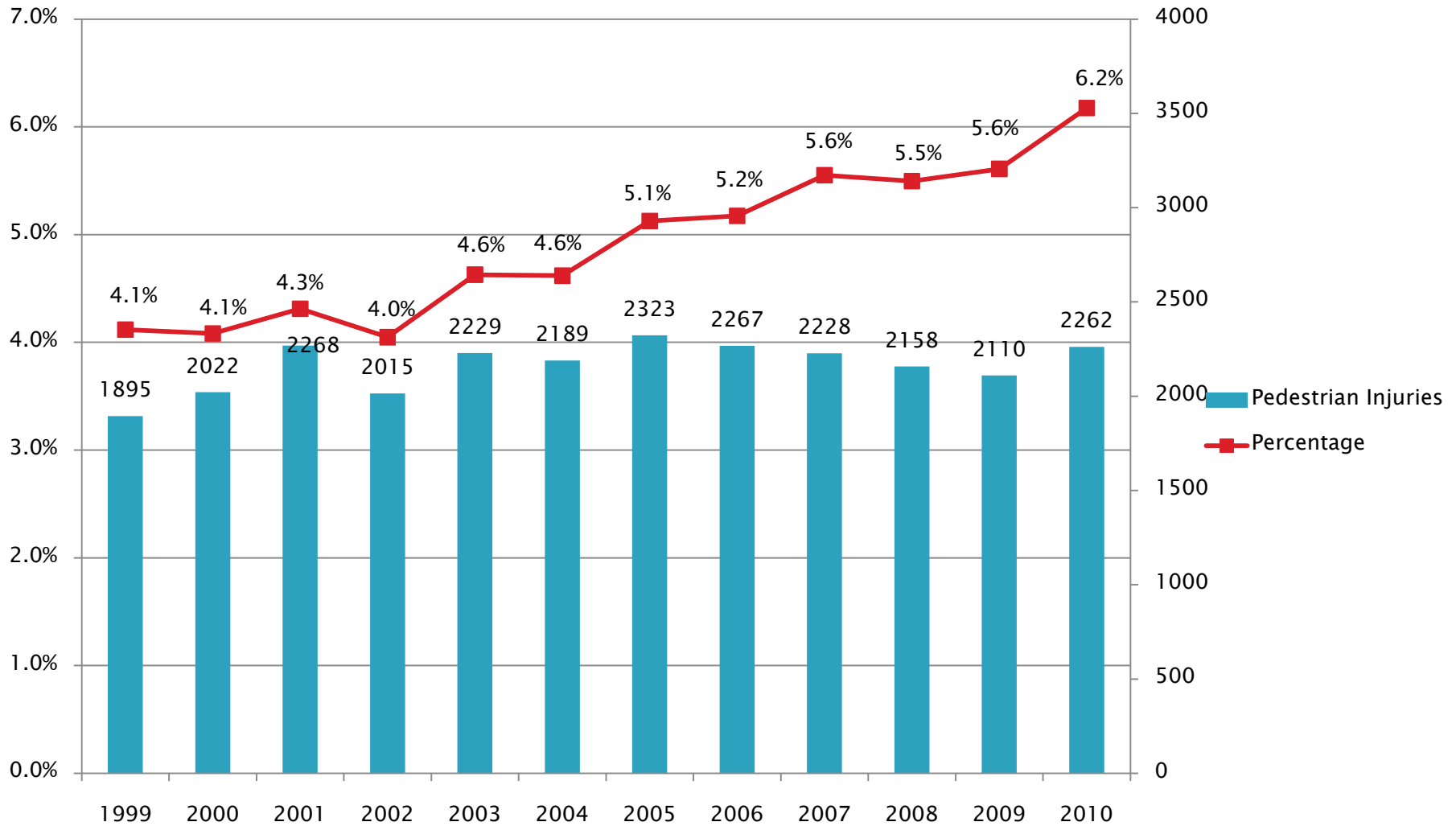
- ▶ Traffic Deaths are declining in the Washington Region, as they are nationally
- ▶ Run off the Road, Speeding, Alcohol Impaired Driving, and Intersection Collisions are implicated in the most deaths
  - Speeding, Alcohol, Intersection, Pedestrian/Bicyclist fatalities increased in 2010
- ▶ Run off the Road and Occupant Protection show strong, consistent improvement
  - Non-occupant fatalities, such as pedestrian and bicyclist, increased in 2010

