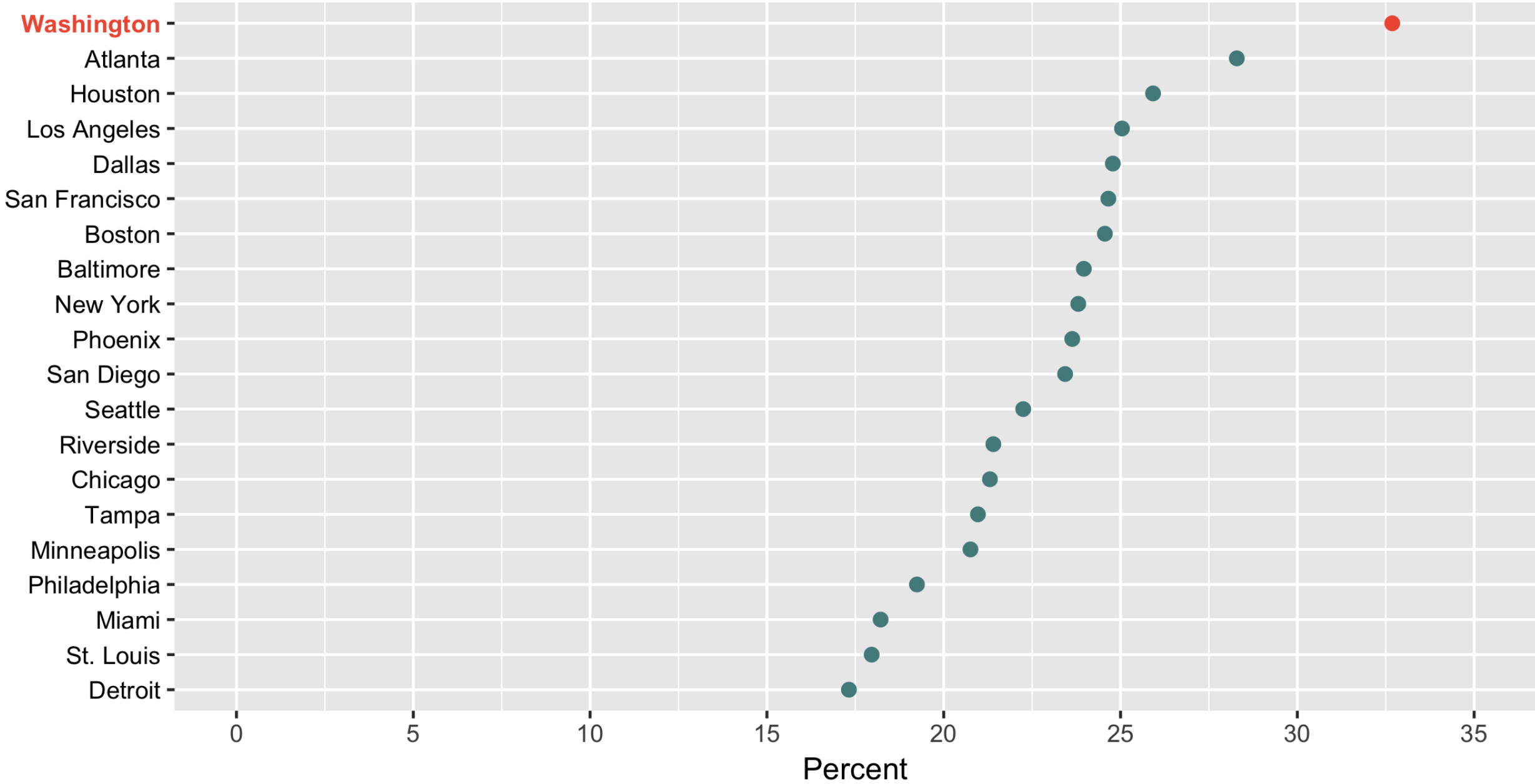
PROMISE AND PROBLEMS FOR INCLUSIVE COMMUNITIES

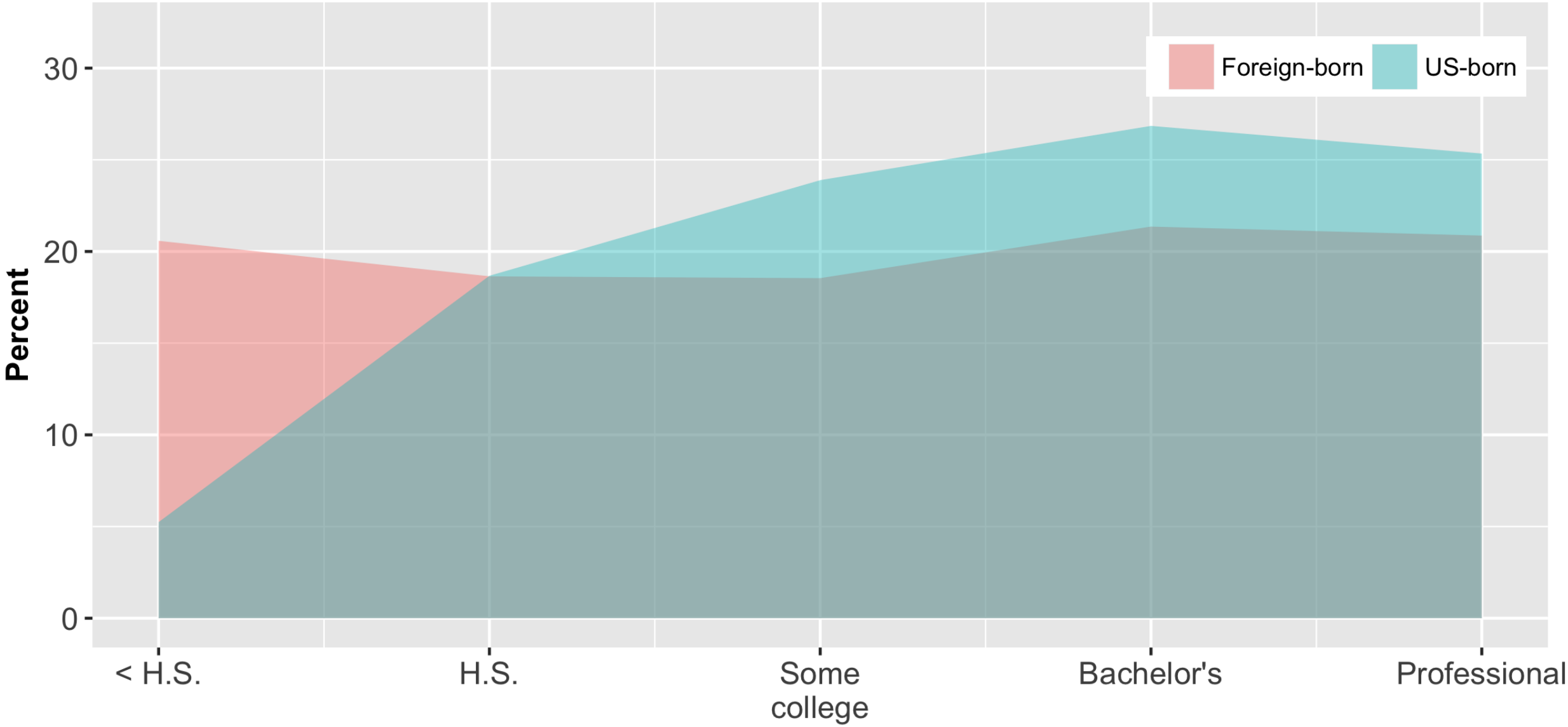
Percentage of Blacks with B.A. Degrees

DC area has the highest percentage of blacks with bachelor degrees (33%)



