# Voices of the Region Survey Results

Transportation Planning Board Community Advisory Committee

Presentation Karen Armendariz and John Swanson March 11, 2021

Prepared by Olivia Saucier, Survey Manager – ICF Heather Driscoll, Survey Director – ICF Randy ZuWallack, Senior Statistician – ICF

## Survey Methodology

- Representative survey of the region
  - Target of 2,000 completed surveys
  - 200 in each of ten sub-areas
- Randomly-drawn address-based sample
- Three mailed contacts with web link included; \$1 pre-incentive
- Achieved 2,407 completes
- Final response rate of 11.9%
- Margin of error of +/-2.5% at 95% confidence.

## ne region d surveys eas

### based sample Nweb link

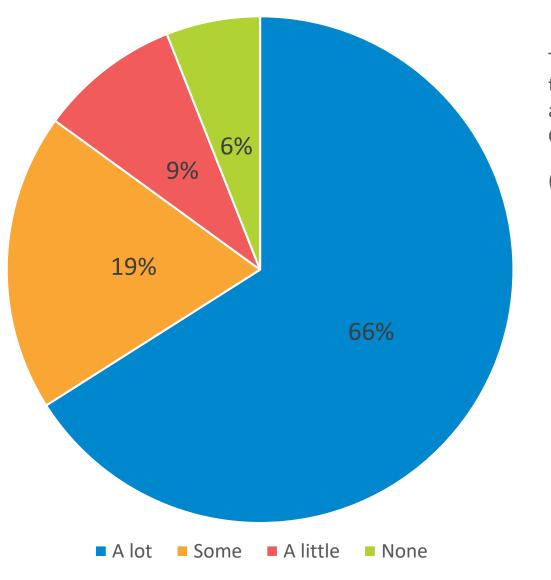
### % at 95%

# Survey Results

# Changes in General Travel

### Change in General Daily Travel Since the Beginning of the Pandemic

**S1Q1.** Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, how much have your daily travel habits changed?



Two-thirds of respondents report their daily travel habits have changed a lot since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic

(n = 2,407)

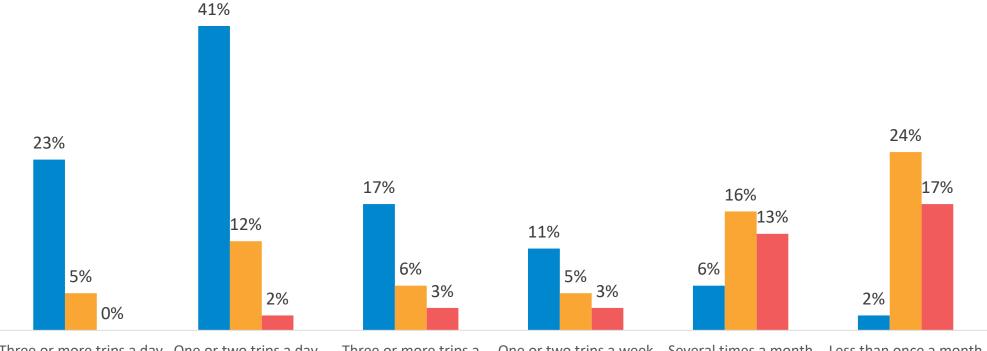
### Mode Usage Before the Pandemic

*S1Q2/S1Q4/S1Q8.* Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, how often on average did you drive or ride in a car/take public transportation/ride a bicycle?

### **CAR USERS**

Prior to COVID, 81% of respondents used a car to travel to work at least three times a week

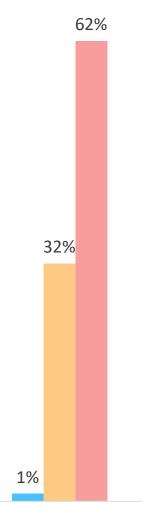




Three or more trips a day One or two trips a day Three or more trips a One or two trips a week Several times a month Less than once a month I never used this form of week, but not every day

Car

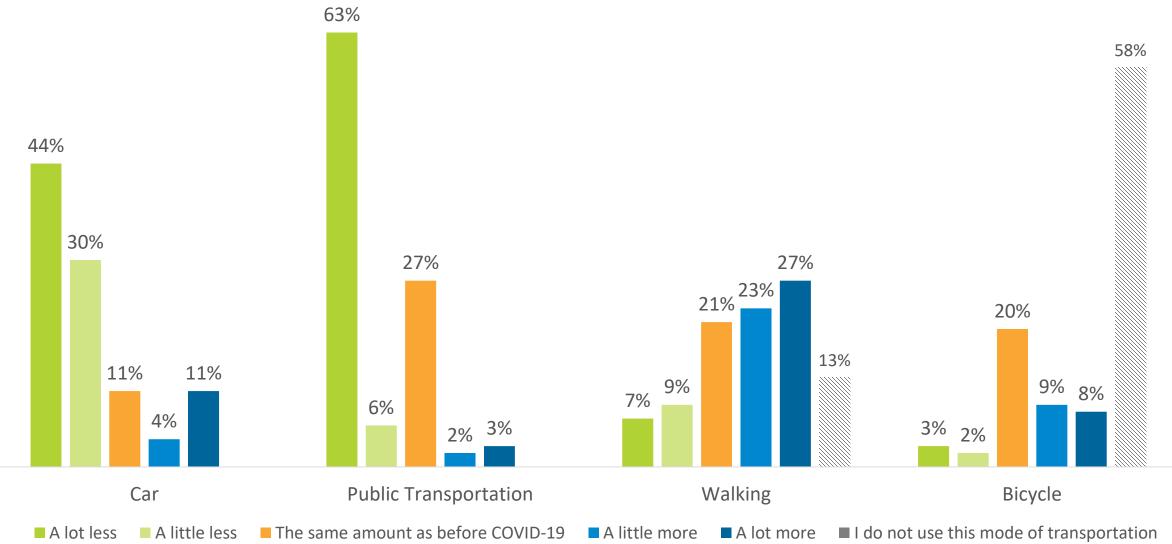
Public Transportation Bicycle



transportation

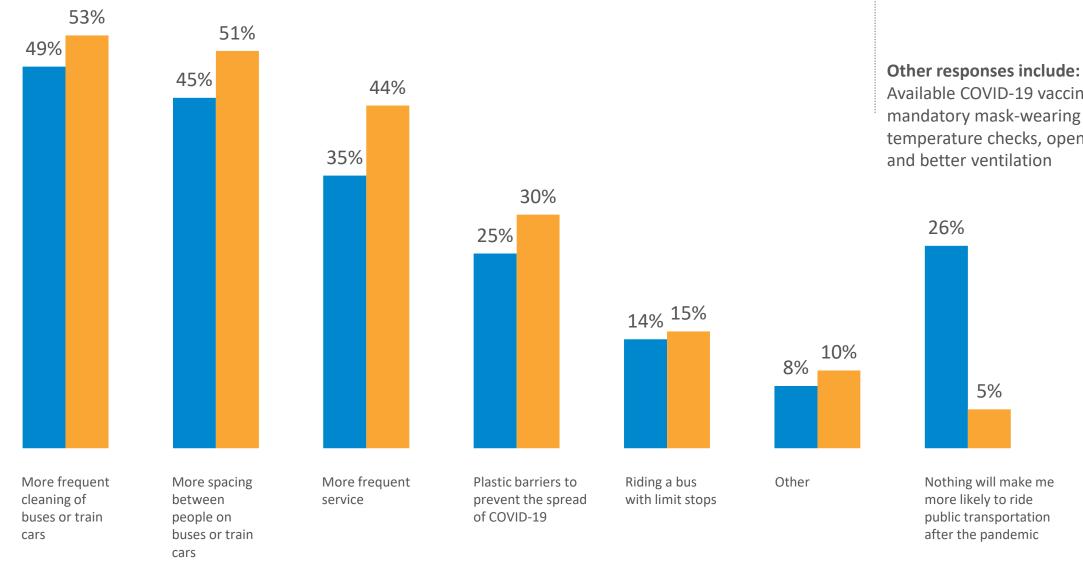
### Mode Changes Since the Beginning of the Pandemic

**S1Q3/S1Q5/S1Q7/S1Q9.** Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, how much has your car use/use of public transportation/walking/biking changed?