# Injury Trends: 1999–2010



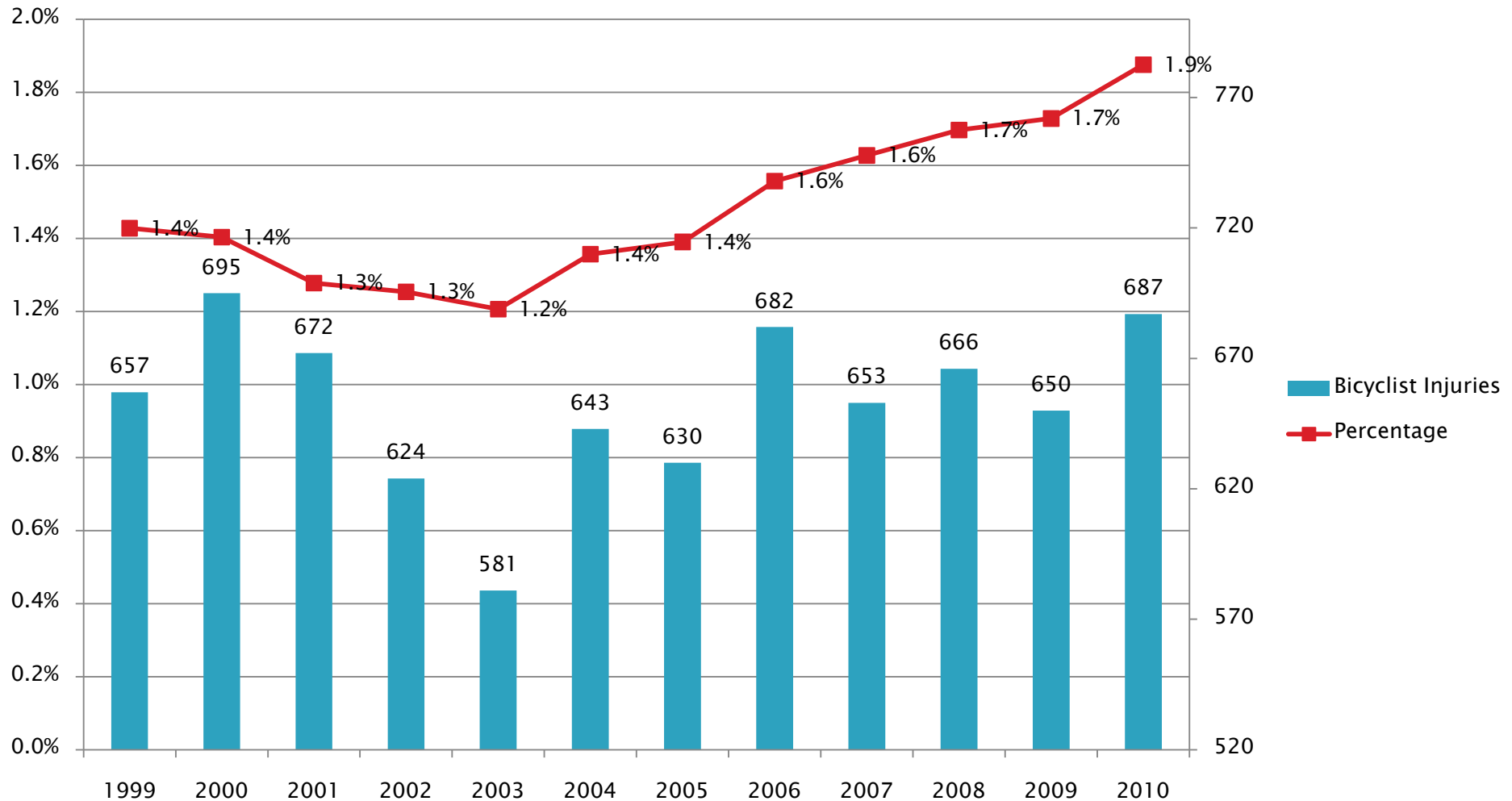
Sources: MDSHA Maryland Highway Safety Office; DDOT 2010 Safety Facts, Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles CAP (Centralized Accident Processing) System

