

every mattress matters

# Mattress Recycling in the States

Chris Hudgins

Metropolitan Washington Council Of Governments March 17, 2016

### Our Mission



MRC is a non-profit organization created by the International Sleep Products Association (ISPA) to develop and implement statewide mattress recycling programs for states that have enacted mattress recycling laws.



# Mattress Recycling

- ~50 mattress recyclers in U.S.
- Many are non-profit organizations or partnerships
- Most use manual labor to dismantle the mattress
- Processing fees range from under \$10 to \$50/unit



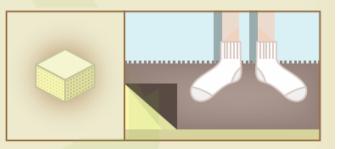
#### Mattress Recycling Council

#### STEEL



Mattress springs are valuable steel that is melted and remade into any number of products.

#### FOAM



Mattress foam is processed into carpet underlay.

#### WOOD



Wood can be used to make mulch.

#### FIBER



Fiber is reprocessed and used to create filters for industrial equipment.



# Funding Challenges

- Used mattress is bulky and durable
- Recycled materials have low/volatile value
- Competition from tipping fees
- Revenue earned is insufficient to cover the cost of collecting, dismantling, recycling and selling the materials



# Mattress Recycling Laws







- Connecticut
  - May 1, 2015
- California
  - December 30<sup>th</sup>,
    2015
- Rhode Island
  - Launching May 2016



# Mattress Recycling Laws

- Industry must develop and administer a statewide program to recycle mattresses
  - Provide for collection or receipt of mattresses (municipal waste sites, retailers, bulk generators)
    - Participation is voluntary!
- Establish a visible fee collected at retail to fund the program
- Regulatory oversight from the state
- Conduct education and outreach program



# How does the program work?

- Mattress recycling fee set by MRC and approved by state regulators
- Retailers charge the fee on each mattress unit sold in the state
- The fee is remitted to MRC
- MRC contracts with recyclers, transporters and collectors to facilitate mattress recycling
- MRC uses the fee revenues to pay service providers



# Mattress Collection

- Programs strive to use existing collection methods
- Consumers will continue to use traditional disposal options:
  - Retailer take back with new purchase
  - Municipal transfer station or collection site dropoff
  - Municipal curbside collection
- Drop off at designated consolidation points
- Mattresses transported from consolidation sites to recyclers at MRC's expense



# Mattress Collection

- MRC deposits trailers at waste site
- When full, participant calls service provider for pick up
- Container is transported by MRC-contracted hauler to MRC-contracted recycler





# Mattress Collection Sites

- Mattress need to be kept sheltered and dry
  - Avoid compacting, twisting or mangling
- 53' trailer is ideal
  - Can hold 130-180 mattresses if properly loaded





## Collection containers



## Mattress Recycling Council





#### Sea Container

53 ft. Trailer



## <u>Connecticut</u>





- Launched May 1, 2015
- Recycling fee: \$9/unit
- 2 recycling facilities
- Almost 200 participating sites/entities

– ½ public,½ private

• Processed approximately 100,000 units



### <u>Rhode Island</u>

- Launching May 2016
- 2 recycling facilities
- 13 registered municipalities (28 more interested)
- Recycling fee: \$10/unit





## <u>California</u>



- Launched December 30, 2016
- Recycling fee: \$11/unit
- 7 recycling facilities with 11 locations
- 85 participating sites/entities



# Education & Public Outreach

<u>Overall goals</u>

- Increase the number of mattresses recycled
- Expand awareness of the state programs
- Increase program participation/compliance by informing parties of their obligations/benefits

<u>Target audiences</u>

- Mattress retailers
- Consumers
- Mattress industry

### Industry & Consumer Outreach







#### Communicating to Customers



Actual size is 3.5 x 5 inches



#### Rest easy and know that your old mattress is going to a better place.

As of May 1, 2015, the state of Connecticut has implemented a mattress recycling program. A \$9 recycling fee will be collected on every mattress and box spring you purchase. It will be listed on your receipt as "recycling fee."



#### **In-Store Posters**

Available in three sizes 8.5 x 11 inches 11 x 17 inches 24 x 36 inches



#### **Customer Q&As** Download, print or share

All Available At mattressrecyclingcouncil.org & on your jump drive



#### Public Service Announcement Campaign







Coming Soon Video for Internet & Social Media



## Outlook for Future?





## Go Green





every mattress matters

Chris Hudgins International Sleep Products Association Mattress Recycling Council <u>chudgins@sleepproducts.org</u>

www.sleepproducts.org www.mattressrecyclingcouncil.org www.byebyemattress.com