Distribution of educational attainment by nativity

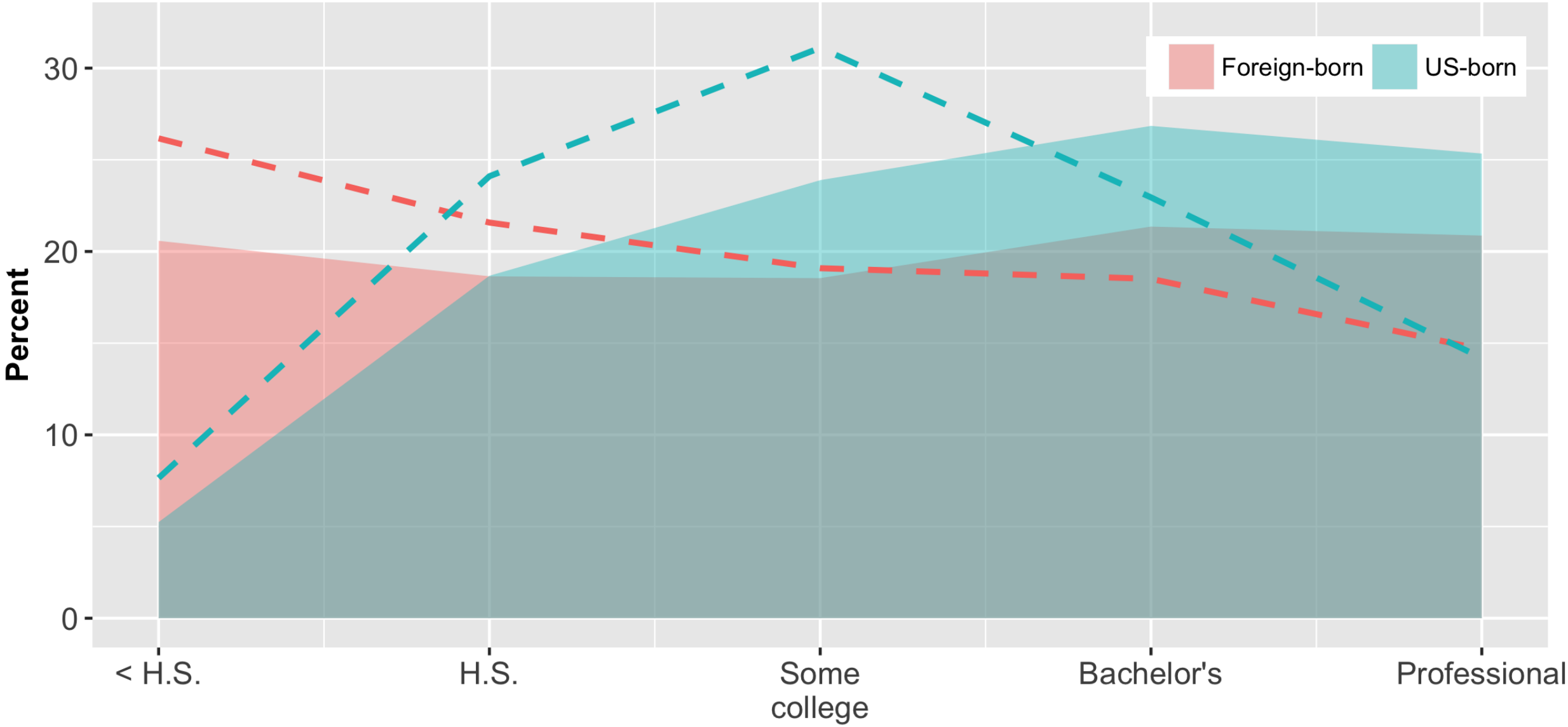
Foreign-born residents are evenly distributed by educational attainment



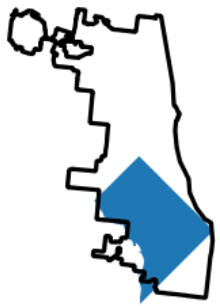
Source: American Community Survey 2010-2016

Distribution of educational attainment by nativity

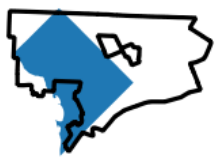
Foreign-born residents are evenly distributed by educational attainment



