Engaging youths to think about air quality and pollution by engaging them to measure Air Quality PM 2.5 with an Air Beam





Using your school as a laboratory: student led investigation of air quality and energy

In preparation for our time together, please choose one of the following documents/documentary to watch or read.

1) America's Super Polluters. Many states have at least one. In southwest Indiana, there are four. Jamie Smith Hopkins from Center for Public Integrity produced in collaboration with The Weather Channel and USA TODAY. A 12 minute documentary on "Super Polluters" https://www.publicintegrity.org/2016/09/29/20248/america-s-super-polluters

2) How moss revealed an undetected air pollution threat in Portland

8:20 min PBS/News Hour piece

http://www.pbs.org/newshour/bb/moss-revealed-undetected-air-pollution-threat-portland/ Portland, Oregon, prides itself on being very focused on the environment. So many people were shocked to discover that certain neighborhoods contain high levels of toxic metals

3) Air Pollution Is Yet Another Issue that Disproportionately Impacts Minorities and Low-Income Communities- Georges C Benjamin 10/09/2016

http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/air-pollution-minority-communities_us_57fa6cd6e4b0b6a4303324c84)

4) Cleaner air may be driving water quality in the Chesapeake Bay

July 26, 2016 https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2016/07/160726142257.htm A new study suggests that improvements in air quality over the Potomac watershed, including the Washington, D.C., metro area, may be responsible for recent progress on water quality in the Chesapeake Bay.

5) Ozone injury on <u>cutleaf</u> coneflower (<u>Rudbeckia lacniata</u>) and crown-beard (<u>Verbesina</u> occidentalis) in Great Smoky Mountains National Park

http://www.appstate.edu/~neufeldhs/publications/chap2003.pdf

http://www.handsontheland.org/environmental-monitoring/ozone-bio-monitoring.html?showall=&start=1 Academic paper on ground level ozone causes deleterious effects to <u>cutleaf</u> coneflowers and crown-beard. <u>NEEE's handsontheland.org</u> project <u>Cutleaf</u> coneflower as ozone bio-monitors.

6) The Big Green Payoff From Bigger Urban Forests

Trees clean and cool the air, but just how much depends on where you are, a new report finds.<u>http://www.citylab.com/design/2016/10/the-big-green-payoff-from-bigger-urban-forests/505913/</u>

7) Particulate Matter Exposure and Preterm Birth: Estimates of U.S. Attributable Burden and Economic Costs. Lognando Trasande, Patrick Malecha and Teresa Attina. http://ehp.nichs.nih.gov/15-10810/

8) Protecting people and Planet from "invisible killer" is focus of UN campaign to tackle air pollution

http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=55356 - .WBx4C-ErIIi

9) 300 million children live in areas with extreme air pollution, data reveals https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/oct/31/300-million-children-live-in-areas-with-extreme-airpollution-data-reveals

Indoor Vs Outdoor Air Quality



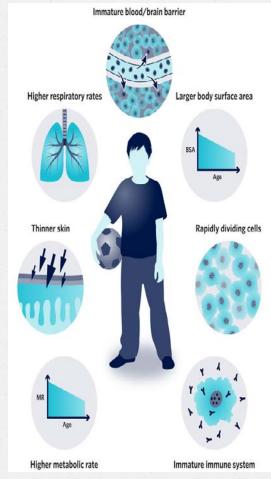


Indoor Air:

Dust, pests, pesticides, dampness, mold, toxic cleaning and building materials, and poor ventilation interferes with student & staff performance and increases asthma and absenteeism.

Outdoor Air:

Pollution, exhaust, local traffic patterns, industry exhaust, pesticides, and smoking are some factors that can contribute to poor air quality in schools



The AirBeam uses a light scattering method to measure fine particulate matter or PM2.5. Air is drawn through a sensing chamber wherein light from an LED bulb scatters off particles in the airstream. This light scatter is registered by a detector and converted into a measurement that estimates the number of particles in the air.

Via Bluetooth, the AirBeam measurements are communicated once a second to the AirCasting mobile app, which maps and graphs the data in real time on your android smartphone. At the end of each AirCasting session, the collected data is sent to the AirCasting website, where the data is crowdsourced with data from other AirCasters to generate heat maps indicating where PM2.5 concentrations are highest and lowest.

