

SmartAmerica & Global City Teams Challenge

Sokwoo Rhee

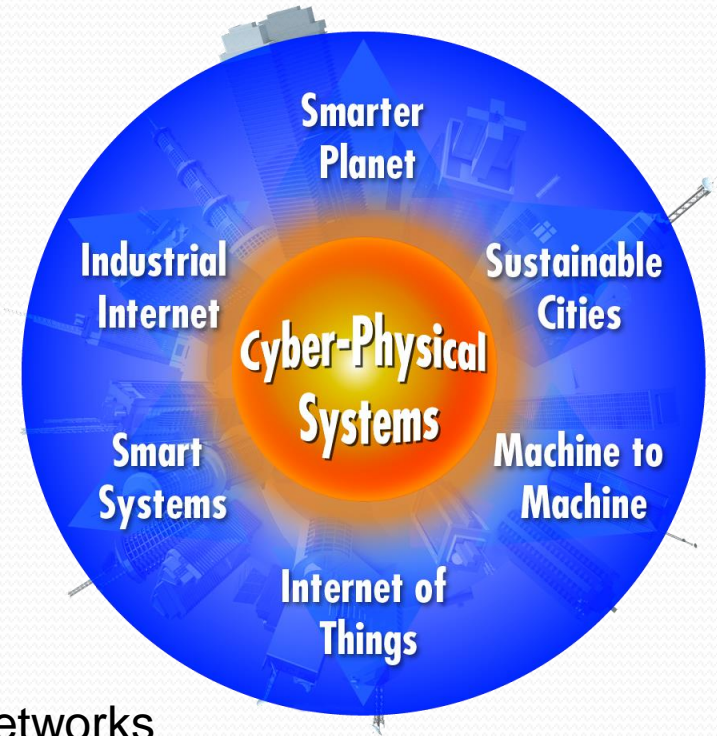
Associate Director, Cyber-Physical Systems
National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Cyber-Physical Systems (CPS)

- Integrated, hybrid networks of cyber and engineered physical elements
- Co-designed and co-engineered to create adaptive and predictive systems
- Respond in real time to enhance performance

Examples:

- Internet of Things (IoT)
- Emergency Response Networks
- Smart Robots/UAVs
- Autonomous Vehicles & Traffic Management Networks
- Smart Grid
- Network-enabled Healthcare Solutions
- Advanced Manufacturing Plants



Summary of the SmartAmerica Challenge - Smart America Expo, June 2014

- SmartAmerica Preview event at the White House on June 10, 2014
 - 6 example team presentations plus 3 lightning talks.
 - Keynote by Dr. John Holdren, Assistant to the President and Director of Office of Science and Technology Policy, Executive Office of the President
- SmartAmerica Expo on June 11, 2013
 - All 24 teams presented and demonstrated
 - 8 invited speakers including:
 - Todd Park, US Chief Technology Officer
 - Dan Tangherlini, Administrator of GSA
 - Aneesh Chopra, Former US CTO
 - Conor Maddy, 11th Grade Student, Winner of SmartAmerica Award at Intel International Science and Engineering Fair
 - 800+ attendees
 - Many teams will continue development and deployment

Next Challenge: Opportunity for Smart Cities

“Global City Teams Challenge”

- Smart Cities/Communities are increasingly turning to advanced technologies to improve services, promote economic growth, and enhance the quality of life.
- Many IoT/CPS innovators already have technologies (i.e., building blocks) and their impact can be maximized by fostering collaboration among the innovators to create interconnected solutions to provide tangible benefits to end users.
- Current deployments of IoT/CPS are fragmented lacking interoperability and standards.
- Many smart community efforts are one-off projects with heavy emphasis on customization and inadequate consideration for future upgradability and extensibility, which end up causing increased cost and inefficiency. As a result, many Smart Cities/Communities deployments are isolated and do not enjoy the economy of scale.

The Approach

Smart City Projects

U.S.

San Jose
Detroit
Austin
Washington DC
Montgomery
County
Others ...

Europe

City 1
City 2
City N

Asia

City 1
City 2
City N

Africa, South America,
Australia, etc.

Action Clusters (Teams)

**Air quality, Climate,
Traffic management**

**Renewable energy, Green
Technologies, Microgrids**

**Emergency response,
Disaster resilience**

**Building
automation,
Manufacturing**

Healthcare

Security, Others ...

