

Pennsylvania Avenue Vision and Concepts

Information Presentation to MWCOG TPB Technical Committee – June 3, 2022



Pennsylvania Avenue Vision and Concepts

- Background
- The Vision: The Avenue as **a Venue**
- Conceptual Approaches
- Next Steps













































Renewal and Reinvention

The Avenue has experienced cycles of renewal and reinvention for more than 200 years











Daily life on the Avenue has ebbed and flowed over the years



A History of Ceremony

"In a democratic society, it is usually a public place rather than a building that stands for the commonweal... In the United States a great avenue serves this purpose."

National Park Service, The Pennsylvania Avenue District in United States History, 1965













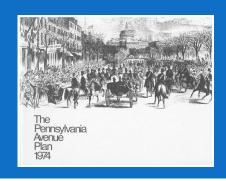


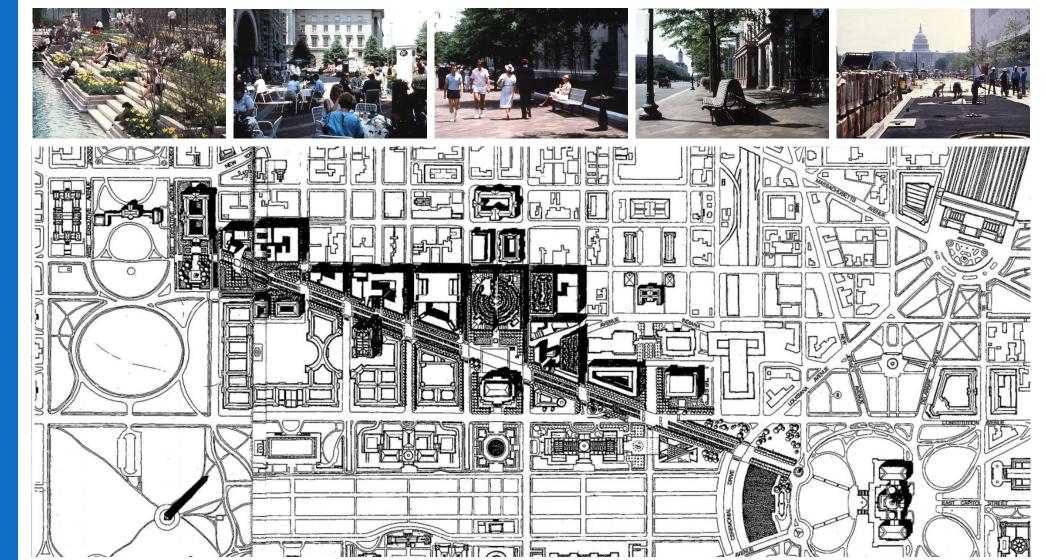
The Avenue is the nation's preeminent ceremonial boulevard



1974 Plan

There is a history of efforts to revitalize the Avenue, including the 1974 Pennsylvania Avenue Development Corporation Plan.





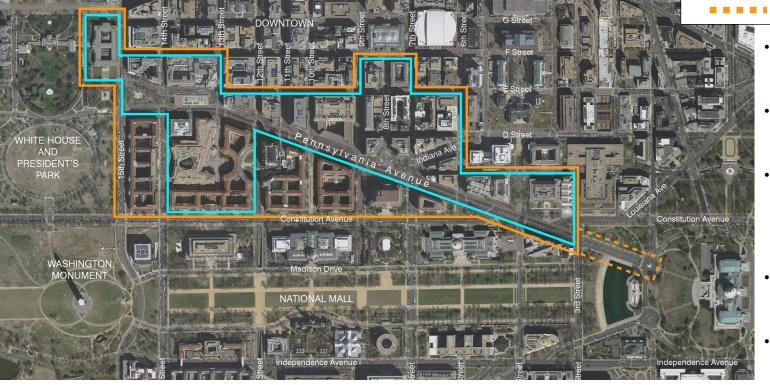
The 1974 Pennsylvania Avenue Development Corporation Plan is close to 50 years old



The Initiative

Purpose:

- Envision a new future for the Avenue
- Modernize infrastructure and improve programming
- Update the 1974 Plan and governing agreements



Study Area Map

PADC Boundary Study Area Boundary Extended Area of Interest

- The Avenue spans 1.2 miles between the White house and U.S. Capitol
- The Study Area covers 12 city blocks including 40 acres of open space
- The land use mix is predominantly federal offices and private commercial but includes about 1,500 residents
- It is in proximity to cultural institutions and the National Mall
- It is accessible to several public transit options

Executive Committee











Collaborating Stakeholders

- Events DC
- Downtown DC BID



The Avenue Today

The Avenue is no longer a thoroughfare, has aging infrastructure and declining physical conditions, and does not meet today's needs.