Source: American Community Survey 2010-2016

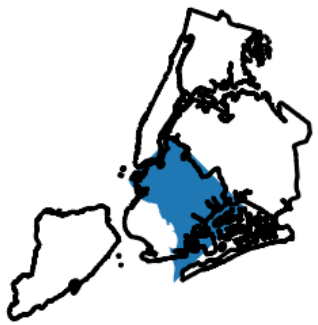


Chicago

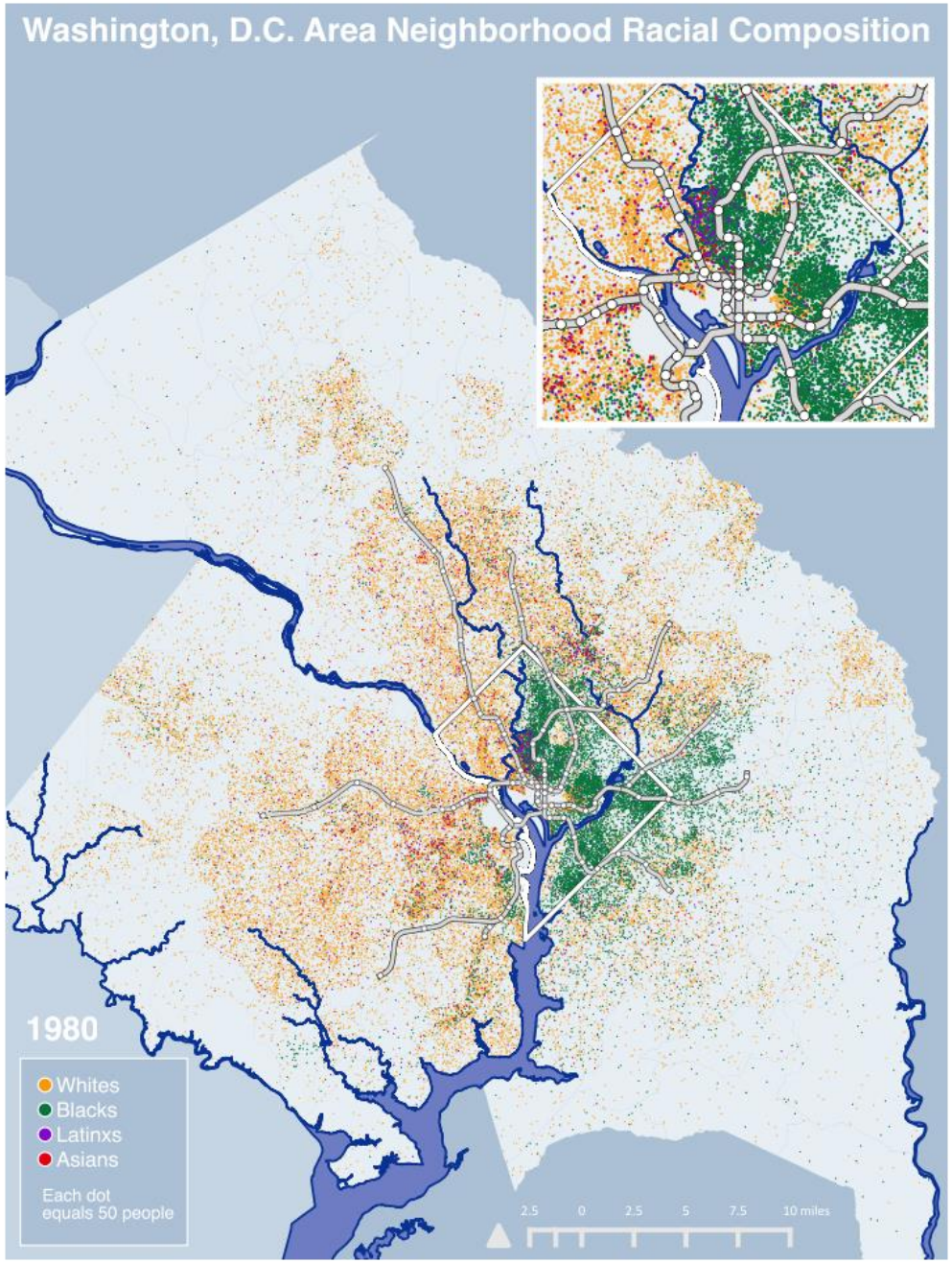


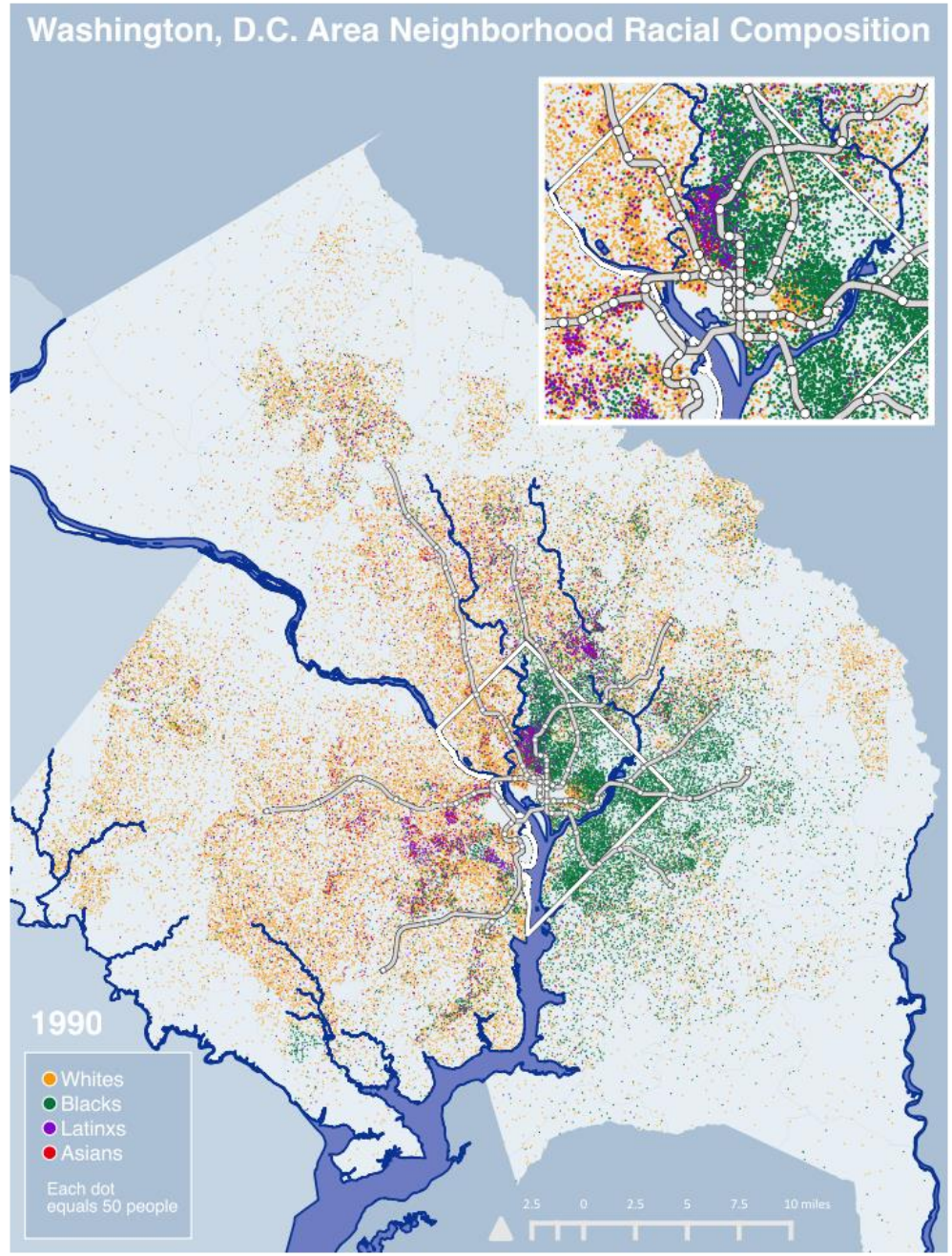
Detroit

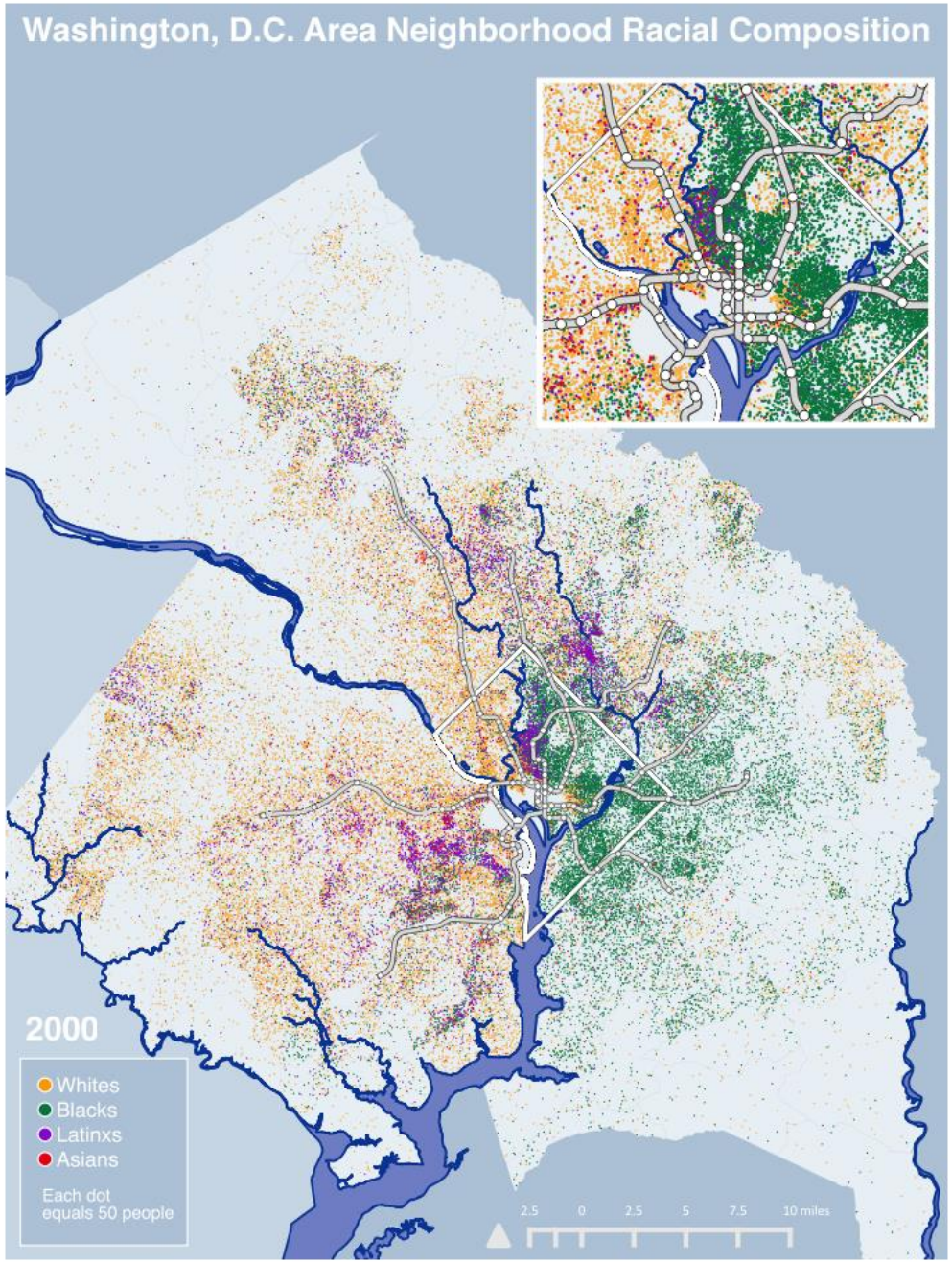
Philadelphia