Technology Innovators

Sensor
Systems

Cyber/Physical
Security

Wearable devices

Infrastructure

Cloud
Services

Medical
Services

Visualization

Utilities

Robotics

Building
Controls

Etc. ...

Current Partners include:

- US-Ignite
- National Science Foundation
- International Trade Administration
- US Department of Transportation
- US Department of Health and Human Services
- US Department of Energy
- IBM, Intel, Qualcomm, Cisco, ARM Holdings, GE, Juniper Networks
- Many other corporations and academic institutions are participating

Current Participating Cities include:

- Portland, OR
- Annapolis, MD
- Greenville, SC
- Ammon, ID
- Chicago, IL
- Montgomery County, MD
- Columbus, OH
- Chattanooga, TN
- New York, NY
- Washington, DC
- San Francisco, CA
- Kansas City, MO
- Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments (Observer)
- In discussions with cities in UK, Holland, Spain, Poland, India, Korea, Japan, South Africa, and others
- Currently more than 30 teams

Lower Manhattan's Smart Neighborhood Pilot

Technical Specifications

- Sensors including air quality, noise, light, and/or motion sensors will be integrated into the current infrastructure of connected trash compactors and recycling bins ()
- Information/data being outputted by these sensors would be collected wirelessly through a central system that would allow users to obtain and manipulate the data

Location

Lower Manhattan - Using the Downtown Alliance's free public Wi-Fi network and 174 connected trash compactors and recycling bins

What

Providing real-time data for city planners, businesses, academia, and entrepreneurs to better understand how the city, and its population, is changing over time

How

Develop a sensor data network that will monitor air quality, traffic patterns, noise levels, and/or sunlight

Why

Address Priorities of the DeBlasio Administration such as:

- Data that leads to the reduction of Pedestrian Deaths
- Data that helps understand and improve Air Quality
- Data that improves the City's resiliency planning

Optimize Urban Development and Livability such as:

- Traffic information of pedestrians, bikes, cars, or trucks to better understand urban mobility
- Increase livability by monitoring Air Quality, Sunlight, and/or Noise Pollution