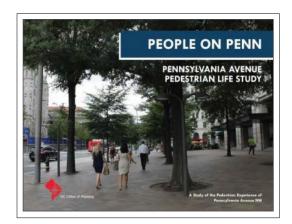




The Avenue terminates at the White House and U.S. Capitol Grounds



Technical Study Key Findings



2015 Pedestrian Life Study



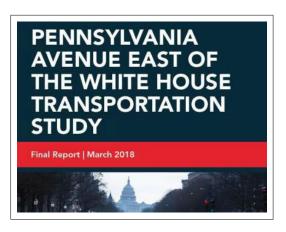
2016 Economic and Real Estate
Market Analysis



2016 Cultural Landscape Report



2017 Urban Design Analysis



2018 Transportation Study

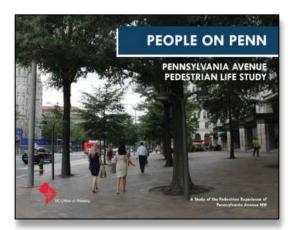


2020 Urban Land Institute
Advisory Services Panel Report

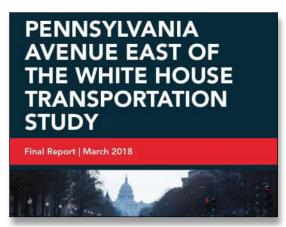


Pedestrian and Vehicular Circulation and Accessibility

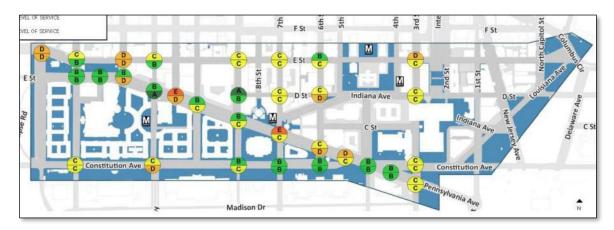
While the Avenue is a transit corridor serving all 8 Wards with ample public space, it is not pedestrian friendly nor well connected to downtown or the National Mall.



2015 Pedestrian Life Study



2018 Transportation Study



Existing Vehicular Level of Service

Key Findings

- 20 feet of roadway available for other uses while maintaining acceptable level of service.
- E Street and Pennsylvania Avenue closures at the White House reduced east-west vehicular traffic
- One of the busiest transit corridors in the region with up to 80 buses an hour.
- Center bike lane carries nearly 2,000 bicycle trips per weekday.
- Pedestrians must share the median space with bicyclists, often resulting in conflicts.
- Lack of east/west connectivity leaves motorists accessing major north/south routes more often.



The Vision

















The Avenue as a Venue

Revive the Avenue to be:

- An inclusive venue and economic generator for the city
- An iconic, inviting and resilient public space for the nation
 - Celebrate the Avenue's civic role and spirit of democracy
 - Create an awe-inspiring public realm to complement the Avenue's role and character
 - Modernize the Avenue's infrastructure for 21st Century needs
 - Elevate the identity of the Avenue as a great destination



The Vision

A signature venue for spectacular and celebratory events where all are welcome, uplifted, and inspired



A place to tell our stories and have fun, elevating the Avenue's visibility and relieving pressure to overuse the Mall



Comfortable and engaging public spaces to attract people back to downtown to meet up with others and connect



A Street for People, offering better transportation options prioritizing pedestrians, bicycles, and transit over cars





The Vision



A Street for People

Prioritize space among pedestrians, bikes, transit and cars by:

- Right-sizing the street and reallocating space
- Realigning the roadway
- Reconfiguring public space



The Urban Rooms

The corridor and rooms and their immediate environs can support programming for events of various scales, activities, and audiences.