### Transit Changes to Encourage Ridership One Year Post-Pandemic

*S1Q6.* One year after the COVID-19 pandemic is over, which of these changes would make you more likely to use public transportation? (check all that apply)



■ Non-frequent users pre-COVID (n = 1,714)

Frequent users pre-COVID (n = 517)

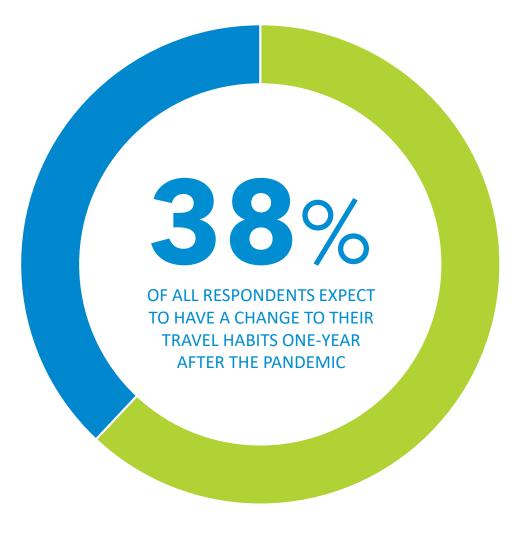
Available COVID-19 vaccine, mandatory mask-wearing and temperature checks, open windows

5%

Nothing will make me more likely to ride public transportation after the pandemic

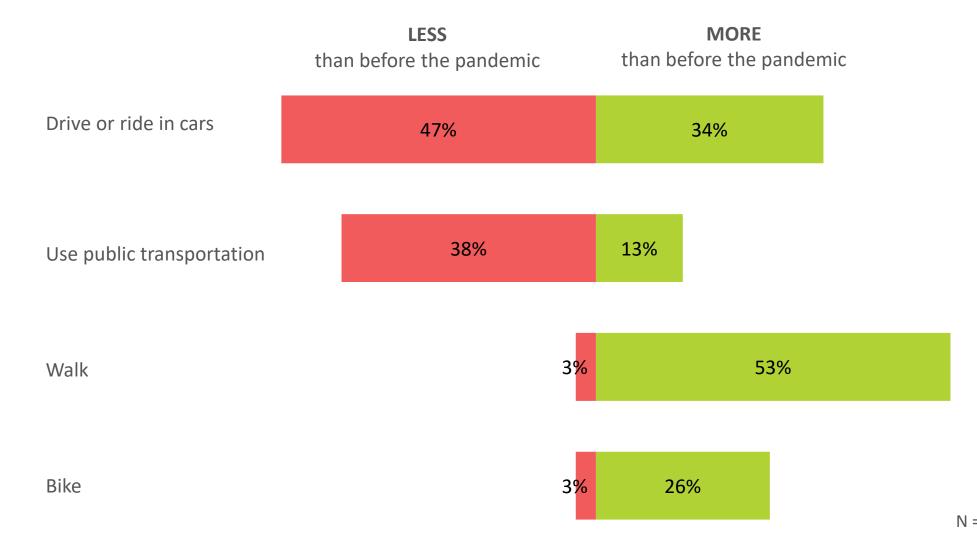
### General Travel One Year Post-Pandemic

**S1Q10.** Please think about your travel habits one year after the COVID-19 pandemic is over. Do you expect that your travel habits will return to your previous pattern before the pandemic?



### Expected Changes to Travel One Year Post-Pandemic

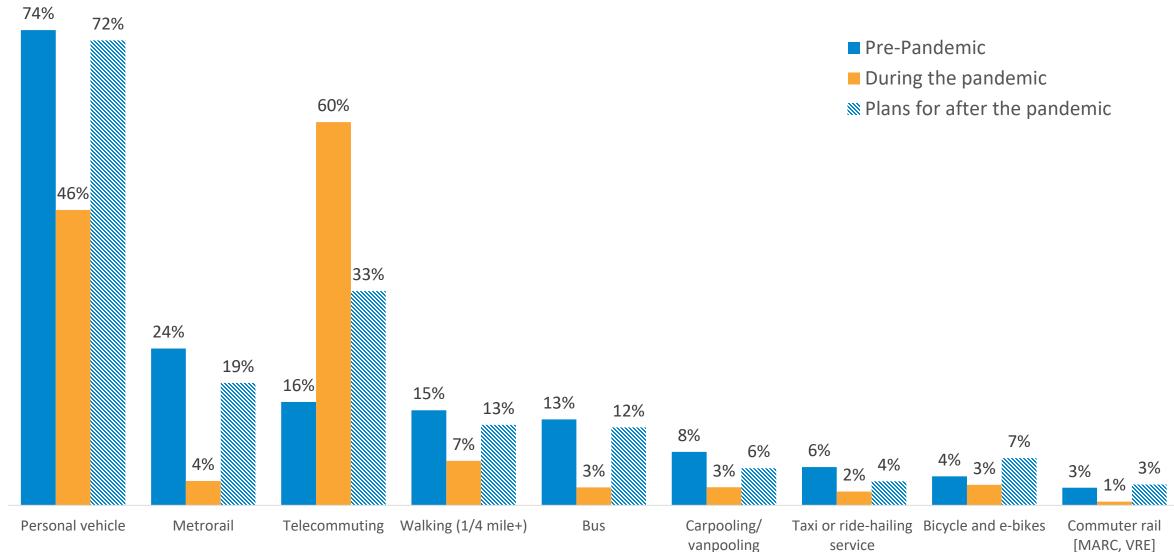
**S1Q11.** How do you expect your travel will be different once the pandemic is over? I expect I will... (Select all that apply)



N = 834

### Mode usage for commuting at least 1/week: Before, during, after COVID

**S1Q17/S1Q18**. Before/During the COVID-19 pandemic, how did you commute/are you commuting to work or school? Select all modes of transportation that you used/ use at least once a week. **S1Q19.** How do you expect to commute to work or school one year after the COVID-19 pandemic is over? Select all modes of transportation that you expect to use at least once a week



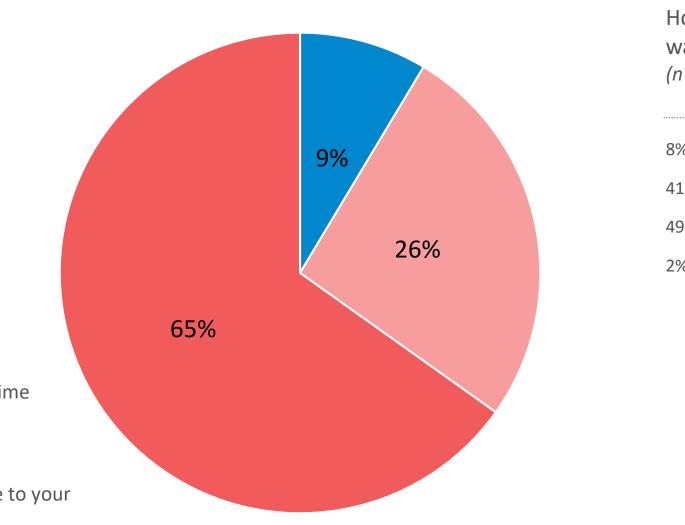
\* 5% of respondents do not know what their plans are for after the pandemic

[MARC, VRE]

n = 1,711

### Preferences of Current Telecommuters

**S1Q20.** If given the choice to return to a work location once the COVID-19 pandemic is over, would you prefer to...? **S1Q21.** How often would you want to telework?



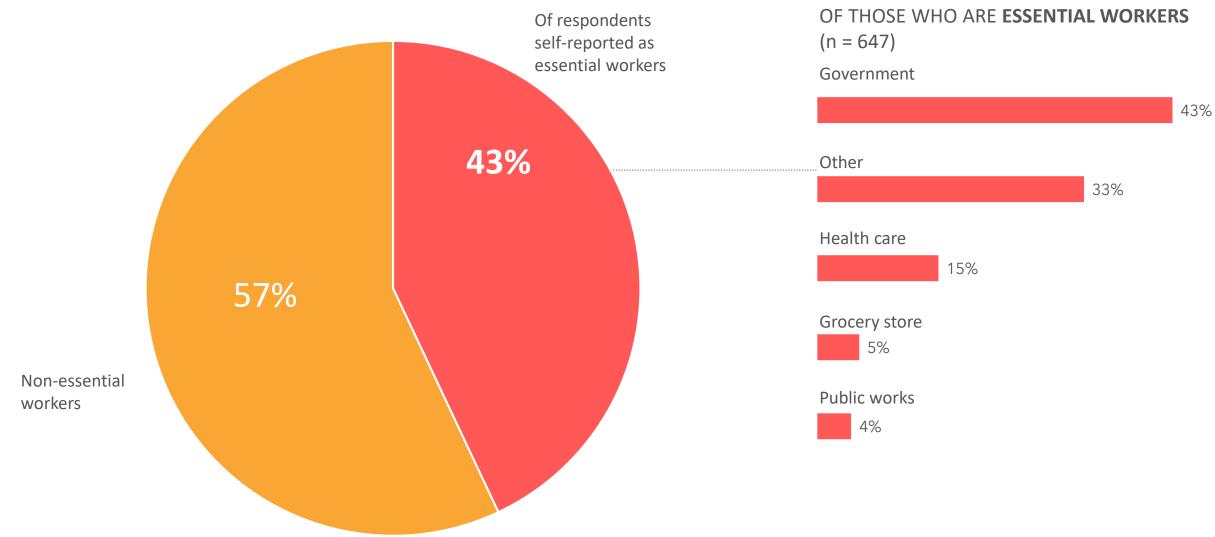
- Return to your work location full-time
- Telework full-time
- Telework some days and commute to your work location some days

### How often would you want to **telework**? (*n* = 685)

%	1 day
1%	2 days
9%	3-4 days
%	5 days

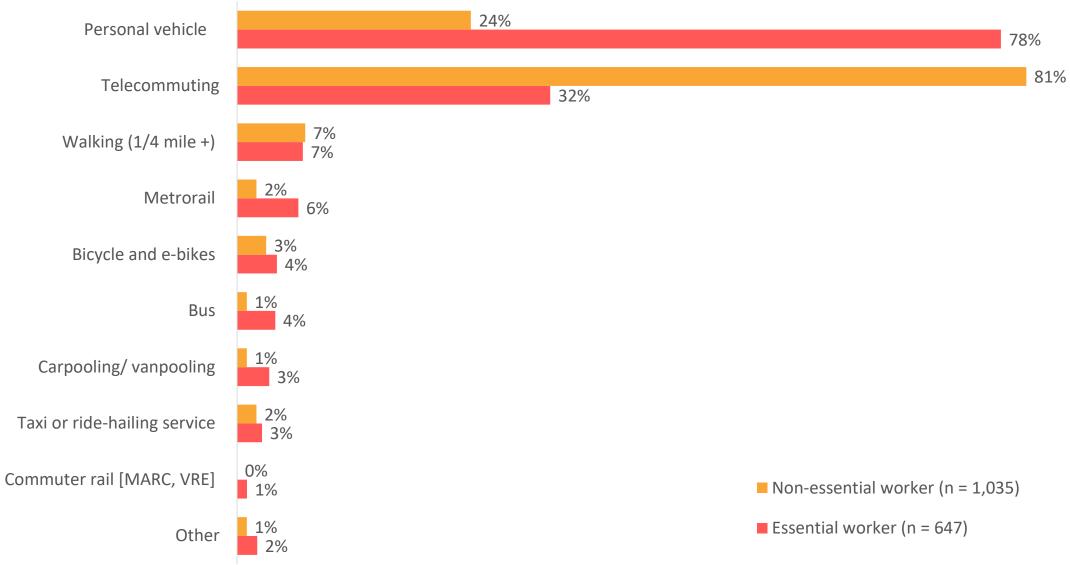
### **Essential Workers**

**S1Q16.** Are you considered an essential worker who is required to travel outside your home for a job in the following industries (check all that apply)?