EVERYTHING HAPPENING IN
LOWER MANHATTAN

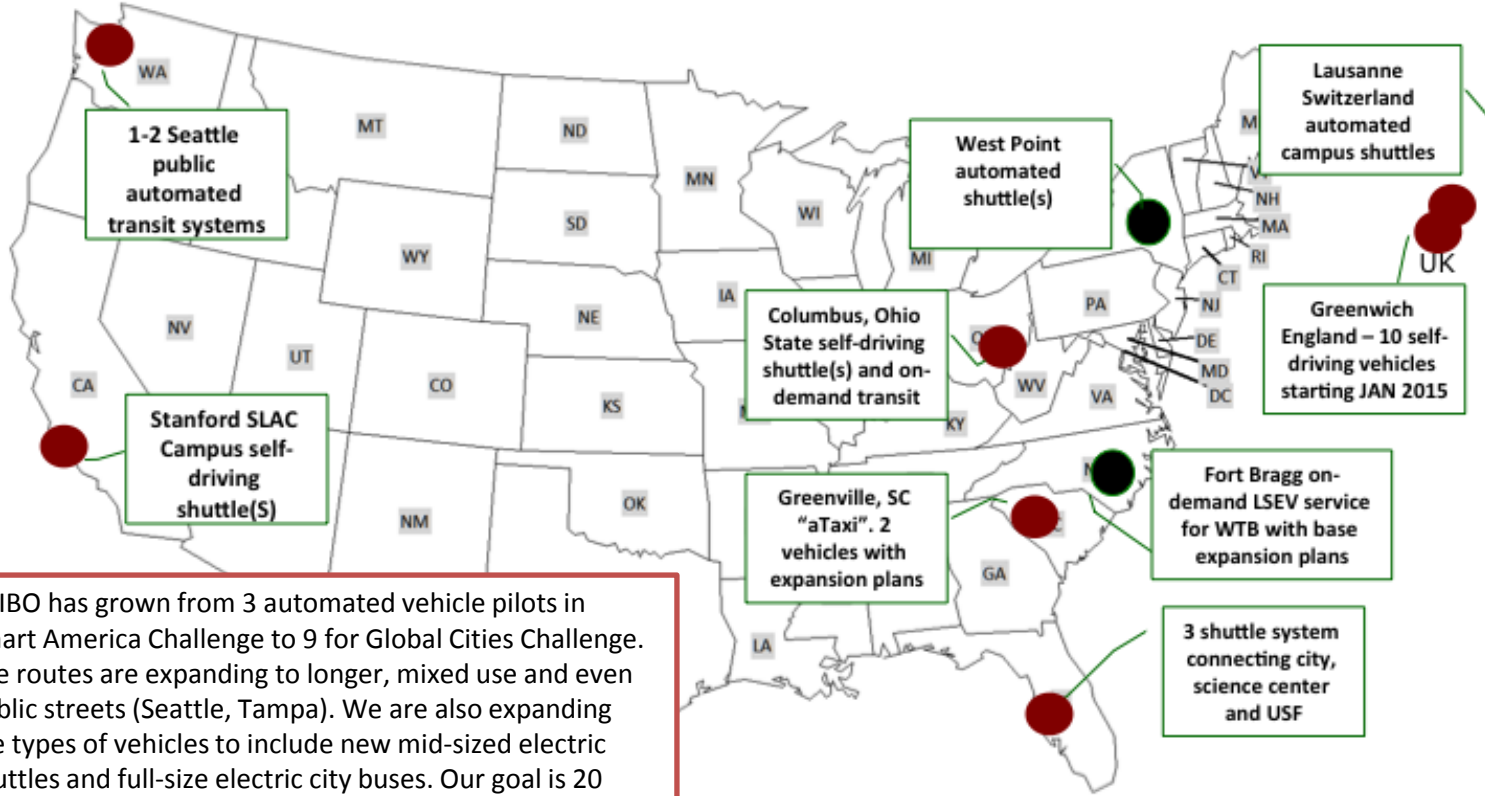


New York City Economic Development Corporation

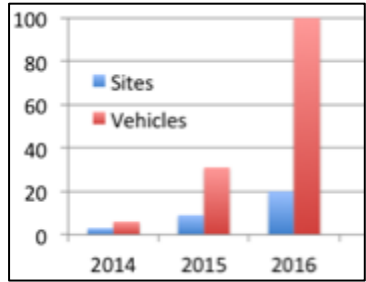


ARIBO marries technology and operational context to demonstrate and experiment with autonomous vehicle systems in real-world, semi-controlled environments. It is a *practical-to-tactical* approach that will guide the U.S. application of, and investment in, robotic technologies and automated vehicle policy. ARIBO is the U.S. self-driving living laboratory...

GLOBAL CITIES CHALLENGE 2015



ARIBO has grown from 3 automated vehicle pilots in Smart America Challenge to 9 for Global Cities Challenge. The routes are expanding to longer, mixed use and even public streets (Seattle, Tampa). We are also expanding the types of vehicles to include new mid-sized electric shuttles and full-size electric city buses. Our goal is 20 sites and at least 100 vehicles by 2017.





Applications built on IoT

Applications built on IoT



Applications built on IoT

Applications built on IoT

Open and Interoperable Platform (The Internet of Things)

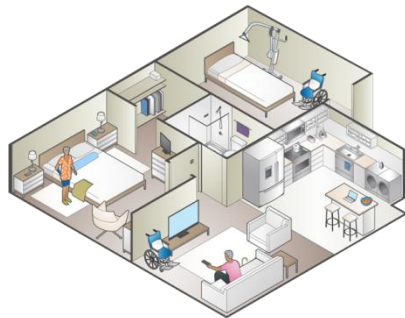
Proprietary platform conforming to industry standard

Proprietary platform conforming to industry standard

Proprietary platform conforming to industry standard

Open platform conforming to industry standard

Diverse forms of connectivity



Public Sector Apps built on the IoT.

Identify existing open standards and protocols that will allow varying devices to share their data securely.

A diverse ecosystem of IoT products make up a real world test bed. Many use cases will be demonstrated.

University of California-Irvine, Massachusetts Institutes of Technology, IBM, Intel, AT&T, SigFox, Brivo Labs, Senseware, N5 Sensors, the Telemedicine and Advanced Technology Research Center (TATRC), Responder, Del Ray Analytics, biobright, EIC Data, IoT DC, Captiva, Earth Networks, Victory Housing and more to come

- The City of San Francisco expects to incur an estimated \$62 billion in climate-related infrastructure damage by the middle of the 21st century.
- Buildings are responsible for 52% of the city's carbon emissions, a major cause of climate change.
- 75% of the city's largest 2,000 commercial buildings fall within the boundaries of the San Francisco 2030 District.
- Despite progressive green building codes, capital markets, real estate investors, property managers, commercial tenants, and even utilities lack comprehensive, granular data about the specific energy efficiency opportunities and solutions.
- 5D Smart San Francisco 2030 District will serve as a hub making necessary data and solutions easily available to building owners in the city in order to accelerate and expand investment in energy efficiency retrofits.