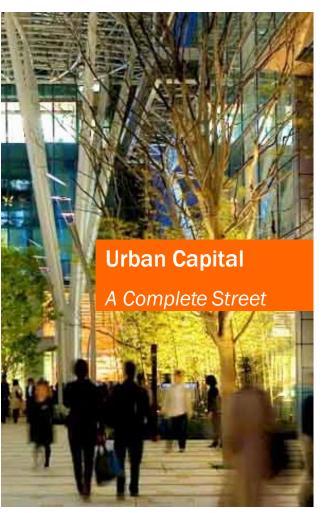




Three Conceptual Approaches

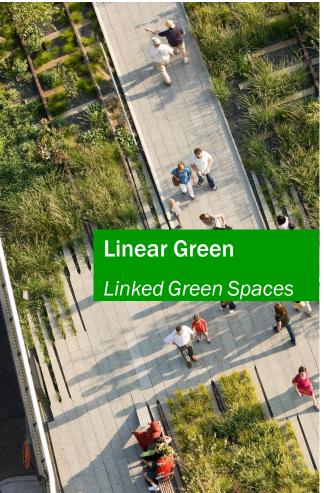
Urban Capital Street

A complete street with comfort amenities and service that create a go-to place and respite for locals and tourists.



Linear Green

Prioritizes transit, people, and bikes, creating a unique destination for outdoor gatherings and connection to nature.



Civic Stage

Centers pedestrians within a large median promenade with flexible public spaces that create iconic venues for a range of national and international events.





Transportation Study Options

Bicycle lane configurations from the 2018 Transportation Study served as a basis for the conceptual ROW allocations.



Option 4
Two-way Protected Bike Lanes
(Urban Capital)



Option 3
One-way Protected Bike Lanes
(Linear Green)



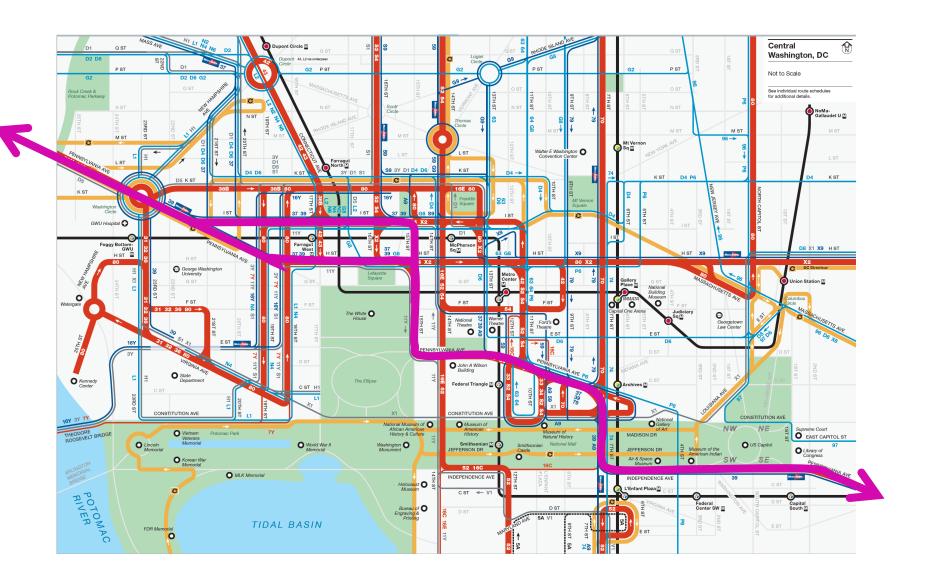
Option 2
Center Walkway w/ Two-way
Protected Bike Lanes
(Civic Stage)



Planning for Transit

Goals include strengthening the existing bus network:

- Add dedicated bus lanes
- Shifting bus routes to accommodate regular programming
- Plan for rerouting buses around major events