### **Essential Worker Commute During the Pandemic**

**S1Q18.** During the COVID-19 pandemic, how are you commuting to work or school? Select all modes of transportation that you currently use at least once a week.



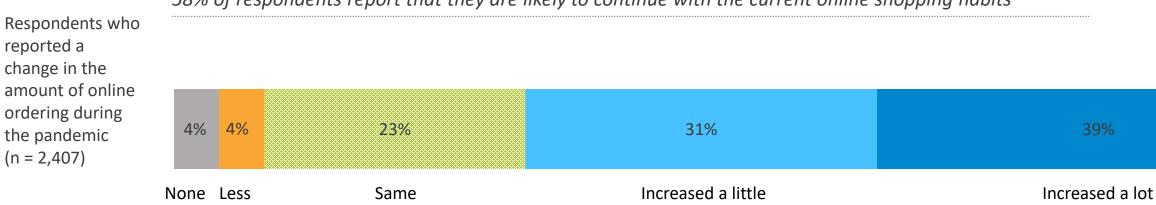


### Online Shopping During the Pandemic

**S1Q22.** Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, how have your online shopping habits changed? (Please only consider items you order for delivery at your home, not curbside pick-up).

**S1Q23.** One year after the COVID-19 pandemic is over, what do you expect your online shopping habits to be like?

### **70%** of respondents indicated that their online ordering increased



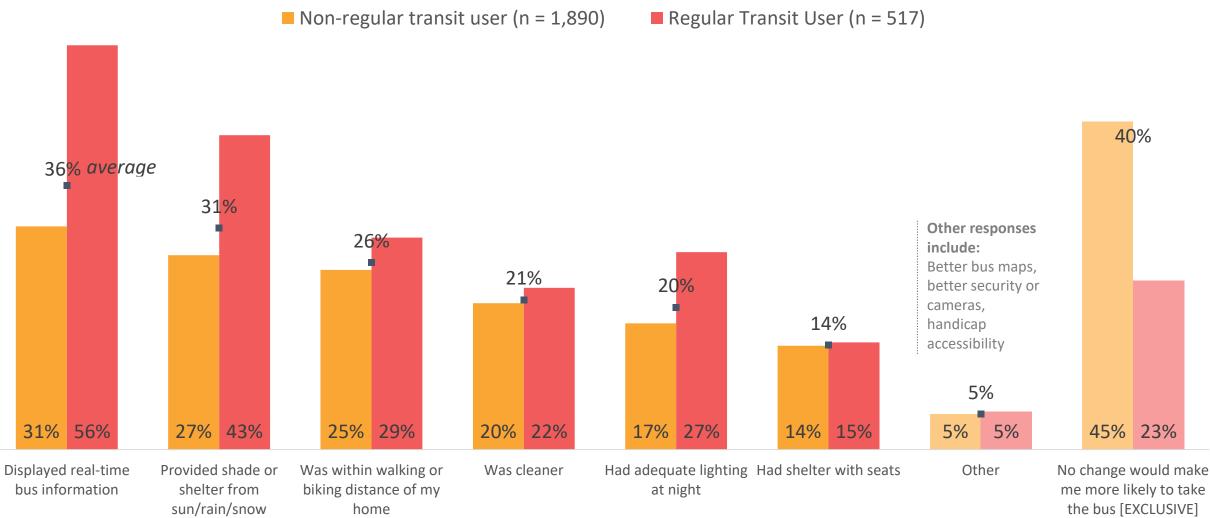
58% of respondents report that they are likely to continue with the current online shopping habits

Improvements to the Transportation Infrastructure

16

## Changes to Bus Stop or Station - by Transit User Status

**S2Q1.** Which of the following changes to the bus stop or bus station would make you more likely to take a bus? I would be more likely to take the bus if the bus stop... (Choose up to 3 options)

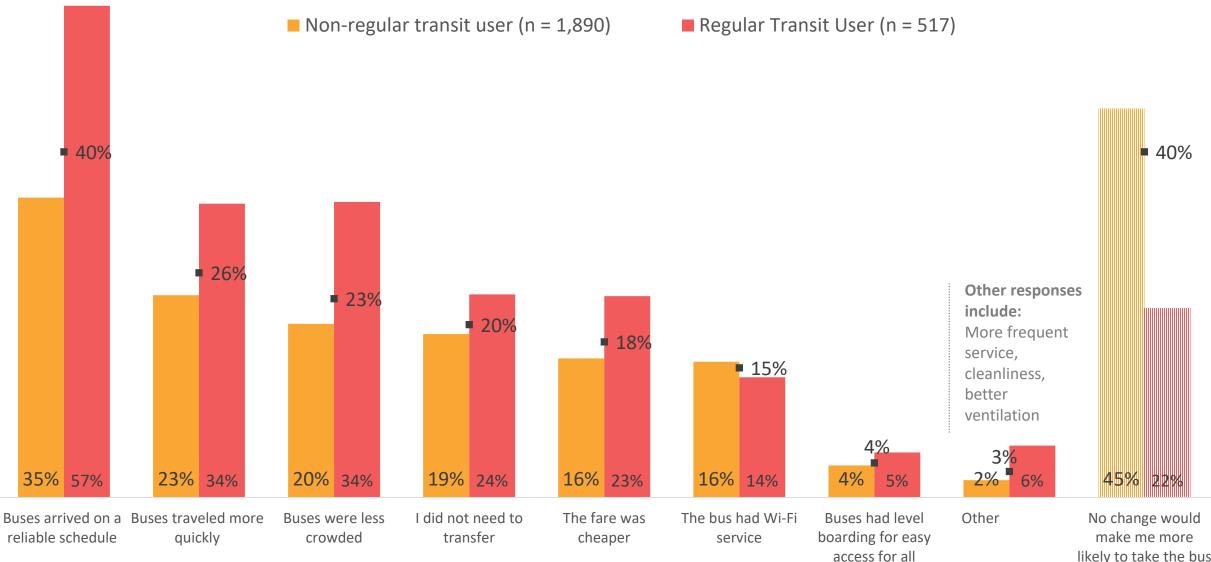


\*Each respondent could select up to three options

me more likely to take the bus [EXCLUSIVE]

## Changes to Bus Ride - by Transit User Status

**S2Q2.** Now please think about the trip aboard the bus. Which of the following improvements to the bus ride experience would make you more likely to take the bus? I would be more likely to take the bus if... (Choose up to 3 options)

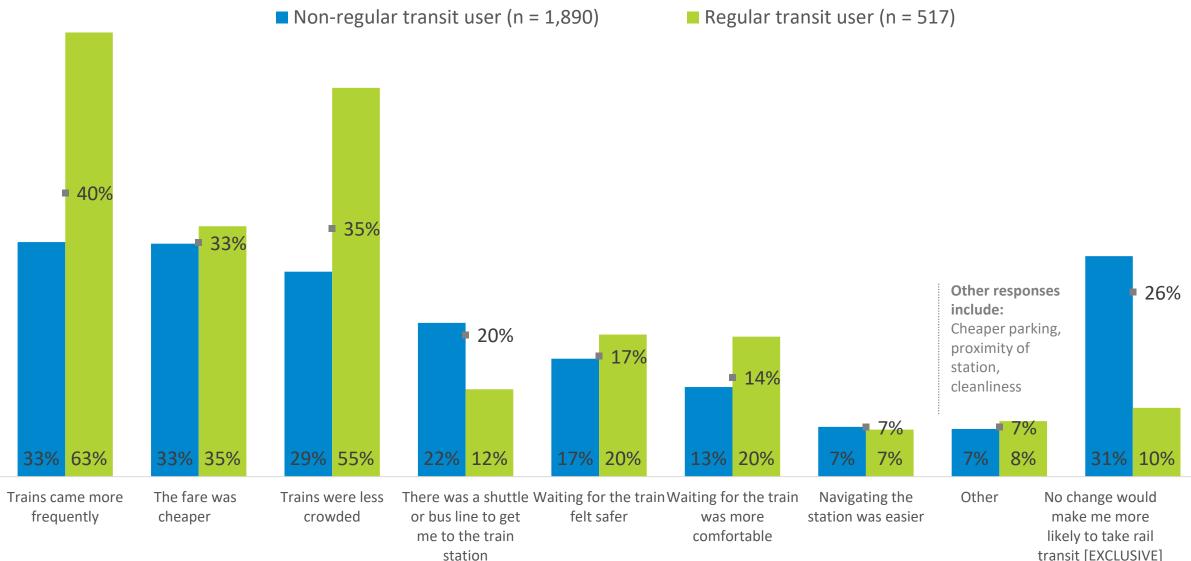




likely to take the bus

### Changes to Rail transit – by Transit User Status "Train" defined as Metrorail, commuter rail, other trains

**S2Q3.** Which of the following improvements would make you more likely to take rail transit (Metrorail, commuter rail, other trains)? I would be more likely to take rail transit if... (Choose up to 3 options)