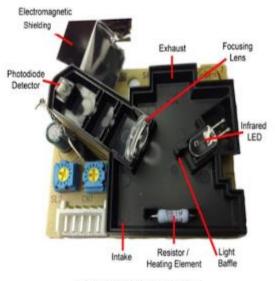
By identifying the sources of air pollution around their school or community and collecting data to support their claim students (NGSS-SEP-CCC) are empowered to present possible solution and may affect change through civic action.

How Do AirCasting Sensors Work?

There are many different types of sensors and instruments that measure particles in the air. We'll use the AirCasting system, which contains a particle-counting sensor. Let's take a closer look at the sensor and learn how it works.

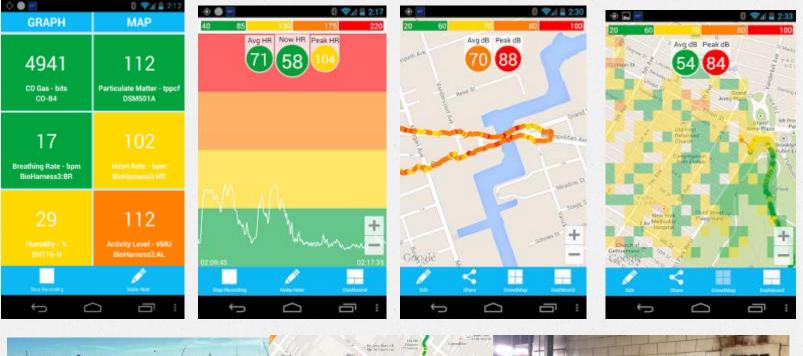
In a light-scattering sensor

- · Light is absorbed and scattered by particles.
- · Light scattering is related to the amount of fine particles in the air.
- · The intensity of light received by the detector depends on
 - Amount of particles
 - Size of particles
 - Wavelength of light
 - Angle of light scattering
 - Number of particles
 - Color of particles



Imace by Chris Nafas, modified by HabitatMap.

WALKing ABOUT WITH THE AIRBEAM









SANDTOWN-WINCHESTER

Baker St

Edmondson Ave

W Baltimore St

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Augusta Fells Savage Institute of Visual Arts

> Excel Academy at Francis M. Wood High School

W Fayette St W Baltimore SUniversity of Maryland Medical Center W Lombard St UNNERHARBOR

Camden Yards

& M&T Bank Stadium

Horseshoe Casino Baltimore

Google

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Patterson Park

Secure https://www.google.com/maps/place/Augusta+Fells+Savage+Institute+of+Visual+Arts/@39.2877864,-76.6250521,14z/data=I4m5I3m4I1s0x89c81b5352e5588b:0xf0a27... ingdale Baker St MADISON PARK ó E Preston SI Presstman St ddle Joseph Meyerhoff Rd Symphony Hall E Chase St E Eager St (2)Institute of Notre Dame Calverton MILTON -Intown Ad Elementary-Middle... (129) MONTFORD W Lafay **Baltimore School** MIDDLE EAST E Monument St For the Arts Augusta Fells Savage Institute of Visual Arts 0 Edmondson Ave (40) Edmondson Ave EAST CASE 40 E Fayette St (40) 40 (2) Excel Academy at Francis M. Wood High School DOWNTOWN E Baltimore St Lexington Market E Baltimore St LEXINGTON WASHINGTON Hippodrome Theatre W Fayette St 1 Power Plant Live! Patterson Park C Royal Farms Arena W Baltimore St University of Maryland Medical Center W Baltimore St Hollins St Cristo Rey Jesuit SHIPLEY HILL W Lombard St W Baltimore INNER HARBOR **High School** (144) W Pratt St. Oriole Park at McHenry St Light FELLS POINT Camden Yards c0 sion St Washington Blvd Ca MT CLARE ARROLL SOUTH in Lancaster St CAN Q Scott S Mt Olivet Cemetery O'D FEDERAL Stafford St Bayard St MILL HILL GOMERY Patapsco River M&T Bank Stadium 🕚 BushS O Digital Harbor Strickland Sr Light St Willi Charles **High School** am CARROLL PARK 395 Baltimore Museum 49 ŝ Horseshoe Casino Baltimore of Industry E Fort Ave Carroll Park Golf Course Hull St Greyhound Google Earth 95 (295) **RIVERSIDE PARK** SOUTH