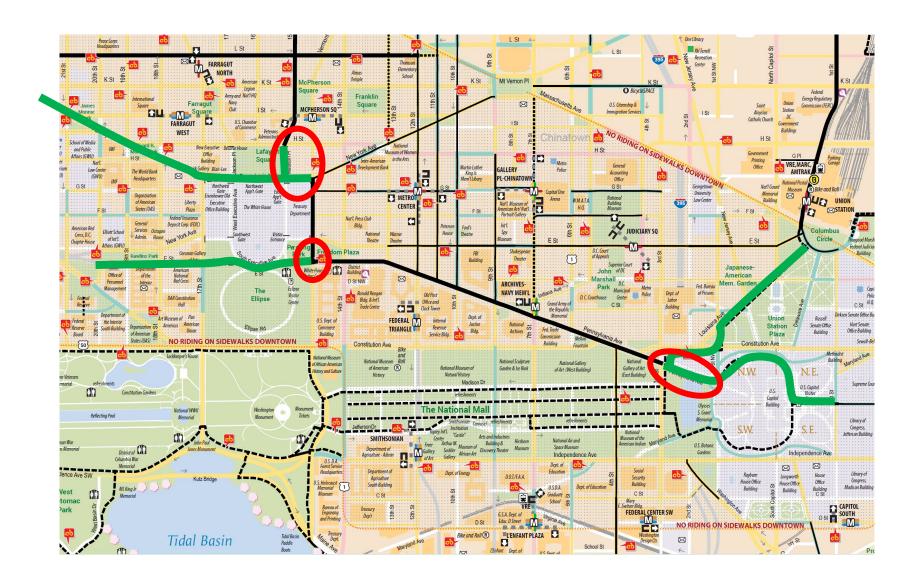




Connecting the Bikeway

Goals include closing major bike trail gaps by adding connections to:

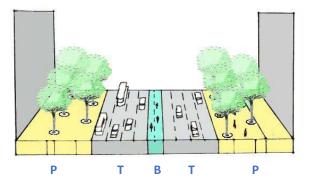
- East Capitol Street
- Union Station
- Lafayette Park
- The Ellipse





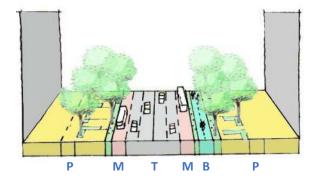
Right-of-Way Allocation

The Avenue Today



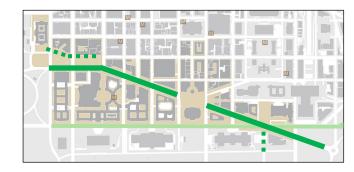
P Pedestrians
B Bike
T Travel
M Transit

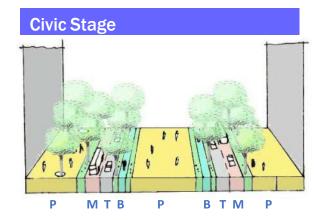
Urban Capital

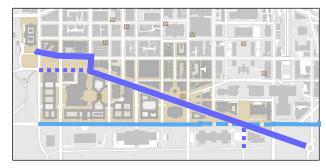


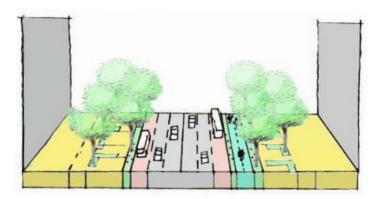


Linear Green P B M B P

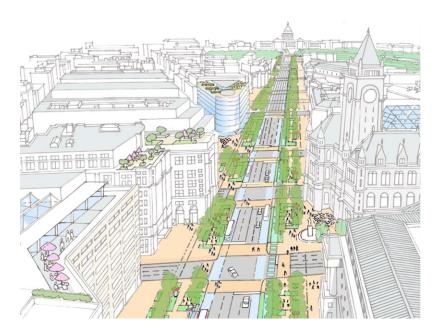






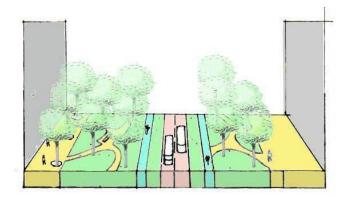


Expanded sidewalks provide room for unique and varied pedestrian "pockets" and places for activity and mobile commerce.

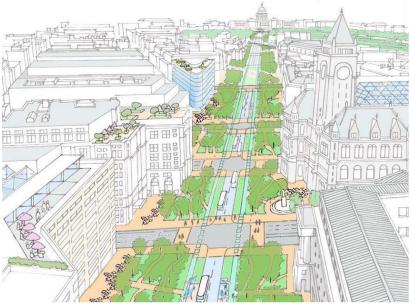


A Complete Street

Linear Green

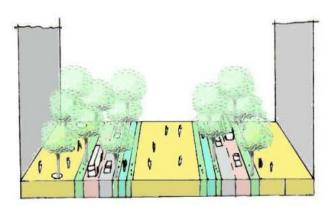


Pedestrian paths weave through the linear park landscape, creating informal areas for seating and recreation.