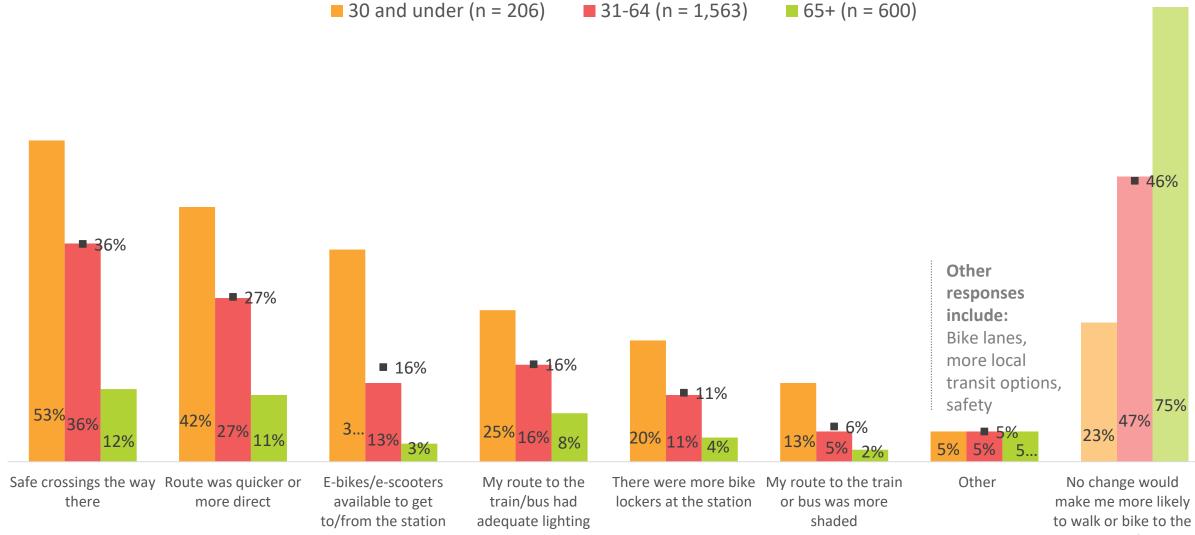


transit [EXCLUSIVE]

## Changes to Encourage Walking, Biking to Transit - by Age

**S2Q4.** Which of the following improvements would make you more likely to walk, bike or take an e-powered or mobility device to the train station or bus stop? I would be more likely to walk, bike, or use an e-powered or mobility device to the train or bus if... (Choose up to 3 options)

■ 31-64 (n = 1,563)

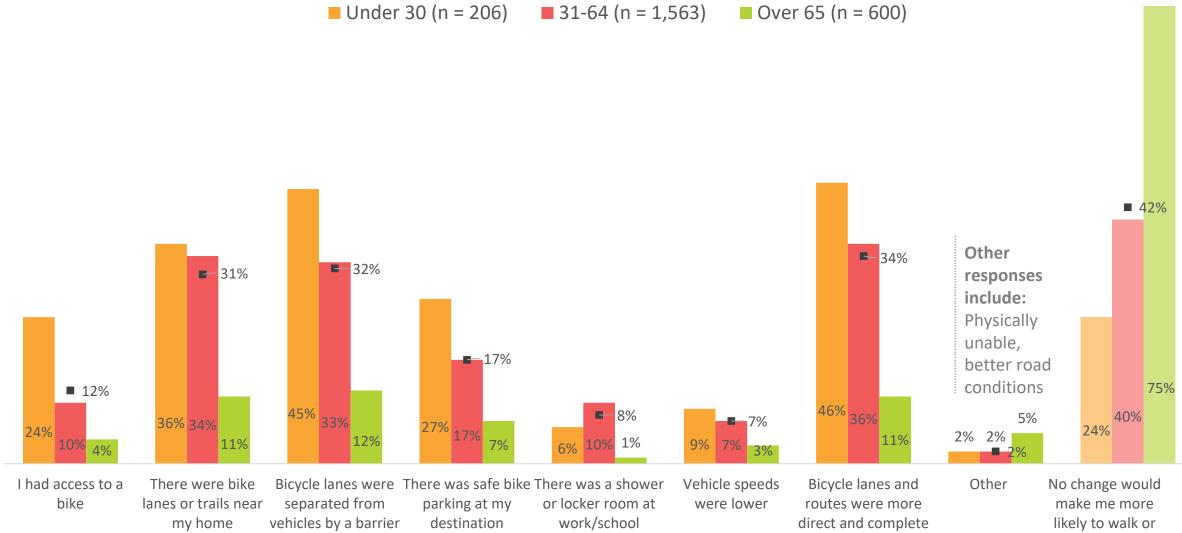


train or bus [EXCLUSIVE]

## Changes to Encourage Bicycling - by Age

**S2Q6.** Which of the following improvements would make you more likely to use a bicycle? I would be likely to bike more if... (Choose up to 3 options)

■ 31-64 (n = 1,563)



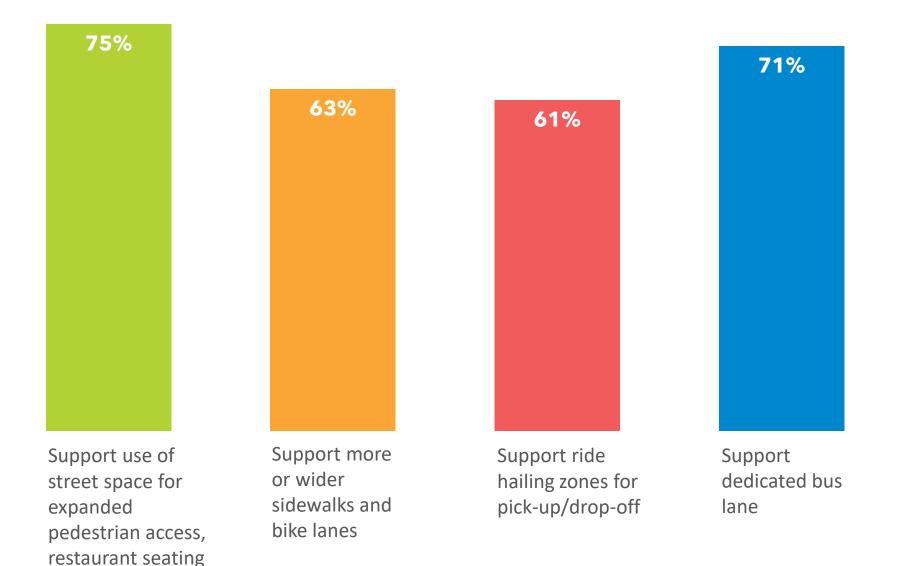


bike to the train or bus [EXCLUSIVE]

# **Broader Opinion Questions**

### Support for Sidewalk and Street Uses

**S1Q24.** One year after the COVID-19 pandemic is over, would you support the continued use of street space/parking space for these kinds of purposes? **S2Q8.** Do you support constructing more or wider sidewalks and bike lanes if it meant a reduction in parking availability? **S2Q7.** Do you support providing ride-hailing zones for pick-up and drop-off on the street if it meant a reduction in parking availability? **S2Q12.** To avoid congestion and make bus trips faster, would you support dedicating a travel lane for mostly bus use? **S2Q13.** To enable buses to travel in their own lane, would you support the removal of a lane of on-street parking?