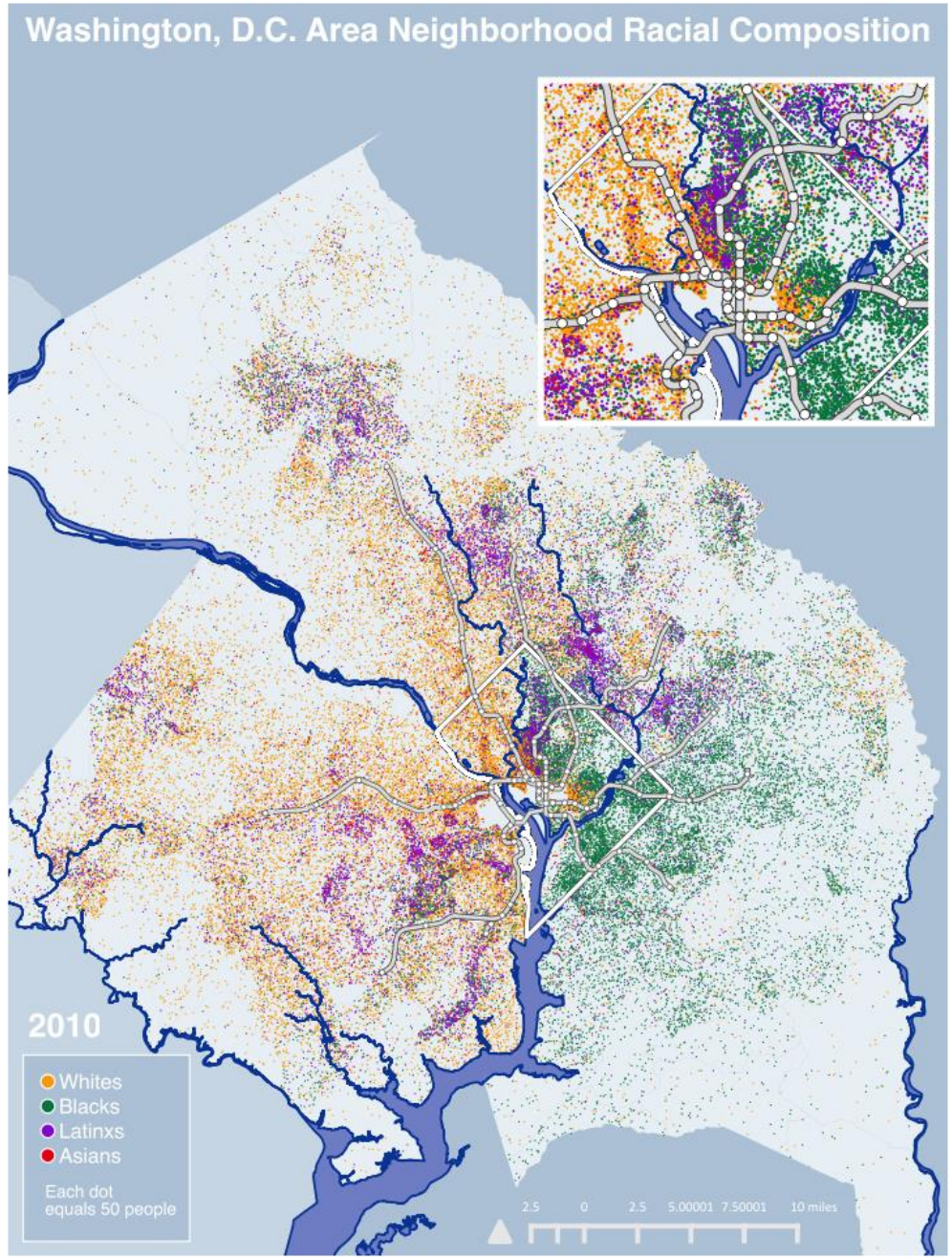


New York

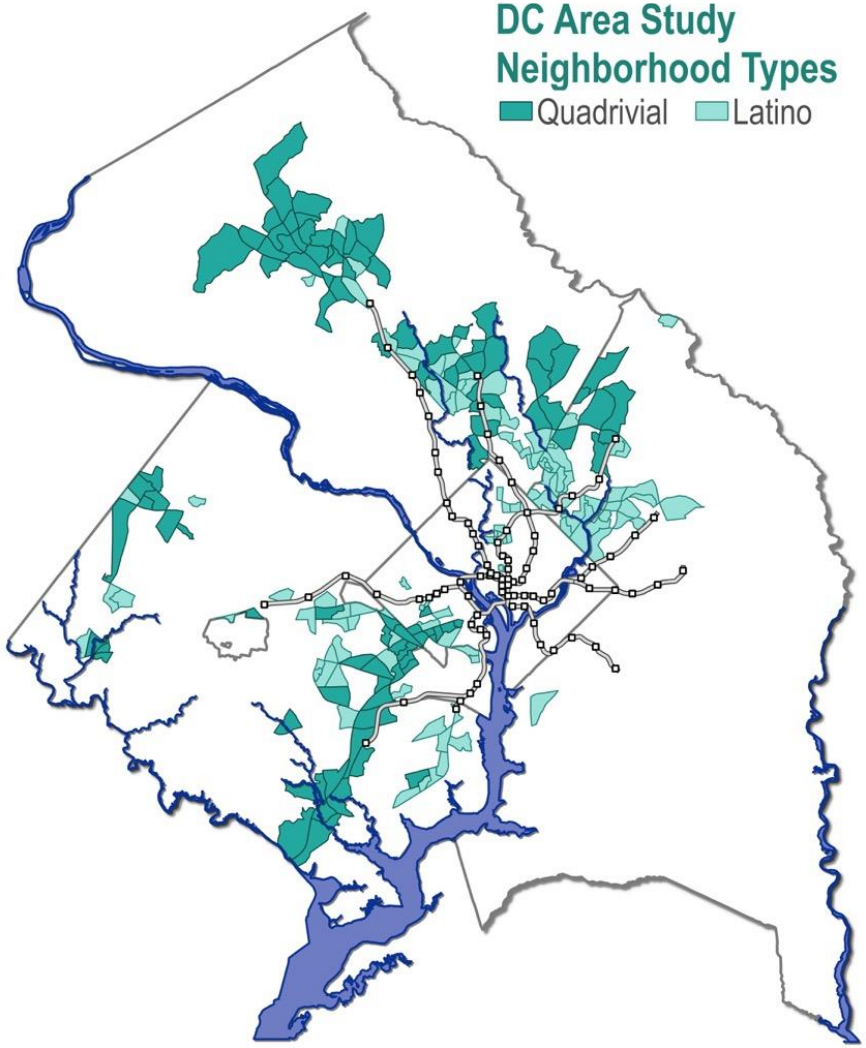

Washington, D.C. Area Neighborhood Racial Composition
1980
Whites
Blacks
Latinxs
Asians
Each dot equals 50 people
2.5 0 2.5 5 7.5 10 miles