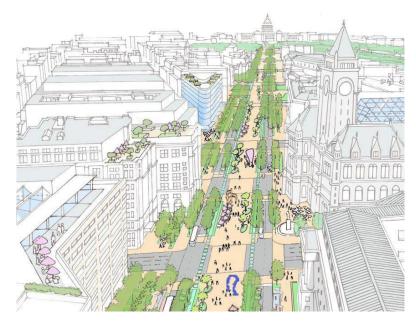


A Transit-Only Urban Park

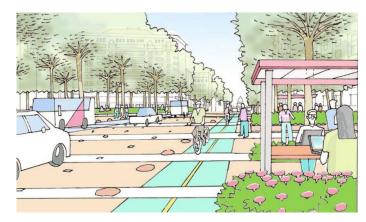
Civic Stage



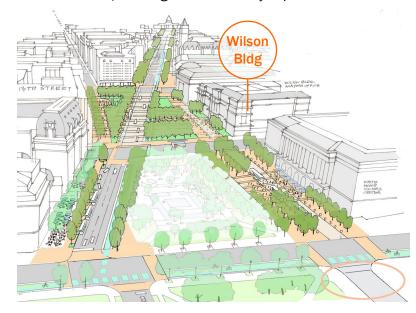
A grand promenade provides pedestrian space with Capitol views extending the length of the Avenue.



A Central Promenade



Restores historic alignment with a curbless street with bow-tie open spaces (a new City Hall Plaza and National Theater Park) that together can easily expand for events.

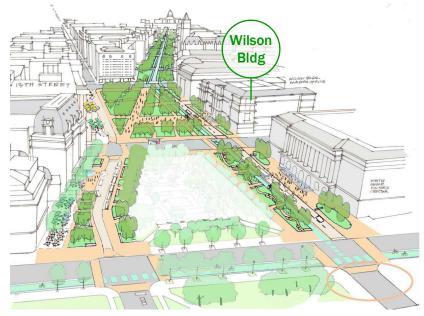


New Bow-Tie Plazas

Linear Green



Routes transit south of a new park that creates usable and flexible open space and service drive in front of the National Theater. Starts the landscape sequence to the Capitol Grounds.

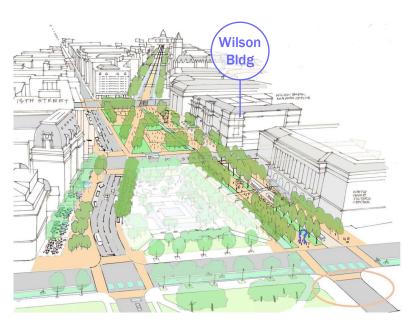


A New Urban Park

Civic Stage



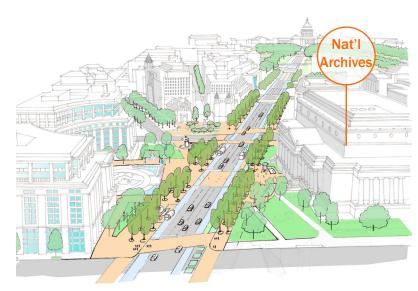
Routes traffic north of a new plaza that creates City Hall plaza and a prominent entry for the White House Visitor Center.



A New Public Plaza



A new mid-block pedestrian crossing to improve pedestrian quality and activity.

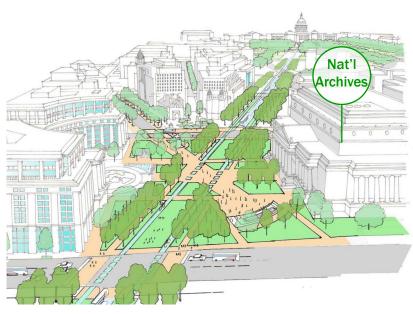


A New Pedestrian Crossing

Linear Green



Closes blocks between 7th and 9th Streets to create a new urban park for pedestrian activity.