5D SMART SAN FRANCISCO 2030 DISTRICT



A 3D data visualization platform project mapping building energy usage and GHG emissions data to a 3D model of downtown San Francisco that will empower building owners with the information and tools they need to make their buildings more energy efficient.

CITYZENITH
DATA VISUALIZATION PLATFORM



MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT



GHG STANDARDS NETWORK



SMART CITY PLATFORM PROVIDER



BUILDING ENERGY RETROFIT FINANCE



TRANSPORTATION EMISSIONS ANALYSIS



BUILDING ENERGY RETROFIT ANALYSIS



BUILDING ENERGY CHANGE MANAGEMENT

Energy Storage based Adaptive Demand Response in Smart Commercial Buildings

Objective:

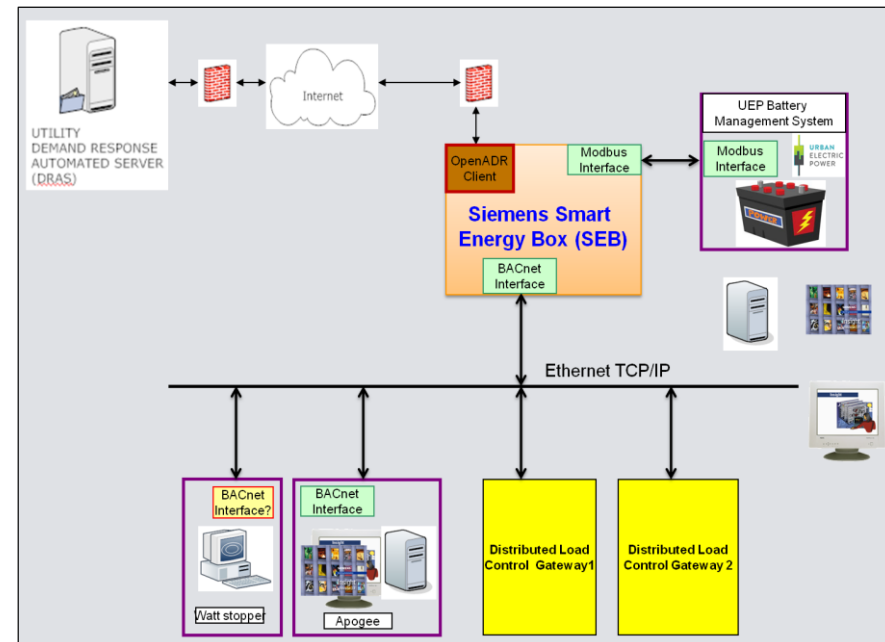
To develop and demonstrate how battery electrical storage can be used synergistically in conjunction with a commercial building's other DR capabilities.

Impacts:

- Reduce grid stress and rate payer cost
- Spur technology innovation
- Reduce environmental impacts
- Improve grid reliability

Domains/Sectors:

- Advanced battery technology
- Smart grid and smart building systems
- Building-based cyber physical systems and relevant control algorithms



SERS 2 (Smart Emergency Response System)

Drone Wi-Fi

Robust communication




Practical drone system design



To connect cyber-physical technologies with humans in the loop to save lives, rescue people, and attend to their critical needs when disaster strikes.

- Seamless integration with existing emergency response system
- Mature on-demand drone-carried communication infrastructure
- Support of missions for first responders, rescue robots, and mission command and control centers
- Real-world deployment and testing

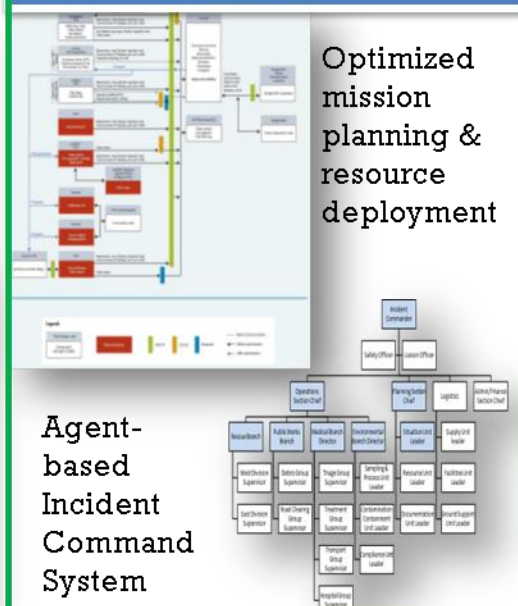
First Responders, Survivors, and Rescue Robots