Washington, D.C. Area Neighborhood Racial Composition
1990
Whites
Blacks
Latinxs
Asians
Each dot equals 50 people
2.5 0 2.5 5 7.5 10 miles

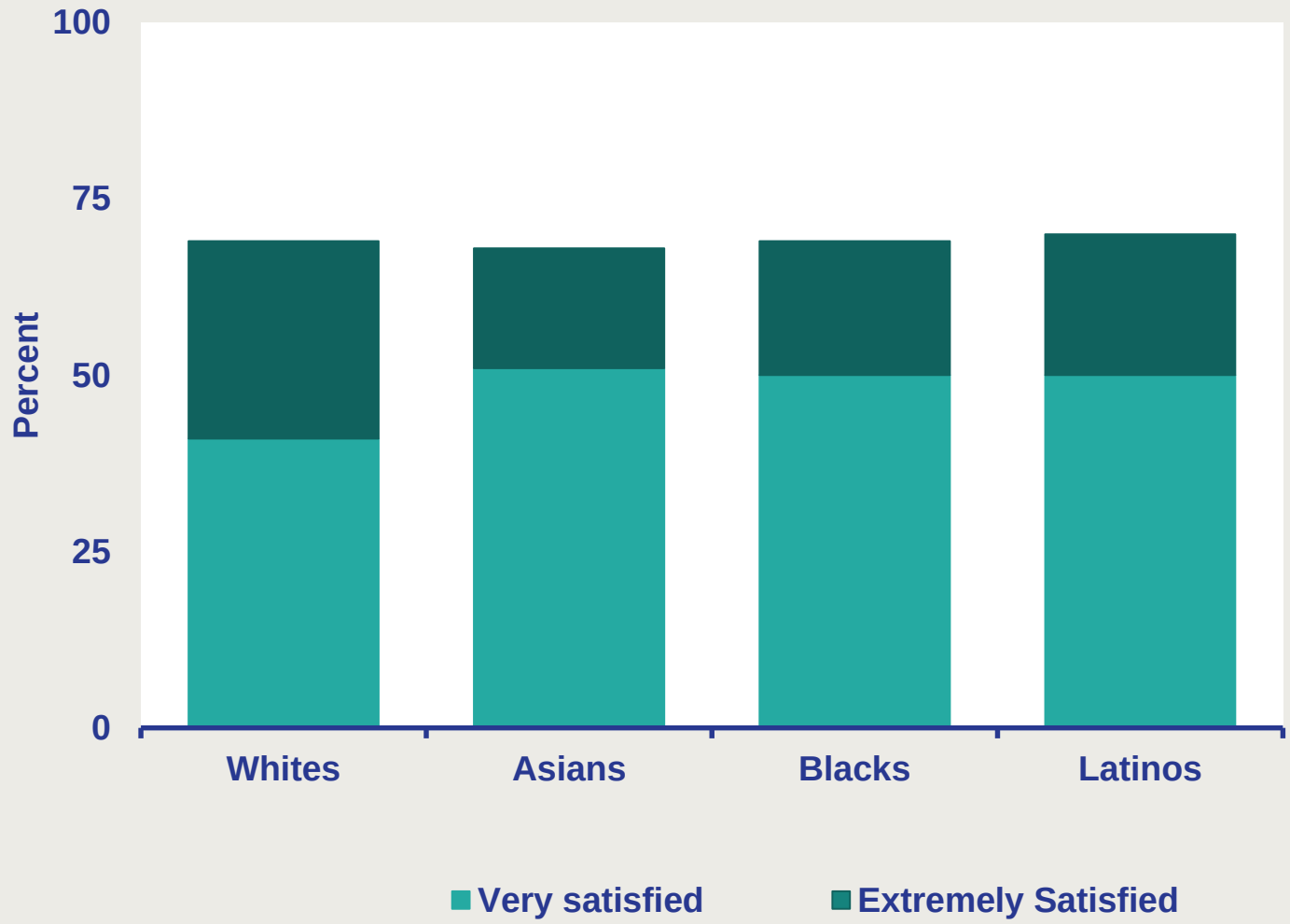

Washington, D.C. Area Neighborhood Racial Composition
2000
Whites
Blacks
Latinxs
Asians
Each dot
equals 50 people
2.5 0 2.5 5 7.5 10 miles


Washington, D.C. Area Neighborhood Racial Composition
2010
Whites
Blacks
Latinxs
Asians
Each dot equals 50 people
2.5 0 2.5 5.00001 7.50001 10 miles