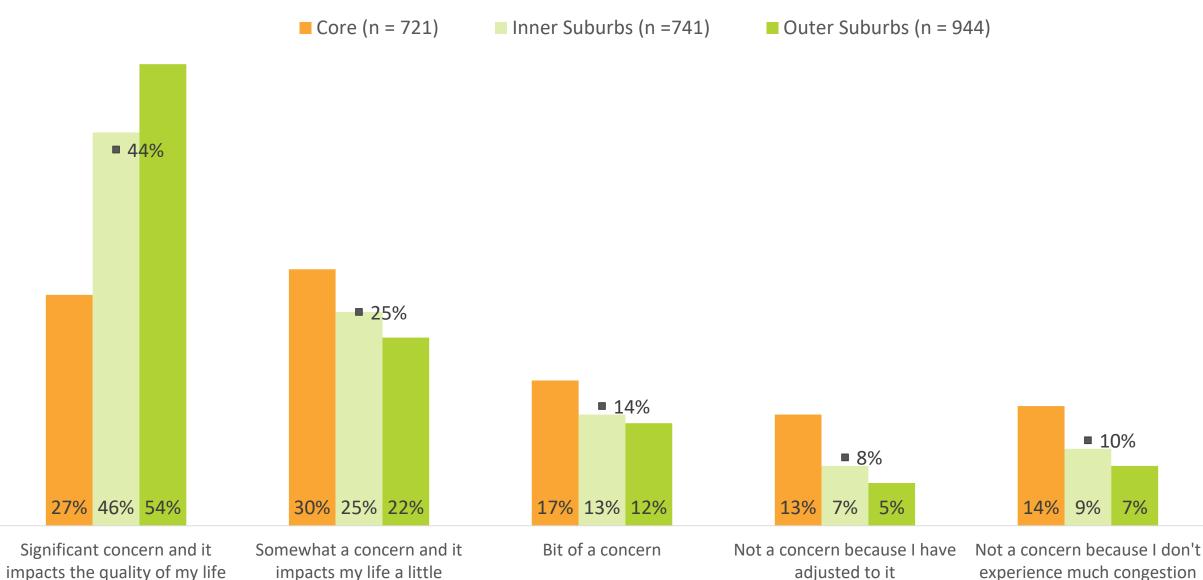


Support for dedicated bus lanes with removal of on-street parking

54%

### Impact of Traffic Congestion on Quality of Life

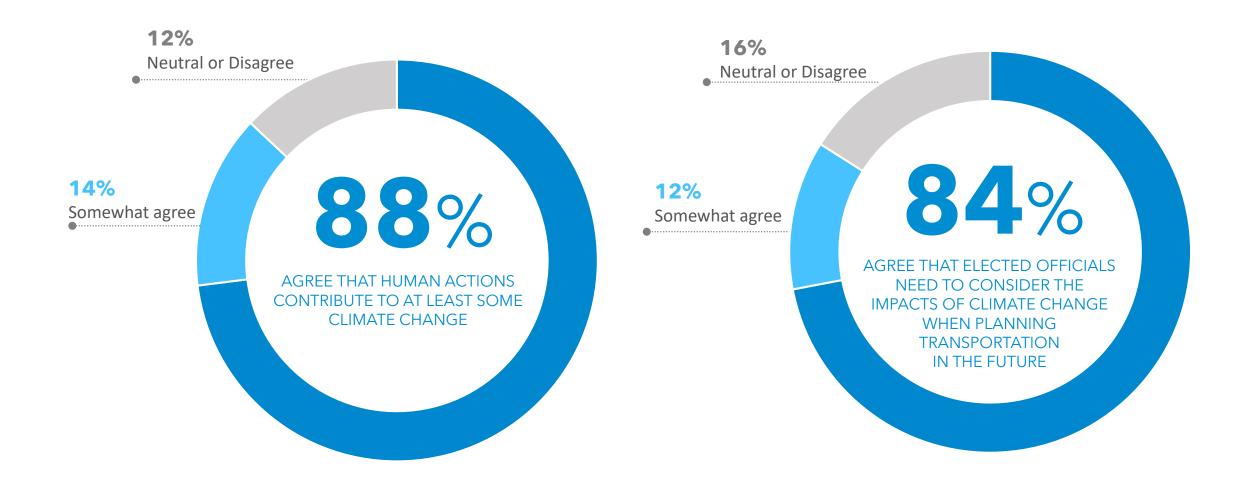
**S2Q11.** How big a concern is traffic congestion to you personally?





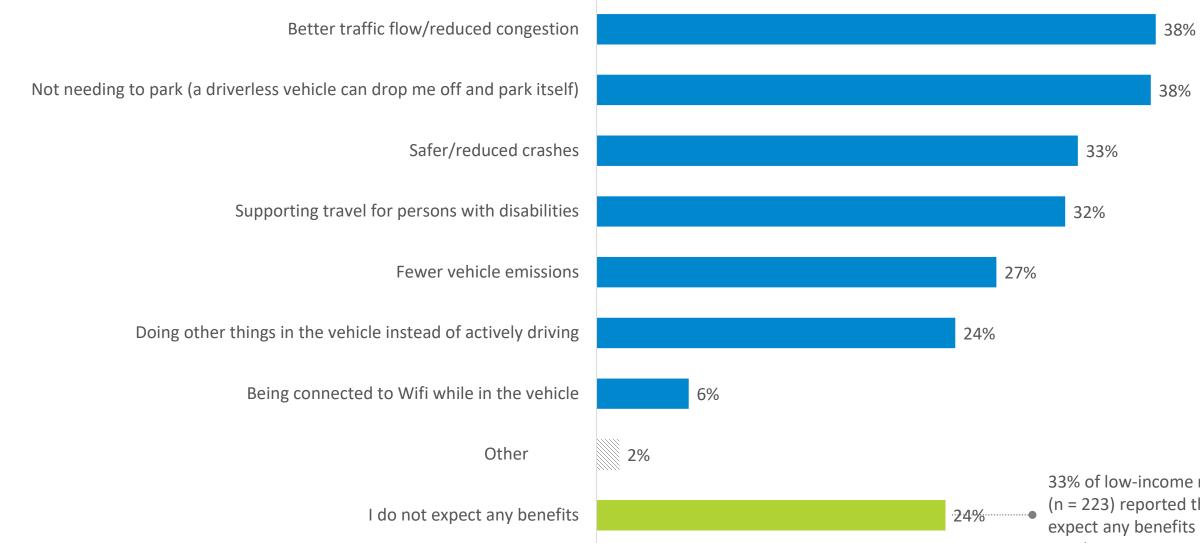
### Public Opinion of Climate Change

**S3Q2.** How much do you agree or disagree that human actions contribute to at least some climate change? **S3Q1.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Elected officials need to consider impacts of climate change when planning for transportation in the future.



### **Benefits of Driverless Cars**

**S3Q4.** How might the availability of driverless cars benefit you or others in the Washington region? (Choose up to 3 options)

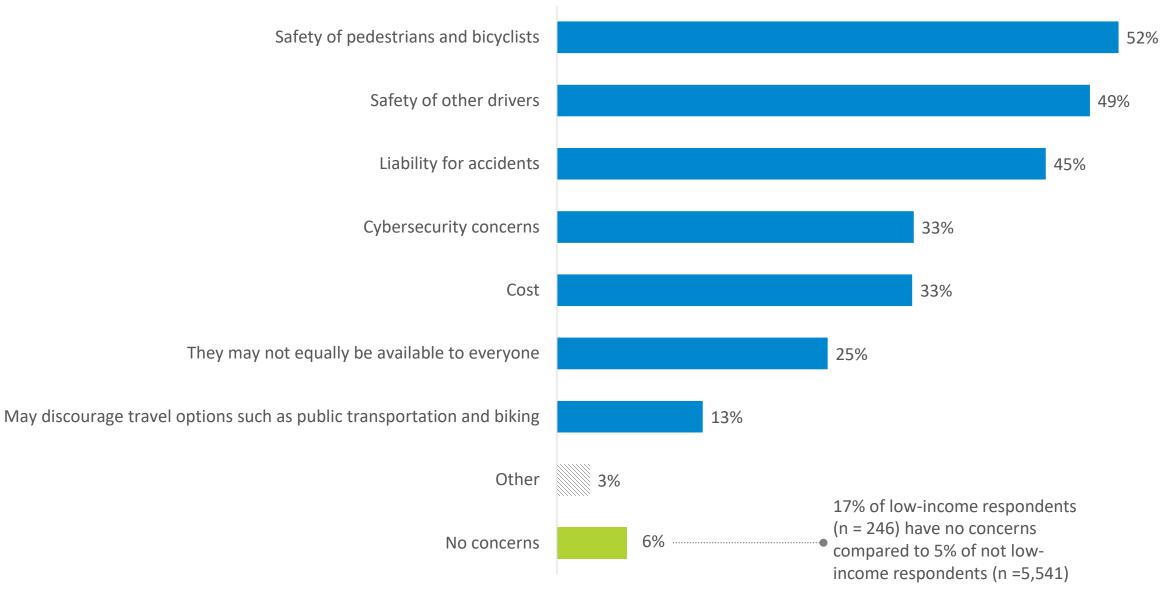


N = 2,407, Respondents identified up to 3 options

33% of low-income respondents (n = 223) reported that they do not expect any benefits compared to 22% of non-low-income respondents

