

Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments

# Metropolitan Washington Annual Regional Housing Report



May 2003

# Volume 6, Issue 5

#### Chairman's Corner



homeless persons living in the COG region

has increased for the second straight year. Almost half of the region's homeless are in families (parents and children) and nearly one third are employed. The rising costs of housing may have contributed to the increase in homelessness, especially for working families, as average prices for homes sold in the region increased 13.9 percent over the past year.

There are signs that the region's housing market may be slowing. Buyers are slower to purchase homes as indicated by an increase in the number of days homes for sale remain on the market. And the increase in home sales between 2001 and 2002 (6.8 percent) was lower than the increase in sales during the 2000 to 2001 period. A decrease in single-family home construction permitting also suggests a market slowdown.

Kerry Donley Washington Area Housing Partnership

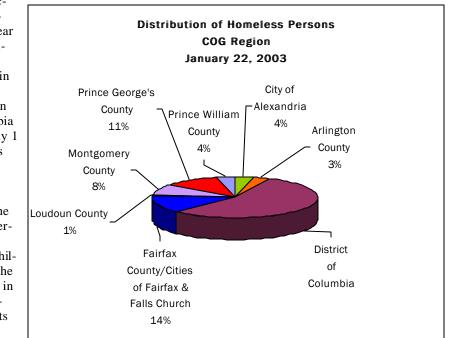
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# **Region's Homeless Population Increased 2.1 Percent Over** Past Year

On January 22, 2003, COG's Homeless Services Planning and Coordinating Committee conducted a one-day count of the region's homeless population. Results of the study show 14,276 homeless persons

living in COG jurisdictions, a 2.1 percent increase over the past year and an 11.1 percent increase since the first count was completed in 2001. Most of the region's homeless live in the District of Columbia (55 percent) while only 1 percent of the region's homeless live in Loudoun County.

Other findings from the study reveal that 31 percent (4,421) of the region's homeless are children, 46.5 percent of the homeless counted are in families, and 31.6 percent of homeless adults are employed.



The Homeless Enumeration has been conducted annually in January since 2001. Since the first enumeration, the region's homeless population has increased 11.1 percent. For more detailed information regarding the area's homeless, please refer to COG's report, "Homeless Enumeration for the Washington Metropolitan Region 2003."

#### Number of Homeless Counted in COG Region - January 22, 2003

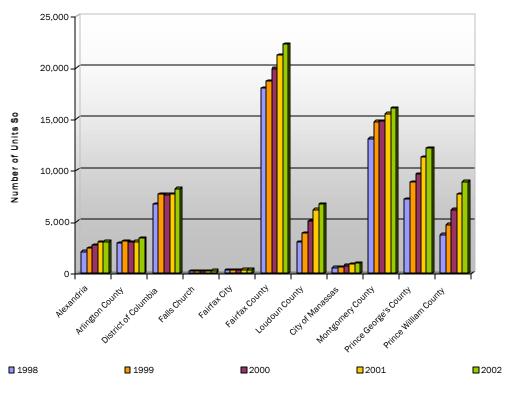
In the distinguishing the second s	Tota	al Number Cou	Percent Change		
Jurisdiction	2001	2002	2003	2002-2003	2001-2003
City of Alexandria	543	604	515	-14.7%	-5.2%
Arlington County	419	471	453	-3.8%	8.1%
District of Columbia	7,058*	7,468	7,950	6.4%	8.4%
Fairfax County/Cities of Fairfax & Falls Church	1,935	2,067	1,944	-6.0%	0.01%
Loudoun County	167	242	133	-45.0%	-20.0%
Montgomery County	1,089	1,250	1,208	-3.4%	10.9%
Prince George's County	1,218	1,551	1,558	0.01%	27.9%
Prince William County	421	329	515	56.5%	22.3%
Total Number Counted	12,850	13,982	14,276	2.1%	11.1%

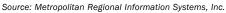
\* Includes estimated 1,267 homeless in DC facilities not responding to Jan. 2001 survey.