# Pedestrian Injuries in the Washington Region



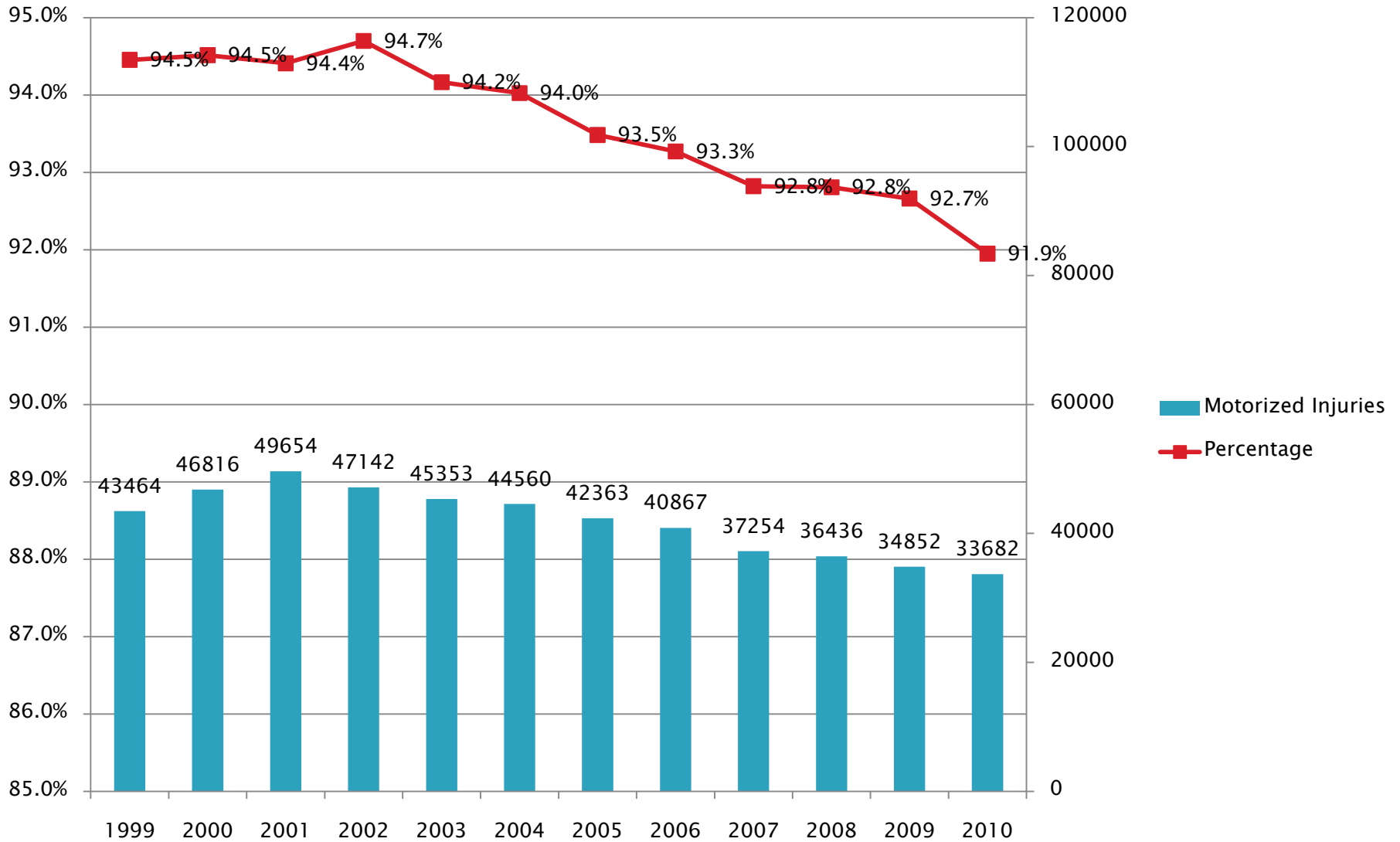
Sources: MDSHA Maryland Highway Safety Office; DDOT 2010 Safety Facts, Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles CAP (Centralized Accident Processing) System

# Bicyclist Injuries in the Washington Region



Sources: MDSHA Maryland Highway Safety Office; DDOT 2010 Safety Facts, Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles CAP (Centralized Accident Processing) System

# Motorized Injuries in the Washington Region



Sources: MDSHA Maryland Highway Safety Office; DDOT 2010 Safety Facts, Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles CAP (Centralized Accident Processing) System