THE DC AREA SURVEY


DC Area Study
Neighborhood Types
Quadrivial
Latino

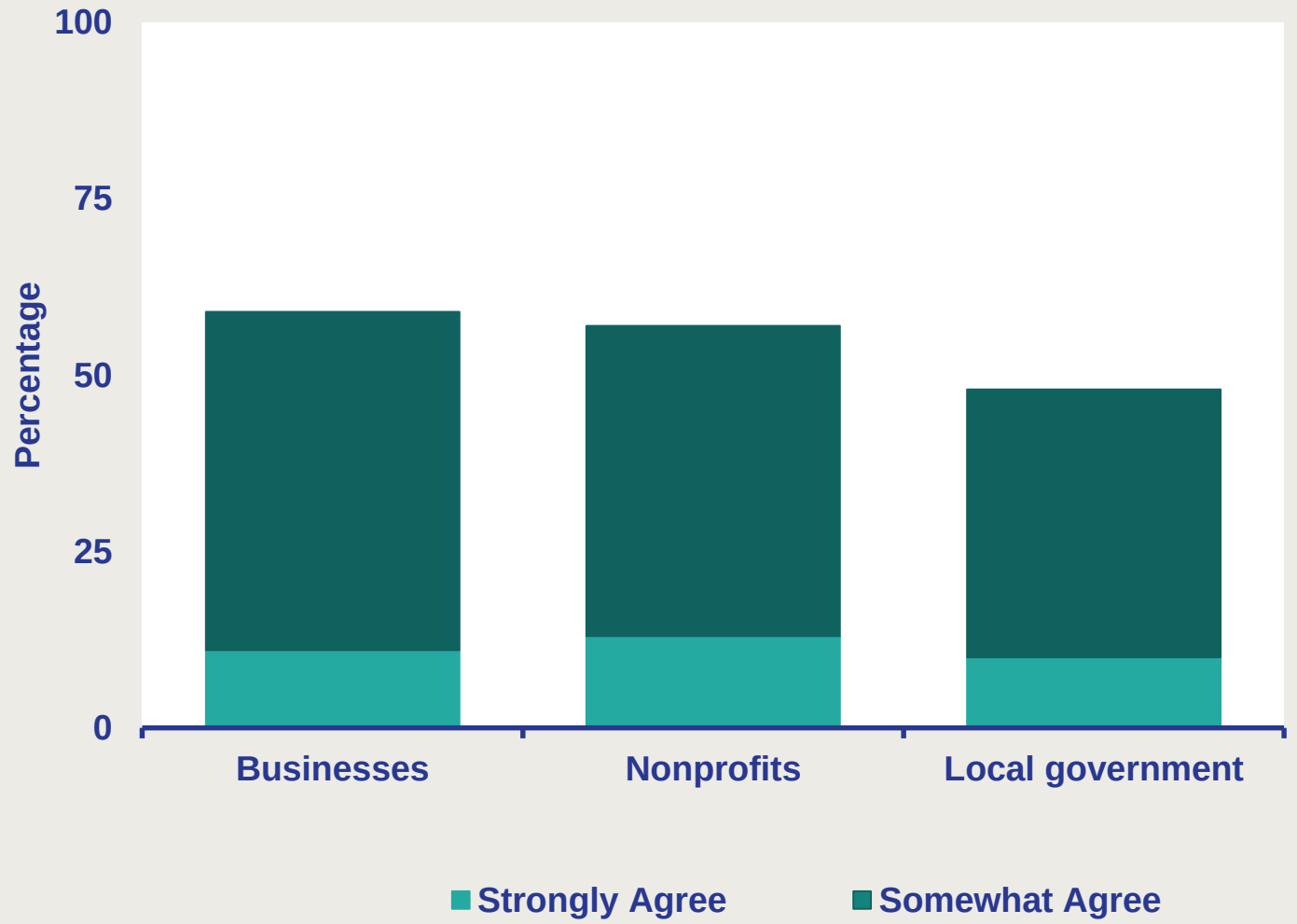
NEIGHBORHOOD SATISFACTION



Few racial differences in neighborhood satisfaction

TRUST IN CIVIL SOCIETY

Respondents **generally trust** local government, businesses, and nonprofits to do what is right



LOCAL COMMERCE

Three-quarters of respondents frequent restaurants and retail in their neighborhoods **at least once a month***

NONPROFIT SERVICES TO POOR FAMILIES

One in ten poor families with children reported having **no nonprofit to serve them**

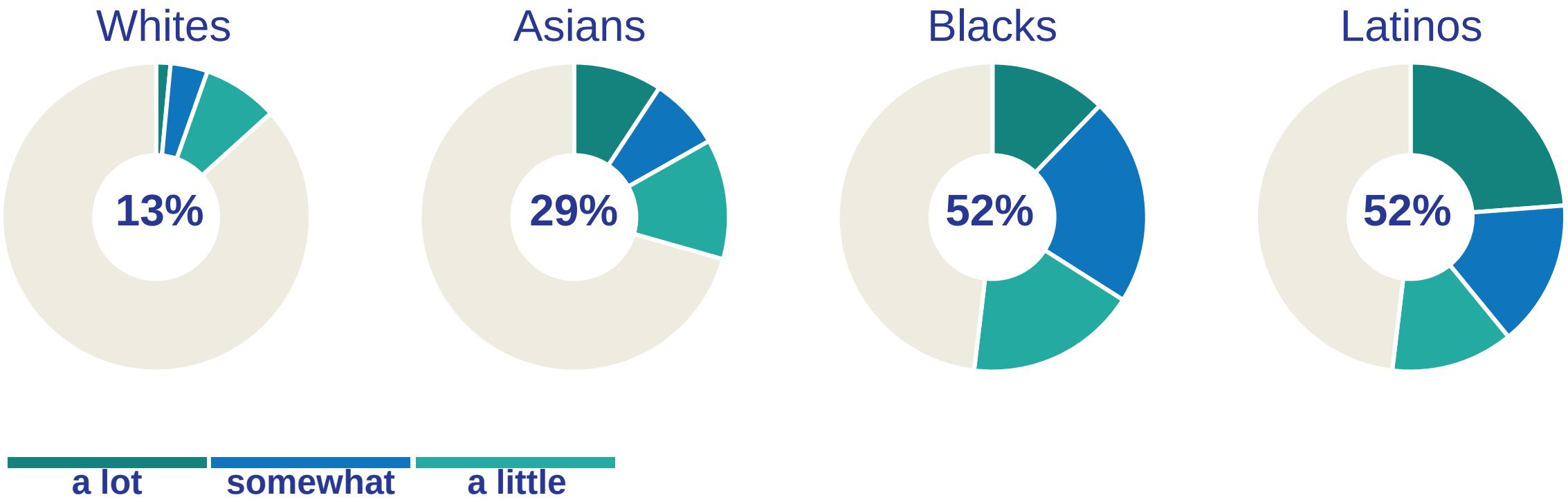
NONPROFIT SERVICES TO POOR FAMILIES

One in ten poor families with children reported using nonprofit services in the past month

Three in ten poor families with children reported having needed nonprofit services but not receiving them

FEAR OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

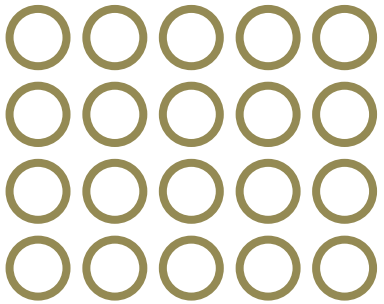
How much does the **fear of police questioning or arrest** of you or your loved ones affect your daily lives?



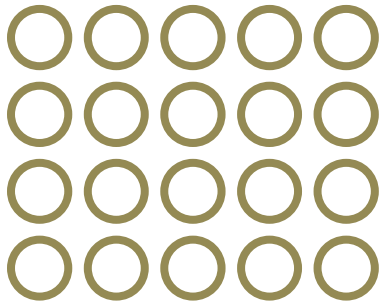
FEAR OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