# Over 80,000 Homes Sold During 2002

The number of homes sold increased for all jurisdictions over the past year, resulting in a 6.8 percent increase over 2001 figures. The largest numbers of homes were sold in Prince William County (1,184 units) and Fairfax County (1,098 units). Montgomery County experienced the slowest market, with home sales increasing only 3.1% over 2001 figures.

Home sales increased for all jurisdictions during 2002. However, the 6.8 percent increase is lower than the 9.7 percent increase in sales during the 2000 to 2001 period. This indicates a possible slowdown of the regional housing market.





having disting	Number of Homes Sold					Change: 2001 - 2002		Change: 1998 - 2002	
Jurisdiction	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	%	#	%	##
Alexandria	2,091	2,449	2,713	2,975	3,074	3.3%	99	47.0%	983
Arlington County	2,900	3,089	2,976	3,086	3,397	10.1%	311	17.1%	497
District of Columbia	6,705	7,676	7,654	7,683	8,219	7.0%	536	22.6%	1,514
Falls Church	200	207	185	172	211	22.7%	39	5.5%	11
Fairfax City	268	298	295	332	346	4.2%	14	29.1%	78
Fairfax County	18,000	18,693	19,894	21,205	22,303	5.2%	1,098	23.9%	4,303
Loudoun County	3,005	3,883	5,019	6,190	6,735	8.8%	545	124.1%	3,730
City of Manassas	515	605	719	890	978	9.9%	88	89.9%	463
Montgomery County	13,088	14,723	14,779	15,543	16,030	3.1%	487	22.5%	2,942
Prince George's County	7,200	8,862	9,601	11,270	12,119	7.5%	849	68.3%	4,919
Prince William County	3,754	4,719	6,193	7,687	8,871	15.4%	1,184	136.3%	5,117
COG Region	57,726	65,204	70,028	77,033	82,283	6.8%	5,250	42.5%	24,557

#### 2002 Home Sales by Jurisdiction

Source: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems, Inc.

# **Regional Average Sale Price Increases 13.9 Percent Over Past Year**

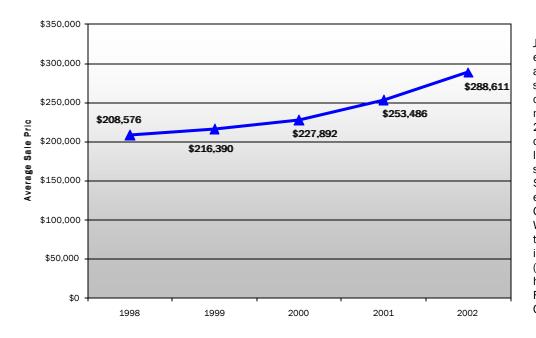
Incidentian		Av	erage Sales P	Change: 2001 - 2002		Change: 1998 - 2002			
Jurisdiction	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	%	#	%	#
Alexandria	\$226,719	\$232,891	\$225,126	\$255,240	\$299,975	17.5%	44,735	32.3%	73,256
Arlington County	\$217,701	\$229,954	\$247,832	\$284,982	\$334,637	17.4%	49,655	53.7%	116,936
District of Columbia	\$215,375	\$221,268	\$250,445	\$304,872	\$347,718	14.1%	42,846	61.4%	132,343
Falls Church	\$242,808	\$266,487	\$299,034	\$326,542	\$364,091	11.5%	37,549	50.0%	121,283
Fairfax City	\$180,976	\$191,366	\$216,286	\$260,896	\$289,227	10.9%	28,331	59.8%	108,251
Fairfax County	\$232,025	\$241,171	\$256,883	\$289,637	\$325,073	12.2%	35,436	40.1%	93,048
Loudoun County	\$215,161	\$225,602	\$251,703	\$278,683	\$308,684	10.8%	30,001	43.5%	93,523
City of Manassas	\$137,461	\$128,395	\$133,599	\$162,094	\$188,859	16.5%	26,765	37.4%	51,398
Montgomery County	\$226,971	\$242,033	\$253,876	\$275,079	\$320,418	16.5%	45,339	41.2%	93,447
Prince George's County	\$133,269	\$141,887	\$139,968	\$146,229	\$166,013	13.5%	19,784	24.6%	32,744
Prince William County	\$151,770	\$155,839	\$162,901	\$191,005	\$224,559	17.6%	33,554	48.0%	72,789
COG Region	\$208,576	\$216,390	\$227,892	\$253,486	\$288,611	<b>13.9%</b>	\$35,125	38.4%	\$80,035

#### 2002 Average Home Sales Price<sup>®</sup> by Jurisdiction

Sources: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems, Inc.