# All Traffic Injuries in the Washington Region

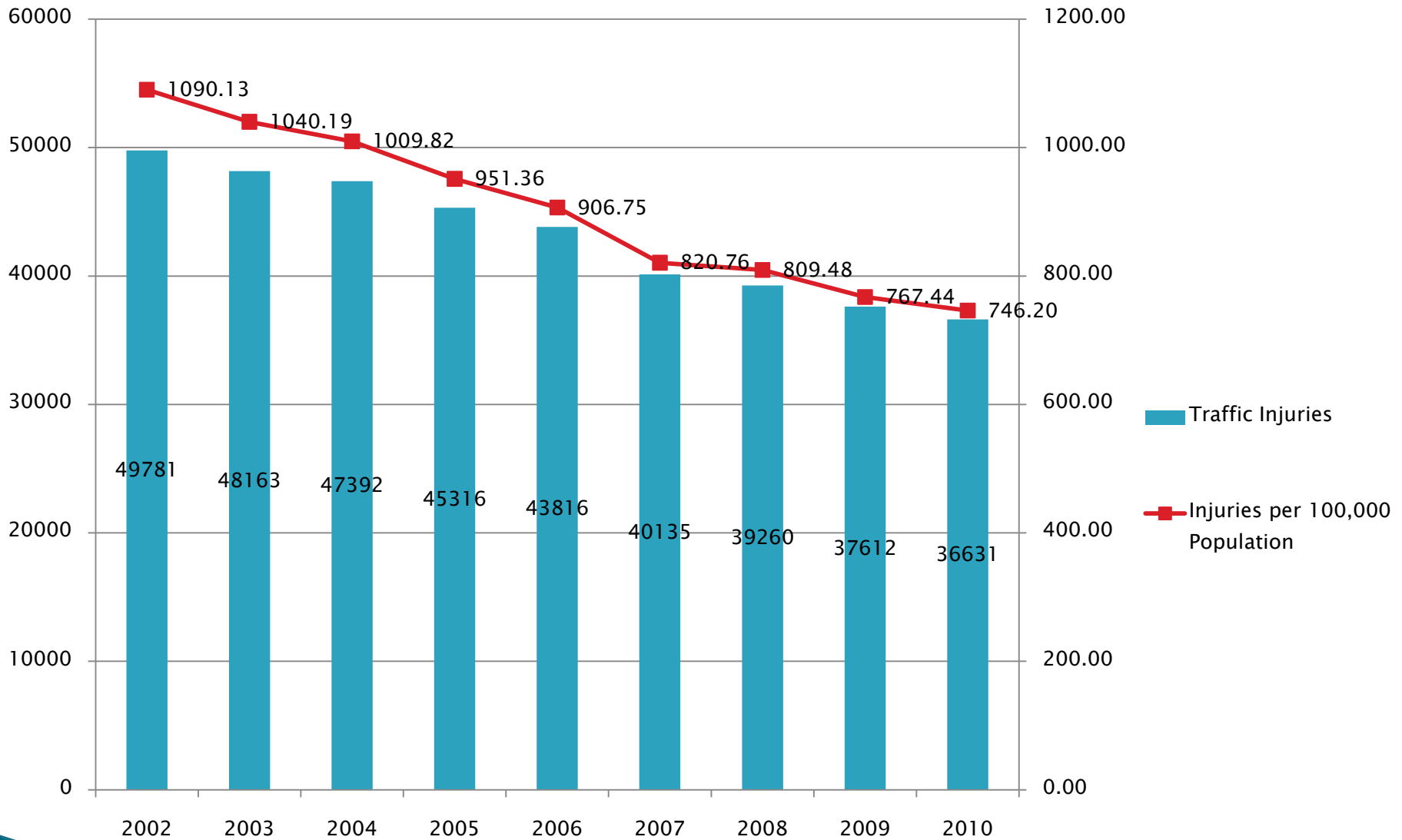
Jurisdiction	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	Average
District of Columbia	7228	10107	10758	8775	8233	8054	7555	7061	6571	6792	6529	7068	94731	7894
Charles County	1647	1558	1694	1679	1570	1582	1483	1375	1449	1287	1249	1233	17806	1484
Frederick County	2016	2051	1967	1950	1944	1707	1938	1732	1835	1655	1577	1338	21710	1809
Montgomery County	8182	8205	8958	8787	8753	8348	7619	7695	6905	6598	6758	6510	93318	7777
Prince George's County	9261	9620	10038	10044	9414	9162	8807	8636	7771	7118	6796	6084	102751	8563
Arlington County	1946	1894	1966	1658	1484	1612	1438	1358	1195	1288	1227	1007	18073	1506
City of Alexandria	1407	1309	1382	1395	1343	1419	1513	1372	1467	1492	816	615	15530	1294
Fairfax County	9117	9405	9865	9657	9188	9186	8741	8519	7971	7964	7588	7566	104767	8731
City of Fairfax	332	366	415	383	377	298	317	305	238	201	169	175	3576	298
City of Falls Church	146	152	97	118	247	253	244	240	131	141	264	193	2226	186
Loudoun County	1347	1419	1643	1654	1740	1921	1954	1704	1678	1717	1681	1756	20214	1685
City of Manassas	323	345	439	390	398	414	400	446	291	270	327	327	4370	364
City of Manassas Park	80	52	56	45	59	41	35	45	18	20	17	26	494	41
Prince William County	2984	3050	3316	3246	3413	3395	3272	3328	2615	2717	2614	2733	36683	3057
Washington Total	46016	49533	52594	49781	48163	47392	45316	43816	40135	39260	37612	36631	536249	44687