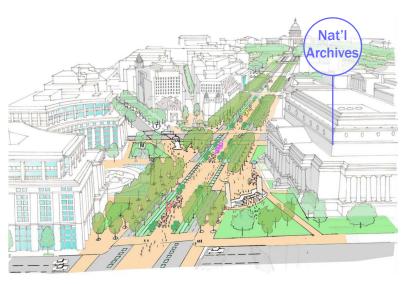


A New Urban Park

Civic Stage



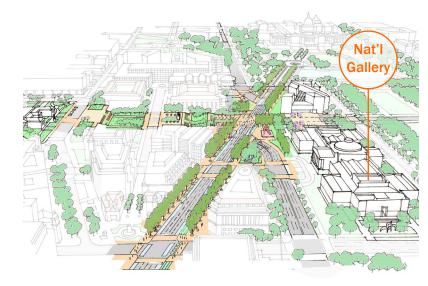
A new generous mid-block pedestrian crossing joins with the center promenade to create a new central square.



A New Central Square



Retains current intersection alignment and adds a generous crosswalk at 4th St. to improve connectivity between the National Mall and downtown.

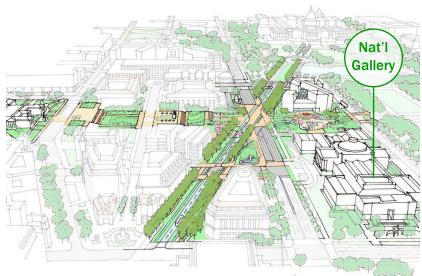


Connect to the City

Linear Green



Realigns Pennsylvania and Constitution Avenues and permanently closes 4th St.to improve connections; create a more usable and flexible space; and active space between the Galleries.

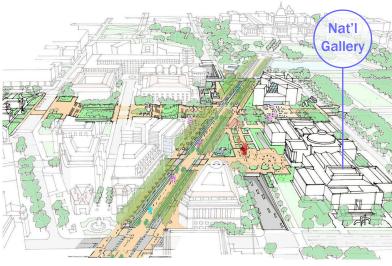


Connect to the National Mall

Civic Stage



Tunnels Constitution Avenue under the Avenue and closes 4th St. to improve connections and create a sequence of public spaces for outdoor programming and exhibits adjacent to the Galleries



A Series of Plazas



Replaces the center row of angled parking with a landscaped median to create a welcoming entry to the U.S. Capitol Grounds

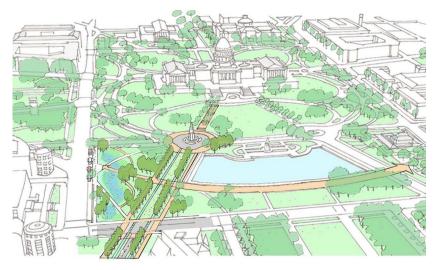


A New Arrival Experience

Linear Green



Removes all parking east of 3rd St. transforming the street into a garden gateway with a high-performing landscape.

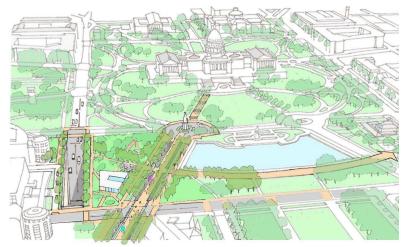


A New Pedestrian Gateway

Civic Stage



Replaces angled parking with parallel parking along the curbs and extends the center promenade to create a dignified and ceremonial entrance to the U.S. Capitol Grounds.