<sup>1</sup>Above figures include average prices of single-family detached/attached homes and condominium units sold.

Note: "Regional average sales price" is the "aggregate sales value" of all units sold divided by the total number of units sold in the region. The "aggregate sales value" for any year is calculated by summing the total value of sales for all jurisdictions (the average sales price in each jurisdiction times the total number of units sold in each jurisdiction).

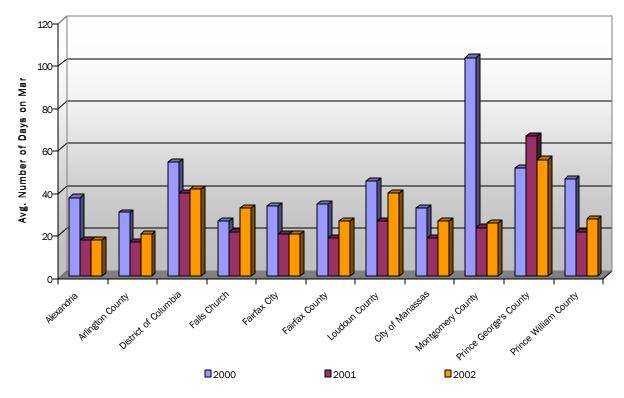


Jurisdictions throughout the region experienced double-digit increases in average home sale prices for the third straight year. Average sale prices increased 13.9 percent over the past 12 months, rising from \$253,486 in 2001 to \$288,611 in 2002. The City of Falls Church and the District of Columbia saw the highest average home sale prices of \$364,091 and \$347,718 (respectively) while the average sale price was lowest in Prince George's County (\$166,013). Prince William County, Alexandria and Arlington County experienced the largest increases in average sale price (17.6%, 17.5% and 17.4%). Average home prices increased the least in the Fairfax City (10.9%) and Loudoun County (10.8%).

Sources: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems, Inc.

# Time Until Sale Increased by Four Days in 2002

The number of days homes remained on the market increased in all jurisdictions in 2002, except Prince George's County where time until sale decreased by 11 days (a 16.7% change from 2001). Time on market jumped 52.4 percent in the City of Falls Church, rose 50 percent in Loudoun County (increasing from 26 days in 2001 to 39 days in 2002) and increased by 44.4 percent in Fairfax County and the City of Manassas. The City of Alexandria and Fairfax County reported no change between 2001 and 2002.



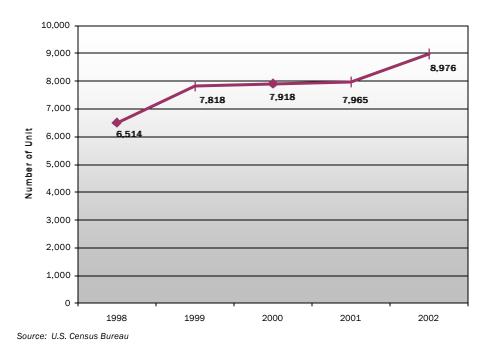
Source: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems, Inc.