Sources: 2008 NHTSA State Traffic Safety Information; MDSHA Maryland Highway Safety Office; DDOT 2010 Safety Facts, Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles CAP (Centralized Accident Processing) System

# Pedestrian & Bicyclist Injuries

Jurisdiction	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total	Average
District of Columbia	718	851	935	779	844	962	998	953	850	776	833	1074	<b>10573</b>	<b>881</b>
Charles County	31	34	60	35	44	53	57	34	50	43	40	49	<b>530</b>	<b>44</b>
Frederick County	61	71	62	72	71	55	55	52	59	67	83	68	<b>776</b>	<b>65</b>
Montgomery County	482	499	514	477	539	524	532	560	641	632	618	617	<b>6635</b>	<b>553</b>
Prince George's County	444	469	517	486	505	456	510	479	540	558	493	457	<b>5914</b>	<b>493</b>
Arlington County	170	185	180	160	154	167	140	178	151	145	137	151	<b>1918</b>	<b>160</b>
City of Alexandria	107	78	105	90	81	67	104	81	87	75	47	85	<b>1007</b>	<b>84</b>
Fairfax County	376	379	372	368	388	373	374	402	361	402	341	270	<b>4406</b>	<b>367</b>
City of Fairfax	21	20	22	22	30	22	16	25	18	13	15	14	<b>238</b>	<b>20</b>
City of Falls Church	11	14	13	13	6	9	9	5	4	10	8	4	<b>106</b>	<b>9</b>
Loudoun County	42	36	52	47	52	48	49	52	45	48	40	71	<b>582</b>	<b>49</b>
City of Manassas	11	13	22	15	19	21	28	20	17	9	21	22	<b>218</b>	<b>18</b>
City of Manassas Park	2	7	8	6	2	3	2	5	3	0	2	0	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>
Prince William County	76	61	78	69	75	72	79	103	55	46	82	67	<b>863</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2552</b>	<b>2717</b>	<b>2940</b>	<b>2639</b>	<b>2810</b>	<b>2832</b>	<b>2953</b>	<b>2949</b>	<b>2881</b>	<b>2824</b>	<b>2760</b>	<b>2949</b>	<b>33806</b>	<b>2817</b>

# Traffic Injuries per 100,000 Population in the Washington Region



Sources: 2010 NHTSA State Traffic Safety Information; MDSHA Maryland Highway Safety Office; DDOT 2010 Safety Facts, Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles CAP (Centralized Accident Processing) System; COG Member Population Estimates

# Sources

- ▶ DDOT – Traffic Safety Report Statistics (2006–2008), SHSPs, 2011 Highway Safety Annual Report
- ▶ MDSHA Office of Traffic & Safety – County Spreadsheets, Issue Area Spreadsheets
- ▶ Virginia DMV
- ▶ NHTSA – Traffic Fatalities

# Caveat Emptor

- ▶ Missing data, discrepancies
  - NHTSA data discrepancies vs. State data
- ▶ 2010 FARS summarized data not available
  - Changed from standard FARS–published summaries to a system of user–defined queries
  - Uncertainty as to comparability of new queries with the previous standard summaries

# Next Steps

- ▶ **Regional Safety Picture**
  - Continue to compile and analyze regional safety data on a regular basis
- ▶ **Safety Element of the CLRP**
  - Continue to update the safety element based on safety data and in tandem with State SHSP update
- ▶ **Regional Transportation Priorities Plan**
  - Inform upcoming priorities plan discussions

# Participate in the Transportation Safety Subcommittee

- ▶ The Transportation Safety Subcommittee serves as a forum for safety-related discussions and welcomes all stakeholders in this region as well as the general public to attend its meetings
- ▶ If you are interested, please contact COG/TPB staff Huijing Qiang at [hqiang@mwkog.org](mailto:hqiang@mwkog.org) or 202-962-3273