Autonomous rescue robots

Mission Command and Control

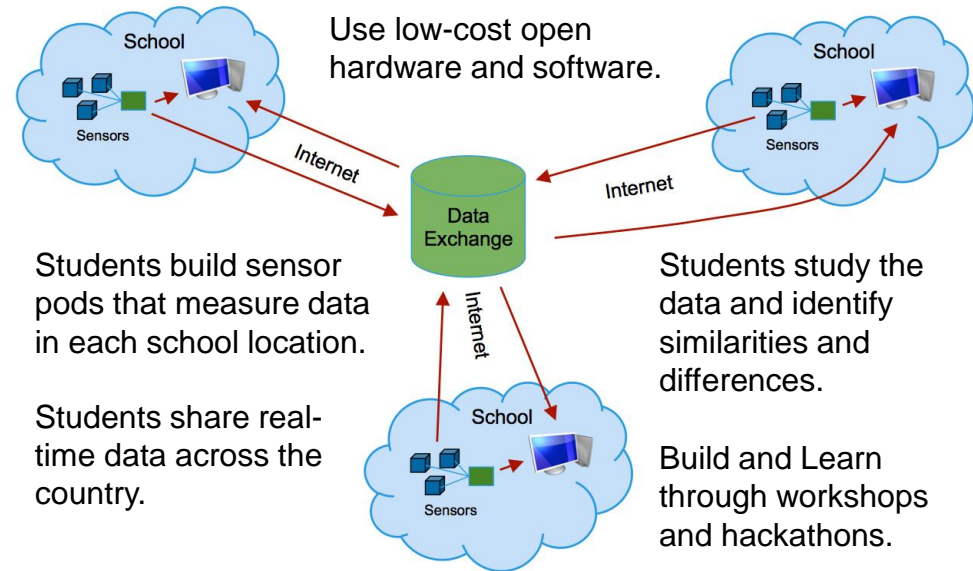
Optimized mission planning & resource deployment



Agent-based Incident Command System

Bringing Internet of Things Know-How to High School Students

Today's students will be building the smart cities and communities of tomorrow.
The time to start learning is now.



Why?

- Strengthen STEM education and interest
- Learn about open hardware and software
- Learn to program hardware and sensors
- Learn how to share and analyze data
- Consider ways to leverage high-speed connectivity where available



Future Events

- Webinars for Q&A and additional team forming
- Potential regional meetings/events
- **February 12-13, 2015 at NIST: Tech-Jam**
 - Present the progress of the teams/clusters
 - Form additional teams/clusters
 - Collect the needs on standardization and metrics
 - Discuss Smart Cities Framework, IoT Global Connectivity Fabric Framework
- Summer 2015: Global City Teams Festival(s)

Anticipated Outcomes of the Challenge

- Increased publicity for the impact of replicable and scalable Smart City/IoT projects
 - Global City Teams Challenge Festivals
- Establishment of a Smart Cities Framework
 - Informed by the record established by the Challenge, address standards and measurement challenges in deploying IoT and CPS in Smart Cities/Communities to serve as the basis for framework
- Initiation of a IoT Global Connectivity Fabric Framework
 - Based on the inputs from the participants and the outcome of the Challenge, initiate architectures guidelines for interconnected “systems of systems” and a common data exchange/data analytics model for large scale IoT deployments.

For More Information

- Contact
 - Sokwoo Rhee (sokwoo.rhee@nist.gov)
- Challenge web site: Meet and join the action clusters
 - www.globalcityteams.org
- NIST information site
 - <http://nist.gov/cps/sagc.cfm>
- Social Media
 - Twitter #globalcityteams
- Webinar replay – Introduction to Global City Teams Challenge
 - <http://www.nist.gov/cps/global-city-teams-challenge-webinar.cfm>
- Webcast replay of the kick-off event
 - <http://www.nist.gov/cps/global-city-teams-challenge-webcast.cfm>
- SmartAmerica Round One web site
 - <http://www.smartamerica.org/>