Respondent is at risk or knows loved one **at risk of deportation**

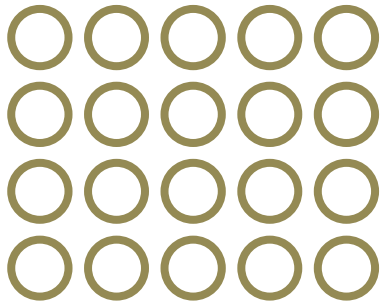
Whites



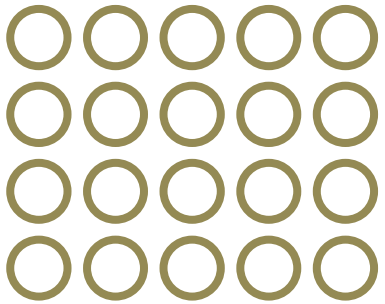
Asians



Blacks

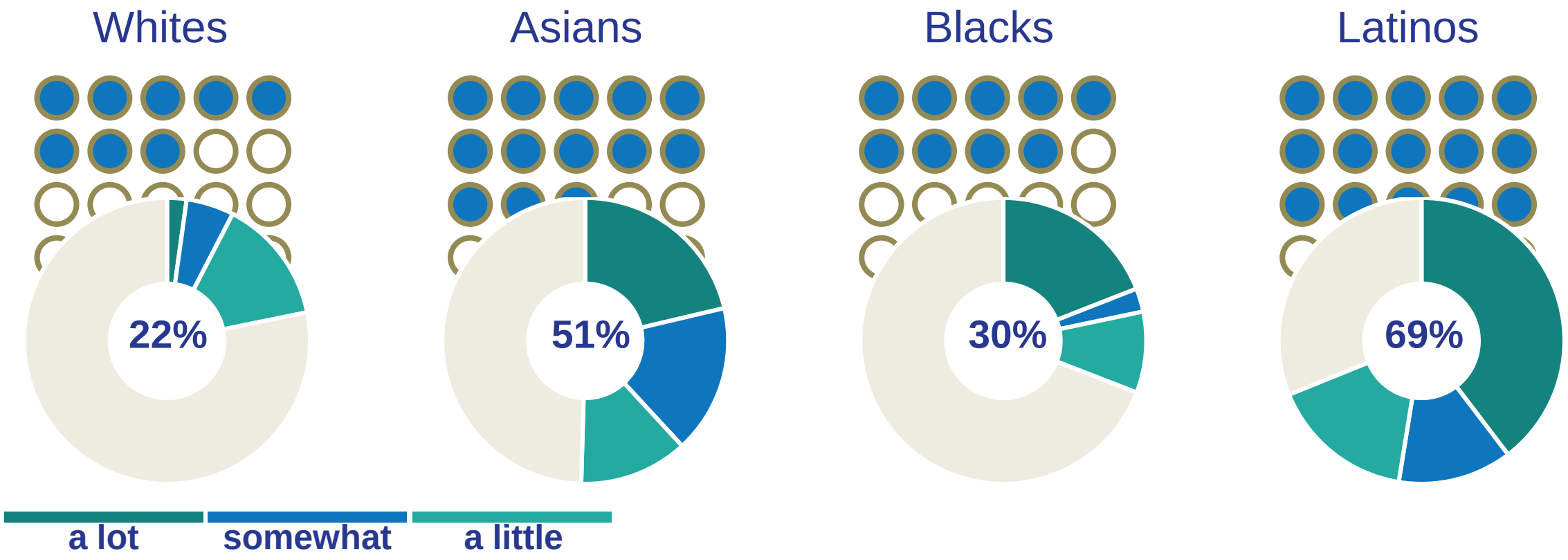


Latinos



FEAR OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

Respondent is at risk or knows loved one **at risk of deportation**



RANKING OF COMMUNITIES TO CONSIDER

	First	Second	Third	Fourth
White				
Asian				
Black				
Latino				

Set of options:

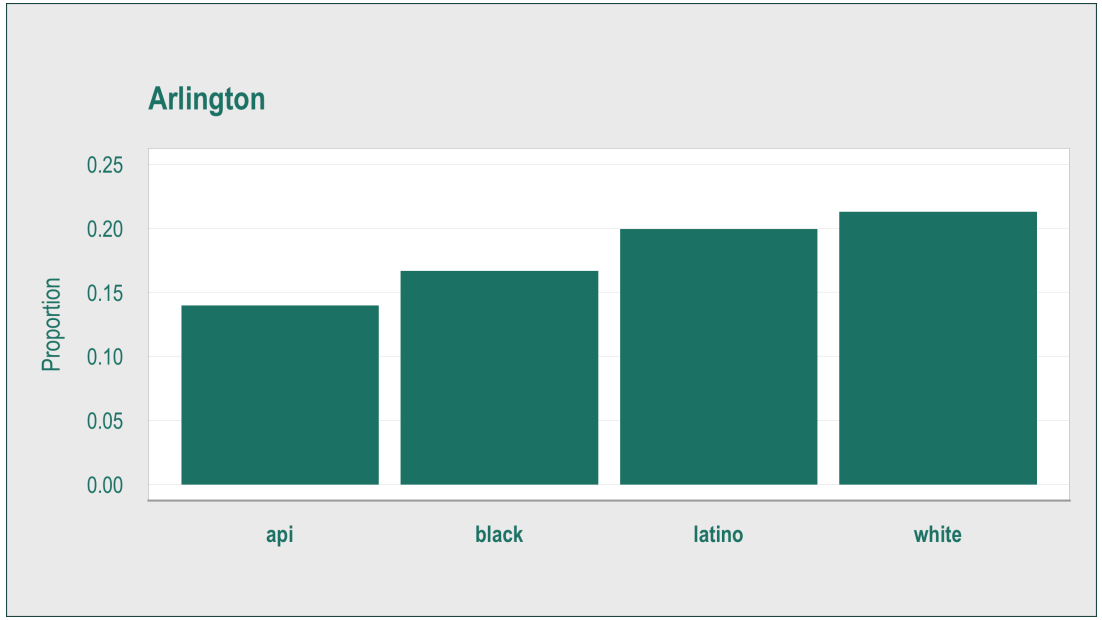
DC: Columbia Heights, Brightwood

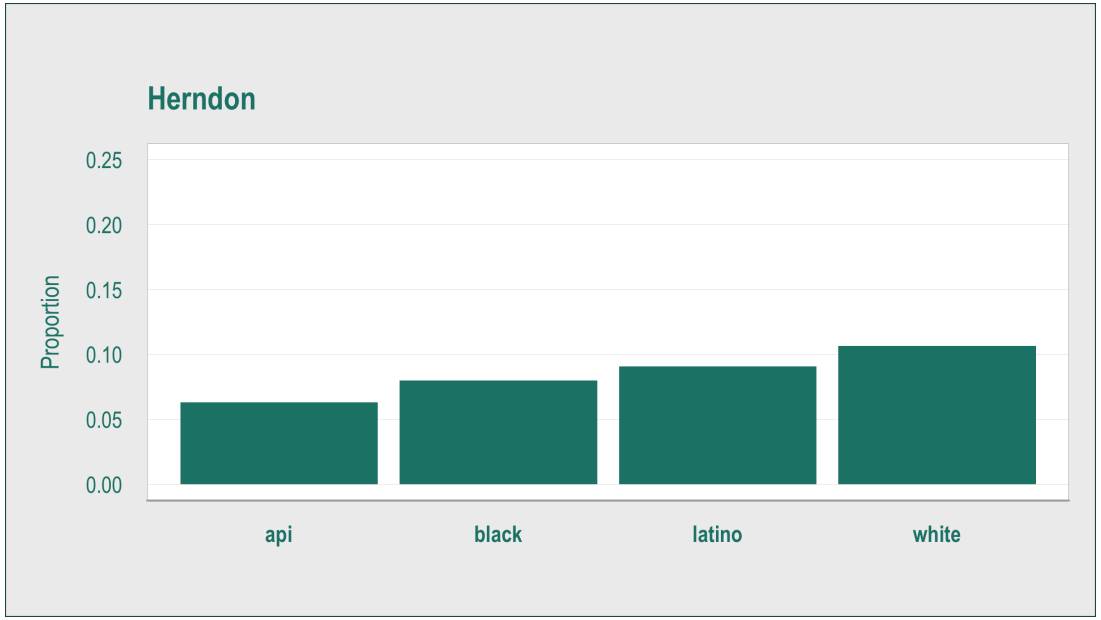
VA: Arlington, Huntington, Annandale, Herndon

MD: Hyattsville, Langley Park, Beltsville, Wheaton, Germantown

RANKING OF COMMUNITIES TO CONSIDER

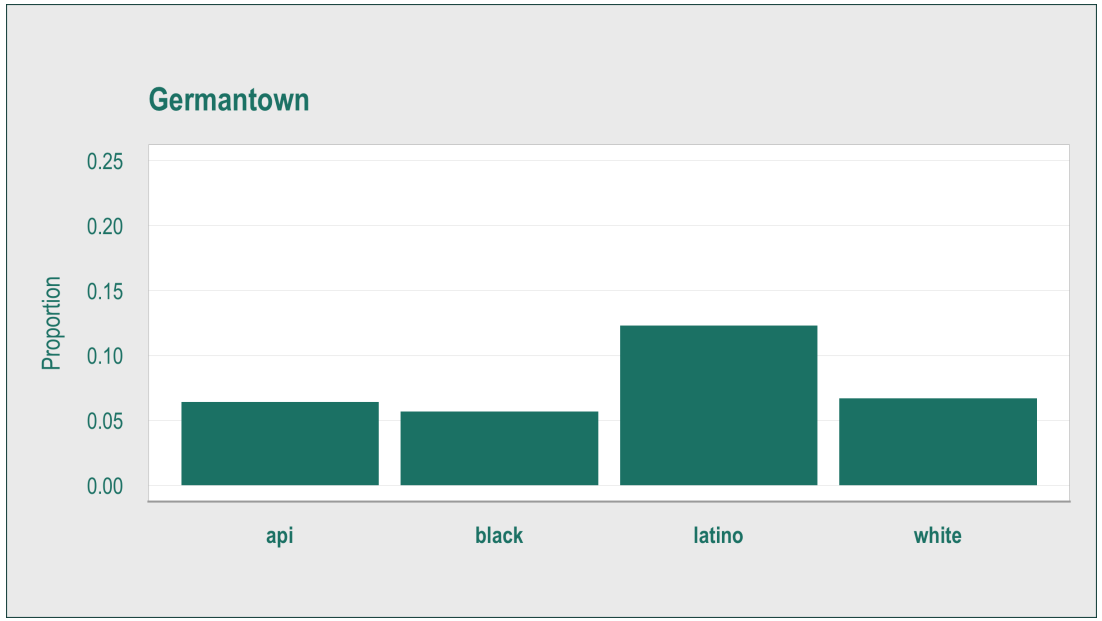
	First	Second	Third	Fourth
White	**Arlington**	**Herndon**	Columbia Hgts	Annandale
Asian	**Arlington**	Germantown	**Herndon**	Annandale
Black	**Arlington**	Greenbelt	Wheaton	**Herndon**
Latino	**Arlington**	Germantown	Wheaton	**Herndon**

