

#### Route 1 Multimodal Alternatives Analysis

#### Regional Bus Subcommittee Meeting April 22, 2014



# What is the Route 1 Multimodal Alternatives Analysis?

#### **Purpose:**

Provide improved performance for transit, bicycle and pedestrian, and vehicular conditions and facilities along the Route 1 corridor that support long-term growth and economic development.

#### Needs:

Route 1

Multimodal Alternatives Analysis

- Attractive and competitive transit service
- Safe and accessible pedestrian and bicycle access
- Appropriate level of vehicle accommodation
- Support and accommodate more robust land development





#### **Project Corridor**





GOAL 1: Expand attractive multimodal travel options to improve local and regional mobility

GOAL 2: Improve safety; increase accessibility

GOAL 3: Increase economic viability and vitality of the corridor

GOAL 4: Support community health and minimize impacts on community resources



### 2. What is the context for this study?

GTR

GIR

#### **Project Schedule**









#### **Planned Improvements**

**Multimodal Alternatives Analysis** 



Planning and Investment

- 2035 & 2040 Constrained Long Range Plan (TPB, 2013)
- Fairfax County Transit Network Plan (Fairfax, ongoing)
- Momentum (Metro, 2013)
- Regional Transit System Plan (Metro, 2014)
- Fort Belvoir Master Plan (DOD, ongoing)
- Route 1 Transit Centers Plan (Fairfax, ongoing)



#### Outcome of the Current Study

- A recommended multimodal transportation plan for implementation in the Route 1 corridor
- The recommended plan will have three elements:
  - Transit: Mode and alignment
  - Vehicular: Number of automobile travel lanes
  - **Bike/Ped**: Facilities and location



3. What are the road and bike/pedestrian alternatives?

#### Step 1: Identify the best transportation options











#### Step 2: Combine options into multimodal alternatives





#### Vehicular Travel Lanes Alternatives

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Right of Way (ROW) impacts

Reducing pedestrian crossing



#### Consistent, 6 vehicular lanes along the entire corridor



- **1. Recommendation from prior studies and plans** (VDOT and Fairfax County Comprehensive Plan)
- 2. Technical evaluation based on traffic and right-of-way analysis
- 3. Confirmed findings with VDOT

### **Bicycle and Pedestrian Alternatives**



#### Sidewalk + bus/bike lane Sidewalk + bike lane OPTIMAL ENHANCED ENHANCED ENHANCED STANDARD BUFFERED MULTIUSE PATH SHARED 7' 8' 2' 5' 12' 8' 2' 15' Gutter Bike Sidewal General Gutter Sidewalk Lane General Purpose Lane Purpose Lane or Dedicated **Key Evaluation factors:** or Dedicated Transit Lane Transit Lane Safety and comfort for cyclists of all abilities Multiuse path Sidewalk + buffered **ROW** impacts ٠ bike lane (bike and ped) Measures and factors: Bicycle compatibility index and Bicycle Level of Service Possible to implement ٠ incrementally / flexible over 6' 6 5' 12' 8' 10 12' Gutter Bike time Sidewalk Buffer General Trail General Lane Purpose Lane Purpose Lane or Dedicated or Dedicated Transit Lane Transit Lane



#### **10-foot Multiuse Path** (both sides of street)



- 1. Technical evaluation based on trade-offs among accessibility, safety, and required right-of-way
- 2. Note: implementation of recommended section varies along corridor



## 4. What are the transit alternatives?

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#### Transit Evaluation: Overview

- Screened a wide range of transit alternatives based on basic project requirements to arrive at four initial alternatives
- 2. Analyzed **four transit alternatives** to identify the most promising for further evaluation













Four Initial Transit Alternatives:

- Enhanced Bus
- Bus Rapid Transit (BRT)
- Light Rail Transit (LRT)
- Metrorail









### How do we refine the initial alternatives for further evaluation?

- 1. Quantitative Key Indicators:
  - Ridership
  - Estimated Capital Cost
  - Estimated O&M Cost
  - Cost per Rider













### Four Refined Alternatives for Further Evaluation

Alternative 1: Bus Rapid Transit 1- Curbside

Alternative 2: Bus Rapid Transit 2- Median

#### Alternative 3: Light Rail Transit

Alternative 4: Metrorail- BRT Hybrid



Planning and Investment



#### **Alternative 1: Bus Rapid Transit 1 – Curbside**

BRT operates in dedicated curbside lanes from Huntington to Pohick Road North



#### Alternative 1: **Bus Rapid Transit 1 – Curbside**

BRT operates in mixed traffic between Pohick Road North and Woodbridge



#### Alternative 2: Bus Rapid Transit 2 - Median

BRT operates in median in dedicated lanes in Fairfax County; transitions to mixed traffic in Prince William County



#### **Alternative 3:** Huntington FAIRFAX Penn Daw COUNTY Light Rail Transit (Median) VIRGINIA Beacon Hill Lockheed Blvd LOTTON STATION BLUD Hybla Valley FORT BELVOIR Light Rail operates in median in GUM Springs dedicated lanes for entire corridor South County Center Woodlawn GUNSTON ROad O FORT BELVOIR WILLIAN COUNT LRT in Dedicated Lanes Woodbridge VRE Proposed Park & Ride 26



#### **Alternative 4: Metrorail- BRT Hybrid**

BRT operates in dedicated lanes from Hybla Valley, and transitions to mixed traffic in Prince William County



#### Key Indicators: Refined Transit Alternatives



	Bus Rapid Transit 1- Curbside	Bus Rapid Transit 2- Median	Light Rail Transit- Median	Metrorail/BRT Hybrid
Average Weekday Ridership (2035)	<b>15,200</b> (1,500 net new riders)	<b>16,600</b> (2,000 net new riders)	<b>18,400</b> (2,500 net new riders)	26,500* (BRT 10,600; Metro 22,900) (4,750 net new riders)
Conceptual Capital Cost	\$500 M	\$780 M	\$1.20 B	\$1.57 B
Annual O&M Cost	\$18 M	\$17 M	\$24 M	\$31 M
Cost Per Rider**	\$12	\$15	\$21	\$18

\* Corridor ridership, excluding transfers between Metrorail and BRT portions

\*\*Assumes Annualized Capital Cost + Operating Costs divided by total boardings (2035)

Note: FTA Cost Effectiveness measure averages current (2015) and horizon year (2035) costs and boardings



# 5. What are the next steps?

#### Outcome of the study:

- Next public meeting: June 2014
- Recommend a program of road, bike and pedestrian improvements, and a high-quality transit alternative to be carried forward for implementation
- Consider project funding options
- Determine the appropriate level of environmental documentation: July 2014



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