### Concerns about Driverless Cars

**S3Q5.** What concerns, if any, do you have about driverless cars? (Choose up to 3 options)

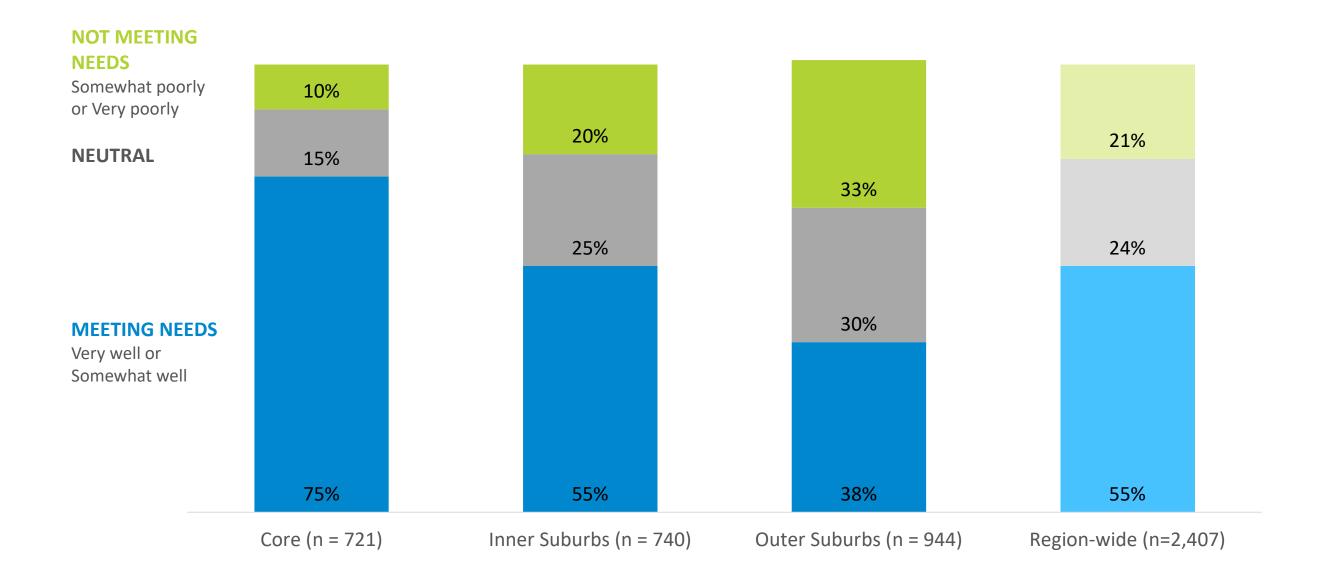


N = 2,407, Respondents identified up to 3 options

# **Transportation Equity**

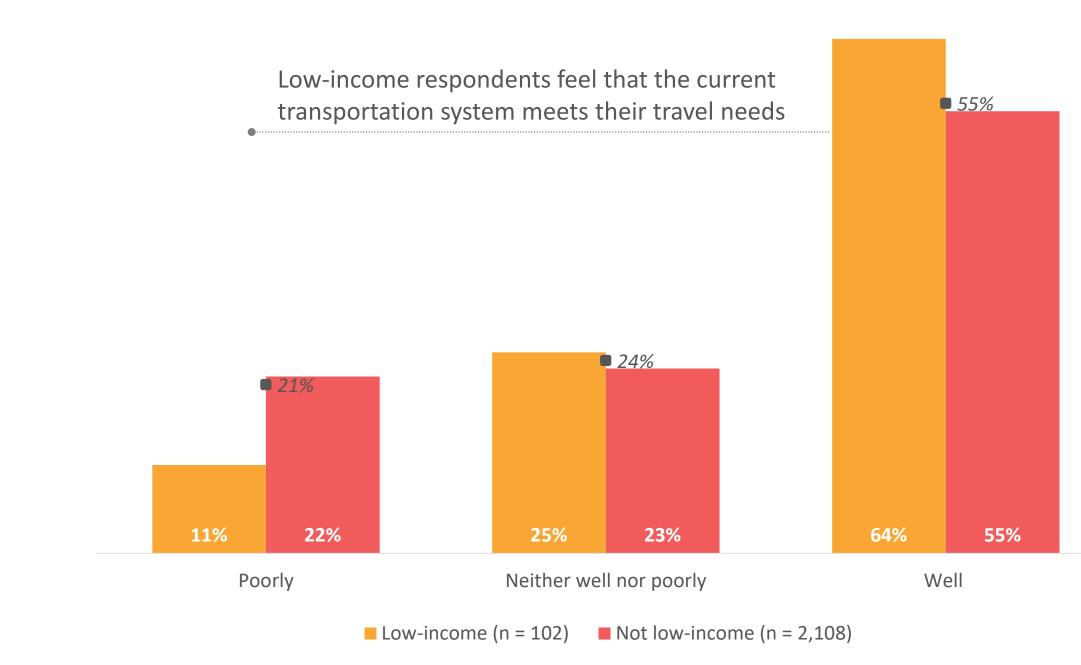
### Transportation System Meeting Needs – by Region

**S3Q6.** How well do you feel the region's current transportation system meets your travel needs?



### Transportation System Meeting Needs – by Income

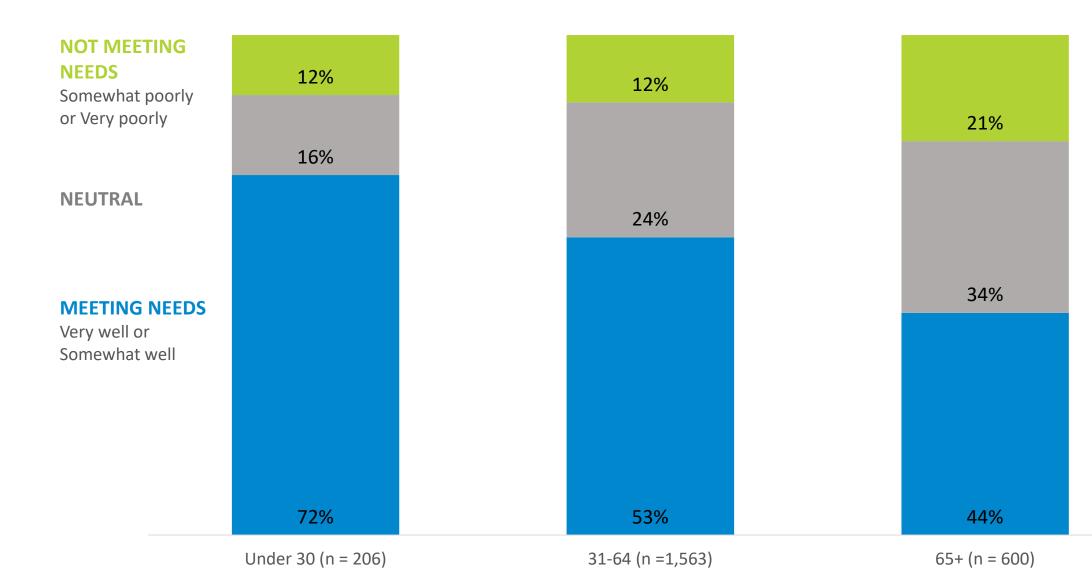
**S3Q6.** How well do you feel the region's current transportation system meets your travel needs?



30

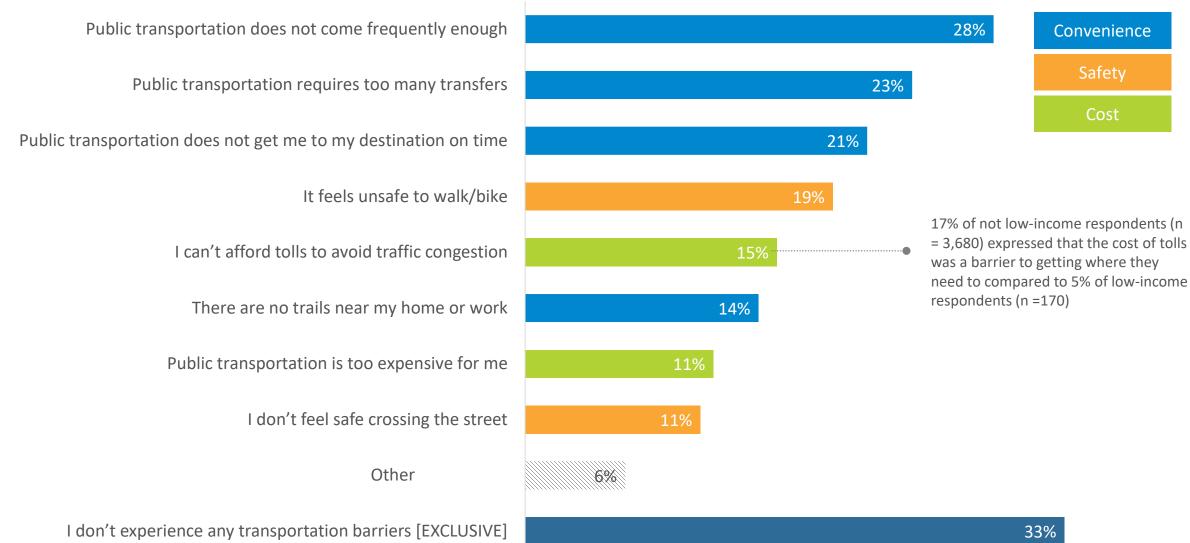
### Transportation System Meeting Needs – by Age

**S3Q6.** How well do you feel the region's current transportation system meets your travel needs?



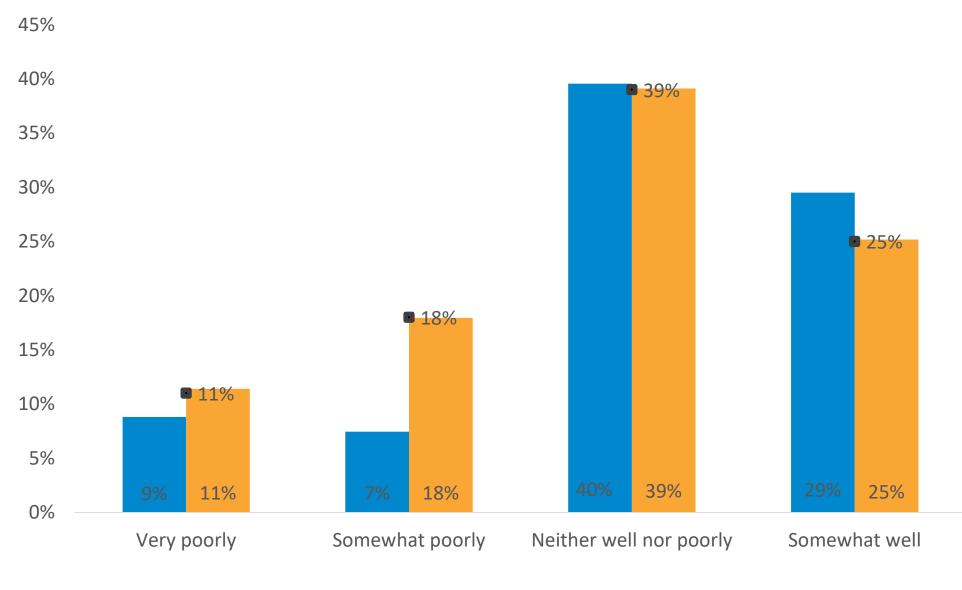
### **Experience with Transportation Barriers**

**S3Q7.** Do you experience any of the following barriers to getting where you need to go from where you live? (Choose up to 3)