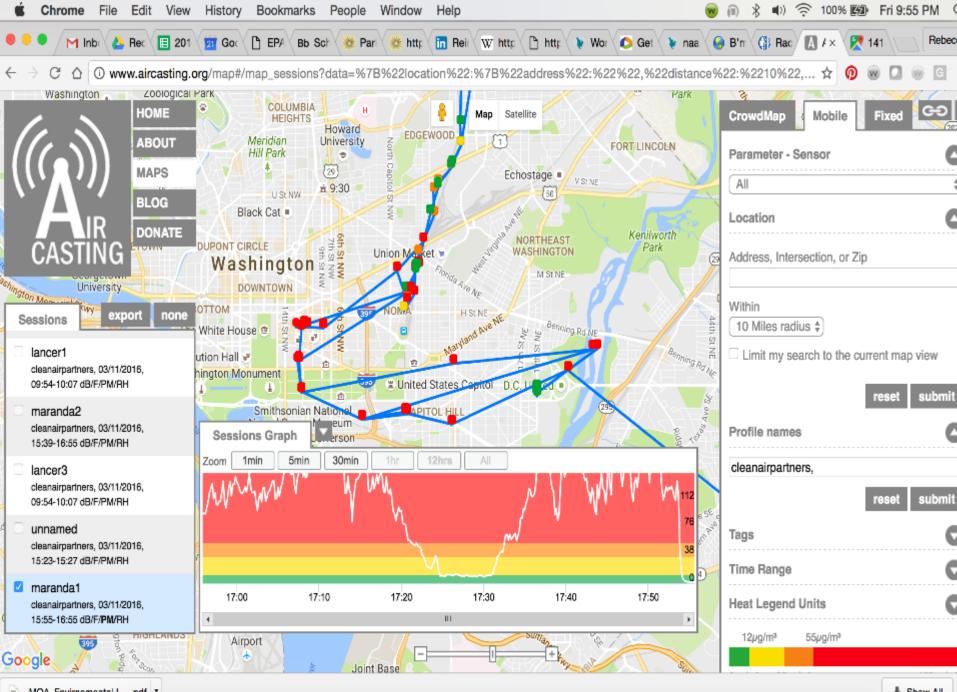


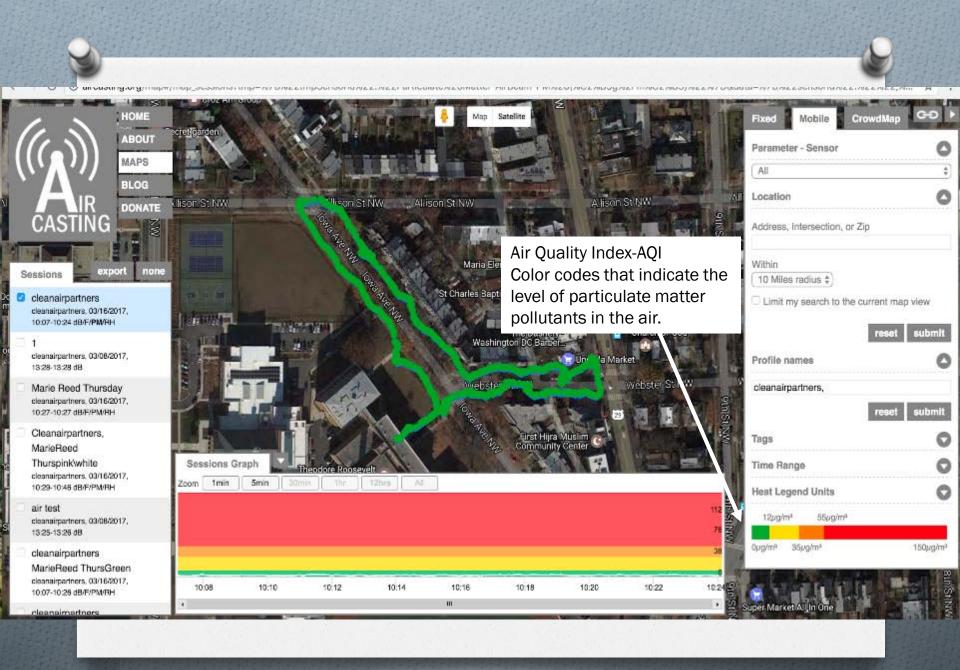


DOEE- Green Zone Environmental Program- GZEP Woodson HS, La Salle, West Education, Kramer MS, Phelps HS, Ballou HS













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