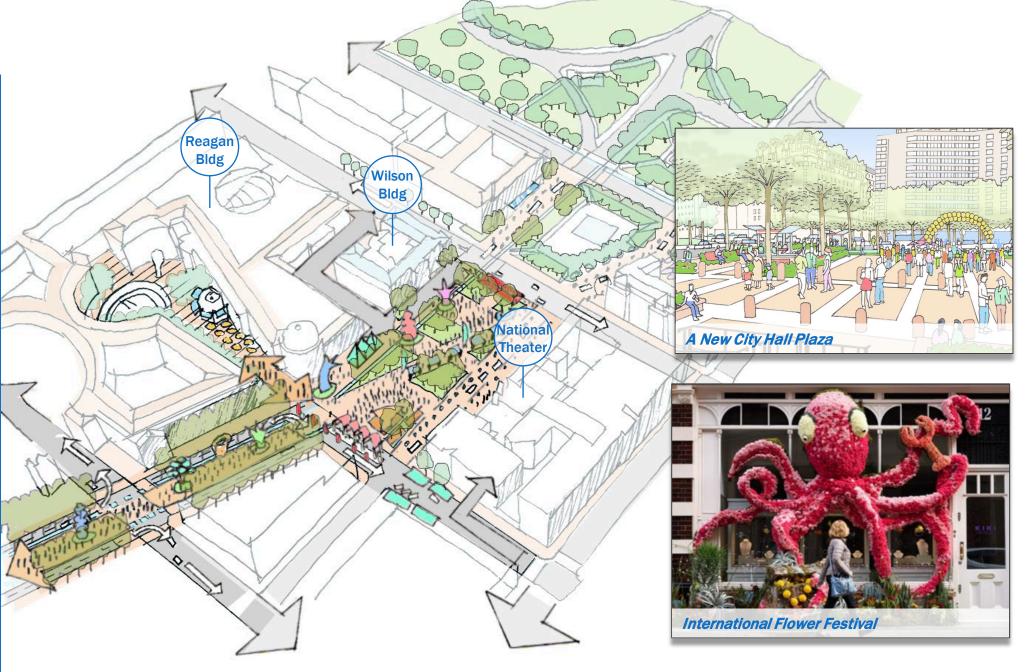
A New Ceremonial Entrance



The Western End

This shows an example of a multi-day flower festival.

The plaza configuration can be flexible to expand the event space to the adjacent buildings.
Temporarily rerouting traffic can extend event activity down the Avenue and into Wilson Plaza.





The Entire Avenue

This shows an example of a month-long cultural festival.

The Urban Rooms can combine with the corridor to transform the Avenue into a mile-long venue.

A center promenade could provide ample space for festival structures and visitors, potentially allowing some travel lanes to remain open or be used for additional programming support.































What's Next?







Incremental Improvements







NEAR-TERM – Pilot Projects

Potential locations for pilot projects to test feasibility of future improvements

MID-TERM - Event-related Infrastructure

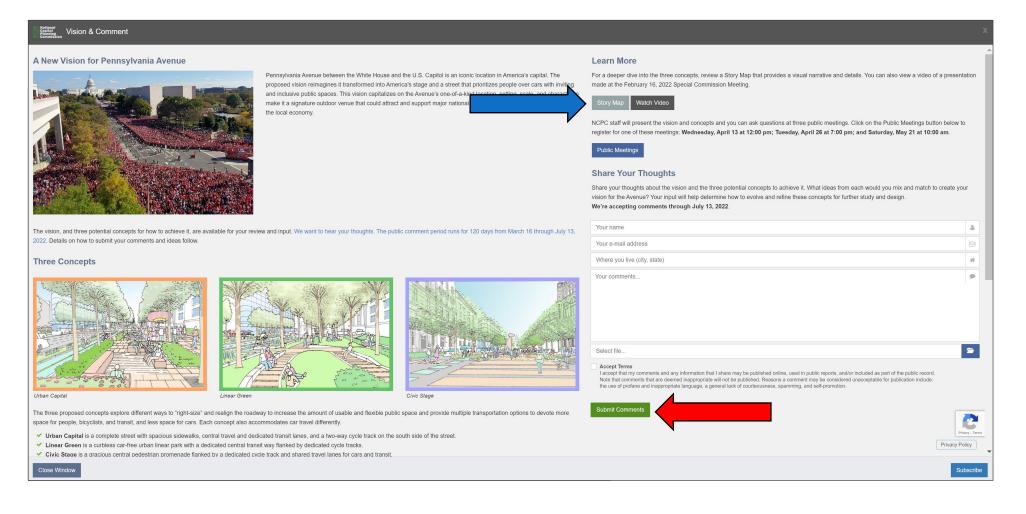
Potential locations for infrastructure upgrades to ready the Avenue for national Independence anniversary events in 2026

LONG-TERM - Improve Overtime

Improvements to the urban rooms and the corridor can be sequenced and phased based on future needs / priorities



Learn More on NCPC's Website



Penn Ave Main Project Page: https://www.ncpc.gov/initiatives/pennave/

StoryMap and Comment Portal: https://go.ncpc.gov/avevision

Email Comment Letters to: Info@ncpc.gov



