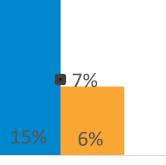


### Needs Addressed by Decision-Makers – by Income

**S3Q8.** How well do you feel your transportation needs and concerns are being addressed by decision makers?



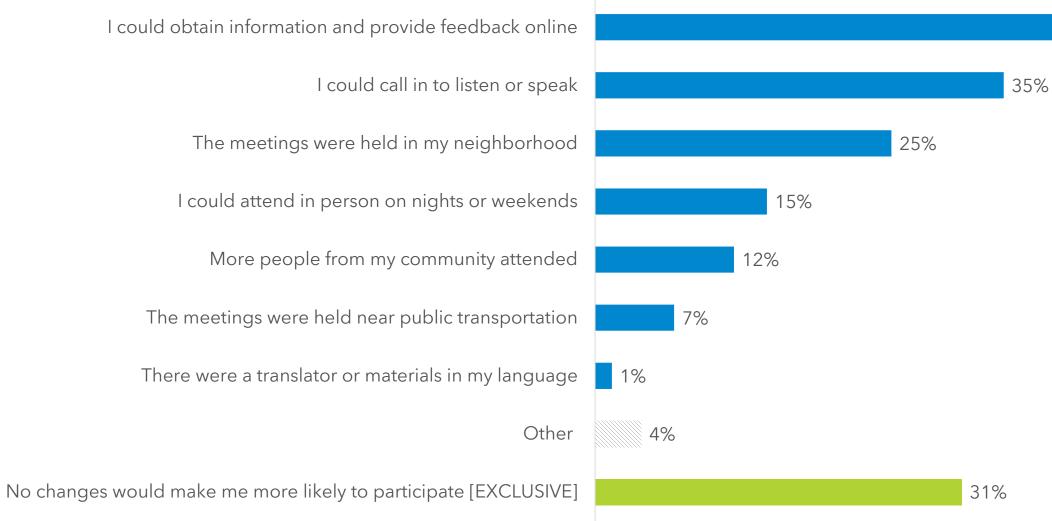
Low-income (n = 102) Not low-income (n = 2,108)



### Very well

### Participation in Public Meetings

**S3Q9.** I would be more likely to participate in public meetings about transportation if: (Choose up to 3)



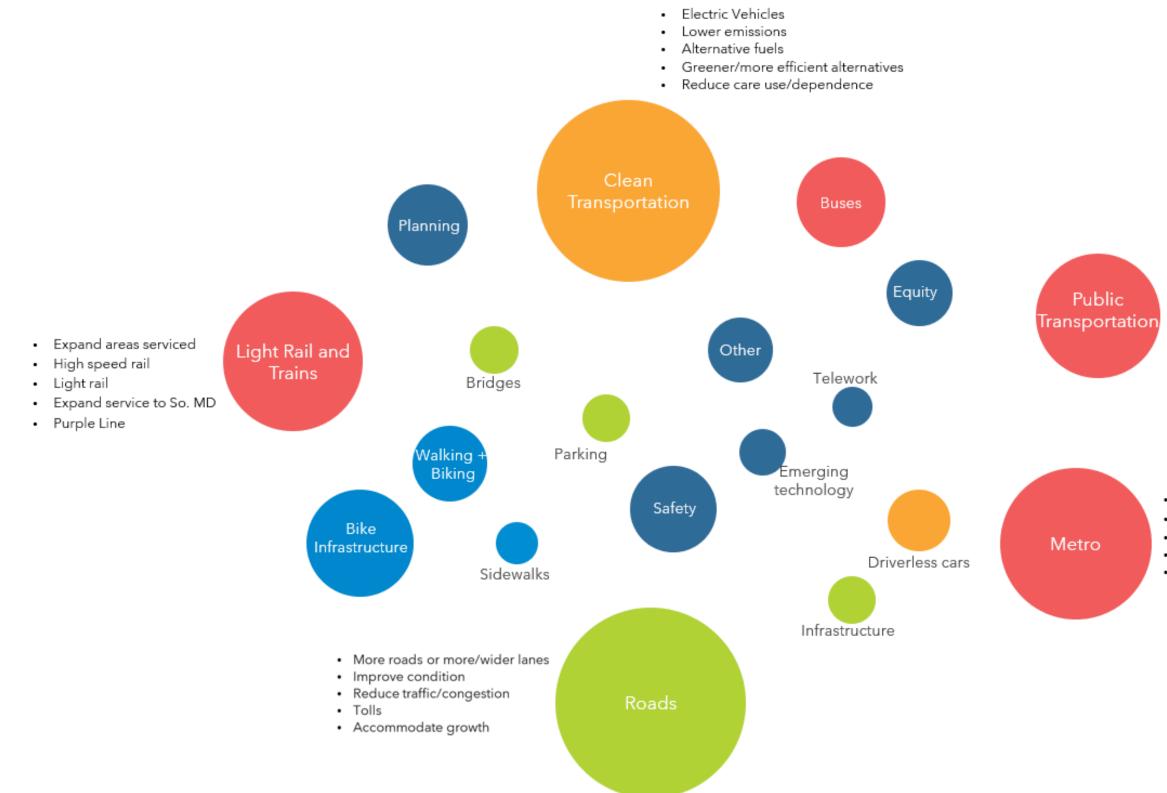
N = 2,407, Respondents identified up to 3 options

45%

## Future Transportation Investments

The survey included a broad open-ended question which asked respondents to consider:

What transportation investments should we make today that future generations will thank us for tomorrow?



**S3Q10.** What transportation investments should we make today that future generations will thank us for tomorrow? [Top primary and secondary codes]

- Lower cost
- Service rural areas
- Maintenance
- Further investments
- Improve reliability

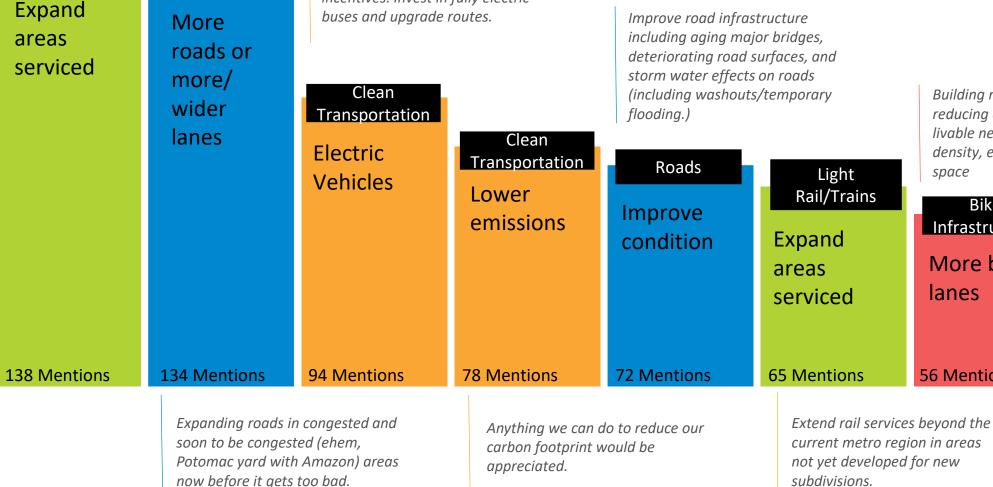
- Expand areas serviced ٠
- Expand service to Southern MD ٠
- Improve service/reliability
- Finish Silver Line •
- Lower fare cost

Our metro access/plan in the region is quite inconvenient when major transfers can only happen at the Metro Center...if there are more sub station connections ... it would provide more access.

Roads

Metro

Invest heavily in infrastructure that supports electric vehicles. Need more free, public charging stations, and dedicated EV parking spots as well as incentives. Invest in fully electric



**S3Q10.** What transportation investments should we make today that future generations will thank us for tomorrow? [Top secondary Codes and illustrative quotes]

Building more bike lanes, reducing car dependency, livable neighborhoods, density, expanding green

### Bike Infrastructure More bike 56 Mentions

## Thank you

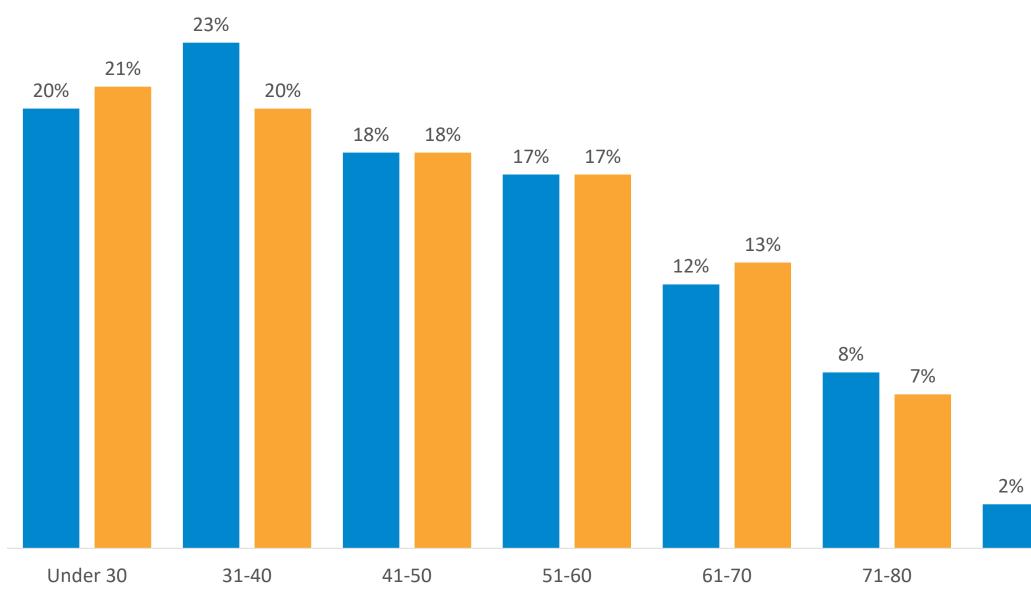
COPYRIGHT 2019, ICF NEXT, INC., ALL RIGHTS RESERVED, CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY PROPERTY OF ICF NEXT

