Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments

March 11, 2009

Pedestrian Safety, Impaired Driving, and Teen Driving Laws

COG Region Comparison

Meets Minimum Standards Endorsed by COG Board

Does Not Meet

Pedestrian Safety

Vehicles must stop, not yield for pedestrians

| District of Columbia | Maryland | Virginia |
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Impaired Driving

License plate confiscation post arrest

Vehicle impoundment/

Vehicle confiscation

Mandatory alcohol assessment/treatment

Primary enforcement seatbelt law

Enhanced penalty for high BAC

Mandatory BAC test of killed drivers

Prohibit insurance refusal to cover medical costs if injury occurred while under the influence

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| Teen Driving | District of Columbia | Maryland | Virginia |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Minimum age of 16 years of obtain a learner's permit | | | |
| Require all passengers to wear seatbelts with primary enforcement | | | |
| Minimum 50 hours of behind-the-wheel experience prior to receiving a provisional license | | | |
| Minimum age 16 and a half years to obtain a provisional license | | | |
| Curfew for drivers under 18 from 10 p.m. and 5 a.m.; exceptions are made for work and school related activities | | | |
| Minimum age of 18 to obtain a full license | | | |

Limit of one passenger for the first six months of unsupervised driving with primary enforcement