lucio di stino		Number	of Days on	Market	Change: 2000 - 2002		Change: 1998 - 2002		
Jurisdiction	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	2000	2001	2002	%	#	%	#
Alexandria	107	58	37	17	17	0.0%	0	-84%	-90
Arlington County	86	43	30	16	20	25.0%	4	-77%	-66
District of Columbia	109	58	54	39	41	5.1%	2	-62%	-68
Falls Church	82	48	26	21	32	52.4%	11	-61%	-50
Fairfax City	97	44	33	20	20	0.0%	0	-79%	-77
Fairfax County	91	59	34	18	26	44.4%	8	-71%	-65
Loudoun County	111	55	45	26	39	50.0%	13	-65%	-72
City of Manassas	103	59	32	18	26	44.4%	8	-75%	-77
Montgomery County	115	92	103	23	25	8.7%	2	-78%	-90
Prince George's County	117	63	51	66	55	-16.7%	-11	-53%	-62
Prince William County	82	58	46	21	27	28.6%	6	-67%	-55
COG Region	100	<b>58</b>	45	26	30	<b>15.4%</b>	4	- <b>70%</b>	-70

#### 2002 Average Time on Market (in Days)

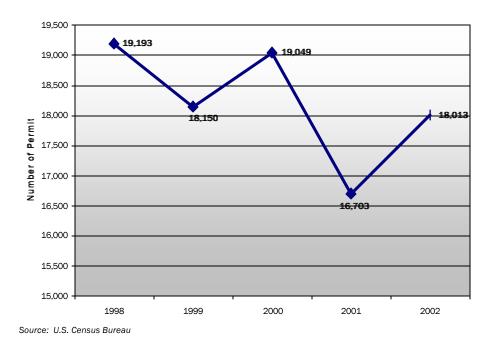
Source: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems, Inc.

# Number of Residential Units Approved for Construction Falls 7.3%



Regional Permitting Activity, 1998 - 2002 Multi-Family Homes (Number of Units)

Regional Permitting Activity, 1998 - 2002 Single-Family Homes



- COG member jurisdictions issued construction permits for a total of 26,989 residential units during 2002, a 9.4 percent increase from the previous year.
  - Of the units approved, 18,013 were single-family homes, 7.8 percent more units than approved in 2001.
  - The number of multi-family units approved for construction increased by 12.7 percent (1,011 units) during 2002.
  - Prince William County issued the most permits for single-family home construction (4,980 units).
- Fairfax County issued permits for the most multi-family units (2,997) in 2002.

Welcome to the fifth edition of the Regional Housing Report.	For more information on this and other COG publications, contact
Information found in this report is based on data gathered from	the Information Center:
HUD, MRIS, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Freddie Mac, the Na-	Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments
tional Association of Realtors, WAHP and COG.	777 North Capitol Street, NE
The "Regional Housing Report" has been created to track housing	Suite 300
trends throughout the COG member jurisdictions. Initially released	Washington, DC 20002
at the beginning of each year, the report will now be updated quar-	Phone: (202) 962-3256
terly. Updated reports will be available on the COG website: www.	e-mail: infocntr@mwcog.org
mwcog.org.	COG Publication No. 22808
The Metropolitan Washington Council of Gov-	The Washington Area Housing Partnership
ernments (COG) is the regional organization	(WAHP) is a legional public-private partnership
of the Washington area's local governments	affiliated with, and located within, the Metropoli-
and officials, plus area members of the Mary-	tan Washington Council of Governments (COG).
land and Virginia legislatures and the U.S. Congress. COG pro-	The mission of WAHP is to expand affordable
vides a focus for action on issues of regional concern such as	housing opportunities within the metropolitan

nousing opportunities within the metropolitan Washington region. In its role as an information clearinghousing policy, comprehensive transportation planning, economic development and population growth and its implicahouse, the Partnership maintains and reports data on various tions for the region. COG is supported by contributions from aspects of the region's housing market. This includes the Anparticipating local governments, federal and state government nual Regional Housing Report; an assessment of the region's grants and contracts, and through donations from local fou nrental housing stock; and analysis of the decennial Census of dations and the private sector. If you would like to learn more the Population and Housing, the American Housing Survey about COG's involvement in the region's housing issues, and Home Mortgage Disclosure Act. If you are interested in please visit our website at www.mwcog.org or call Stacy learning more about the Partnership, please contact Keith Fleury, Acting Housing Programs Manager, at 202-962-3346.



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