# Appendix

39

### **Respondent Age Distribution**

**D5.** In what year were you born?



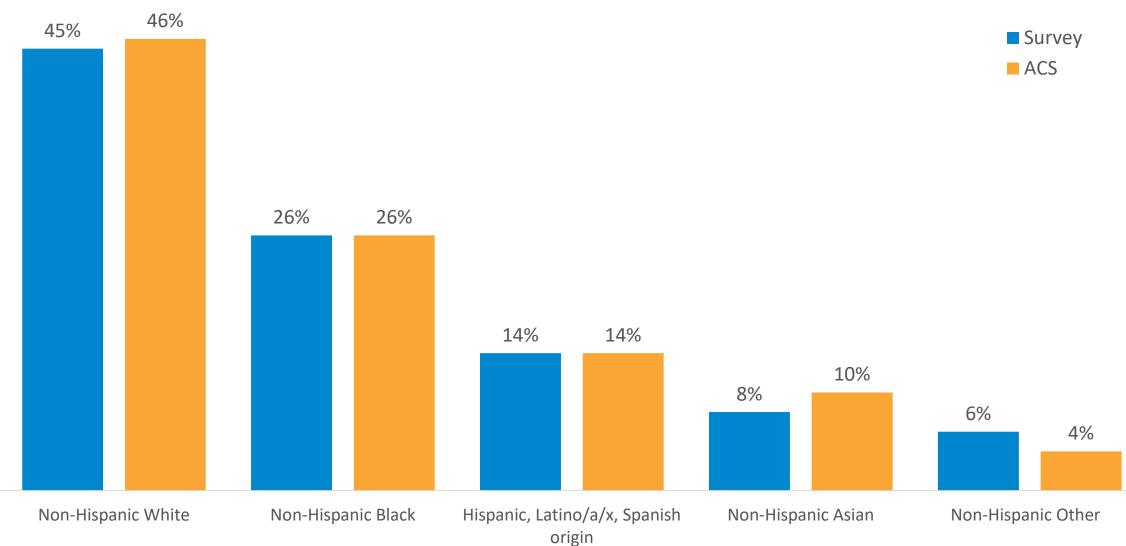




80+

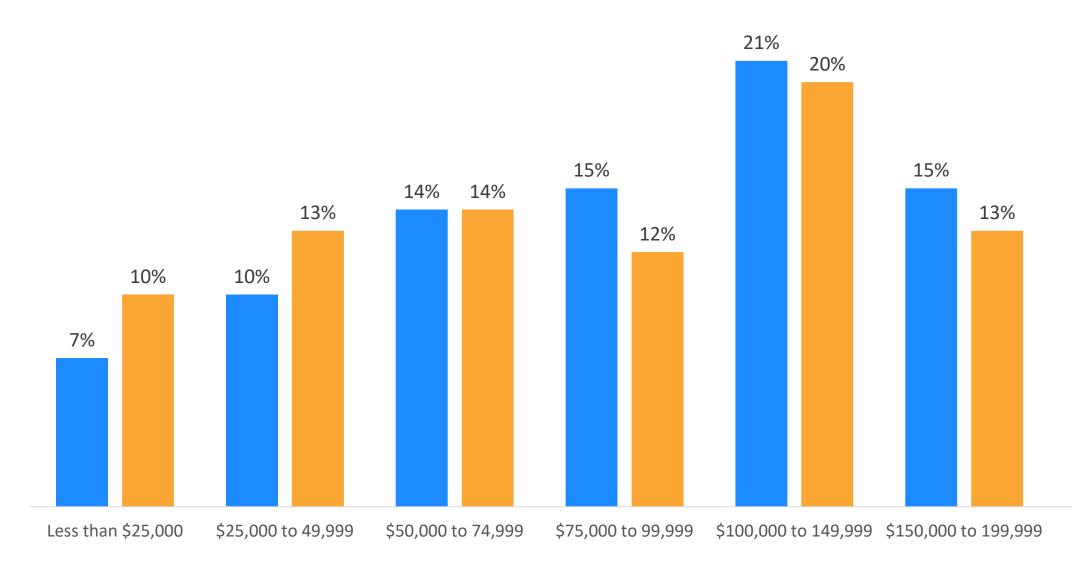
### **Respondent Racial/Ethnic Background**

Which of the following best describes you? Please select all that apply. D7.



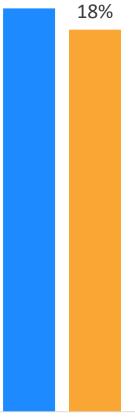
### **Respondent Income Distribution**

**D9.** What was your total household income from all sources in 2019 before taxes?





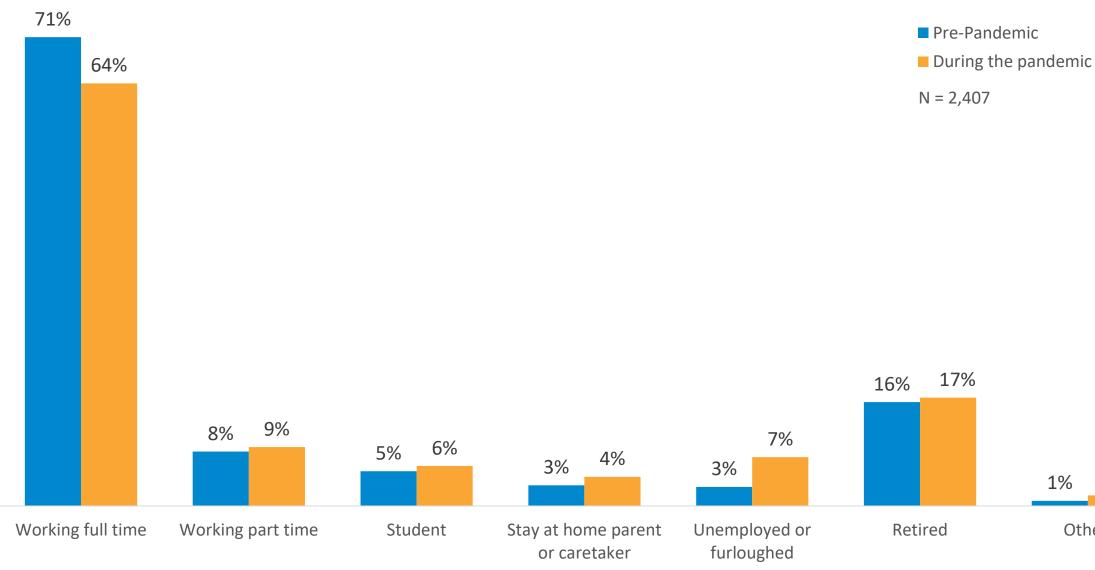


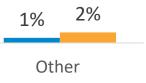


### \$200,000 +

### **Employment Before and During Pandemic**

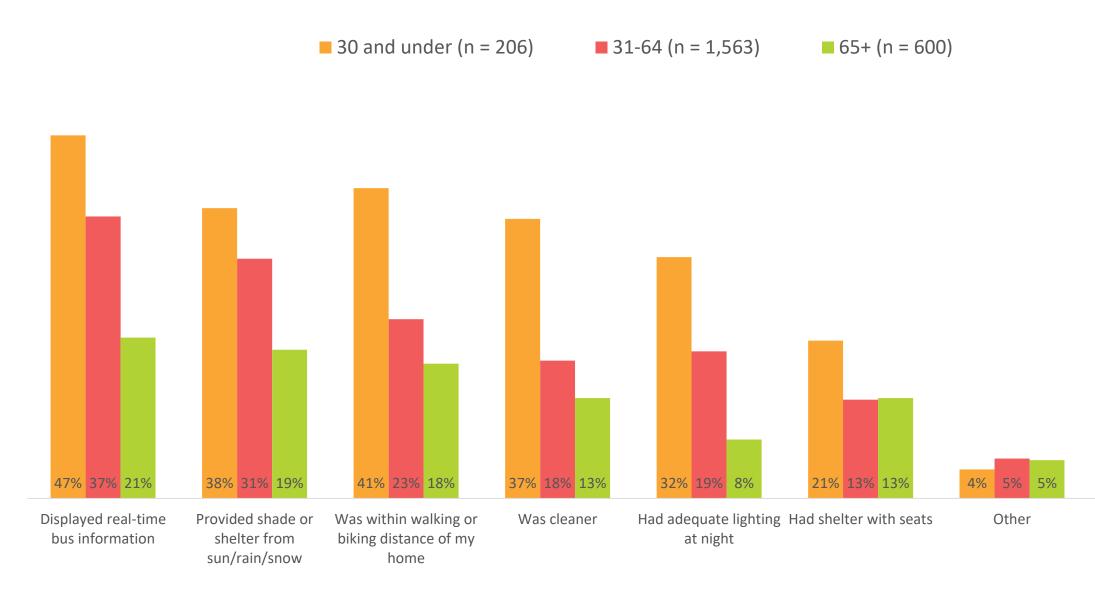
**S1Q13.** Before the COVID-19 pandemic, what was your employment situation? (Select all that apply) **S1Q14.** What is your current employment situation during the COVID-19 pandemic? (Select all that apply)





## Changes to Bus Stop or Station - by Age

**S2Q1.** Which of the following changes to the bus stop or bus station would make you more likely to take a bus? I would be more likely to take the bus if the bus stop... (Choose up to 3 options)







No change would make me more likely to take the bus [EXCLUSIVE]

### Elected Officials Must Consider Climate Change – by Age

**S3Q1.** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Elected officials need to consider impacts of climate change when planning for transportation in the future.