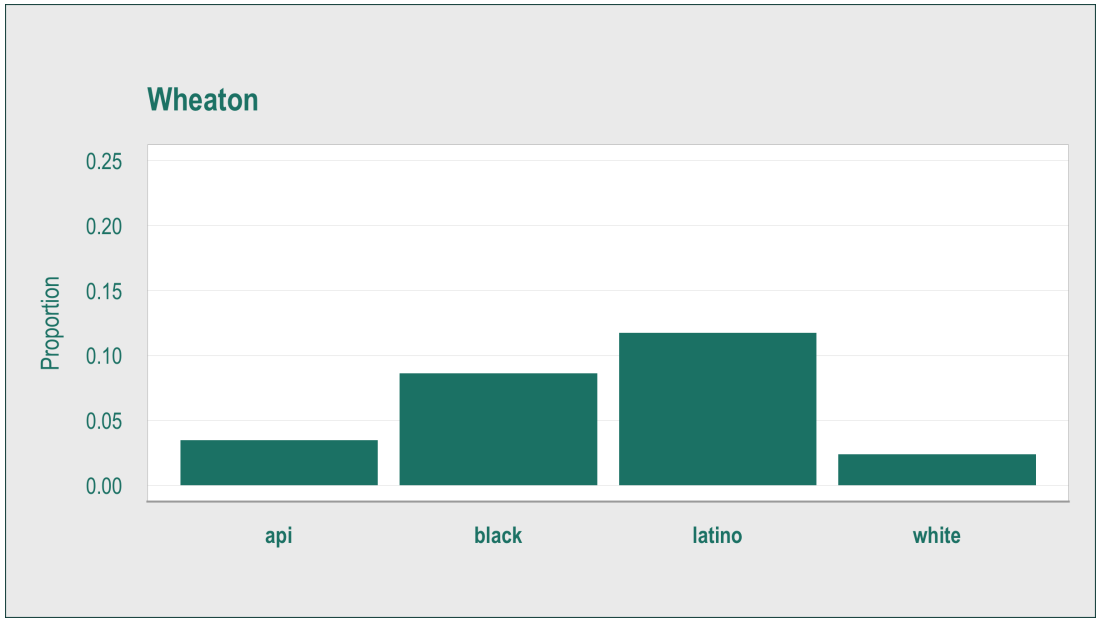




RANKING OF COMMUNITIES TO CONSIDER

	First	Second	Third	Fourth
White	Arlington	Herndon	Columbia Hgts	Annandale
Asian	Arlington	Germantown	Herndon	Annandale
Black	Arlington	Greenbelt	Wheaton	Herndon
Latino	Arlington	Germantown	Wheaton	Herndon





MAJOR FINDINGS

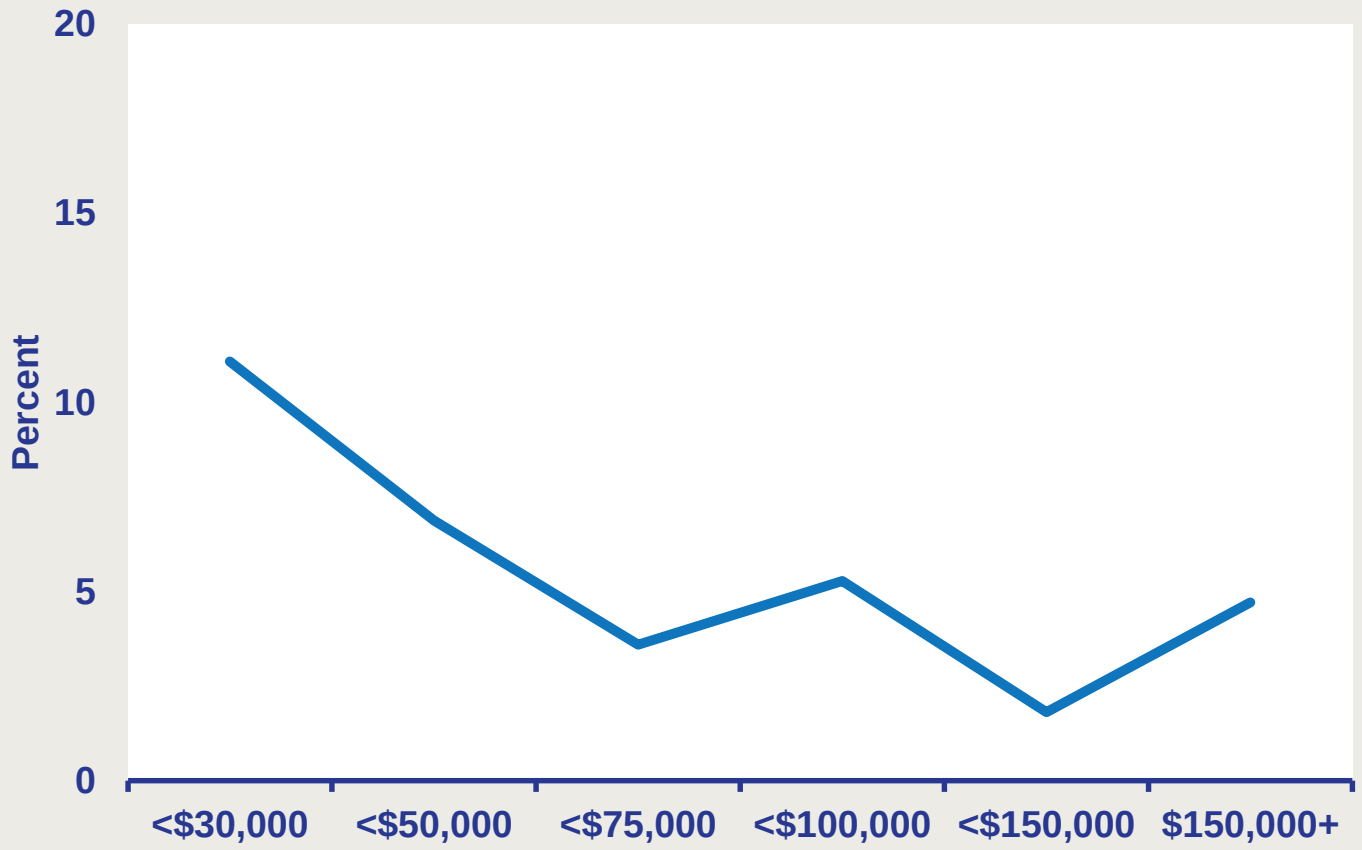
Strength in DC area's multiethnic neighborhoods

Address racially disparate fear of law enforcement agencies

Civil society should focus on low-income residents

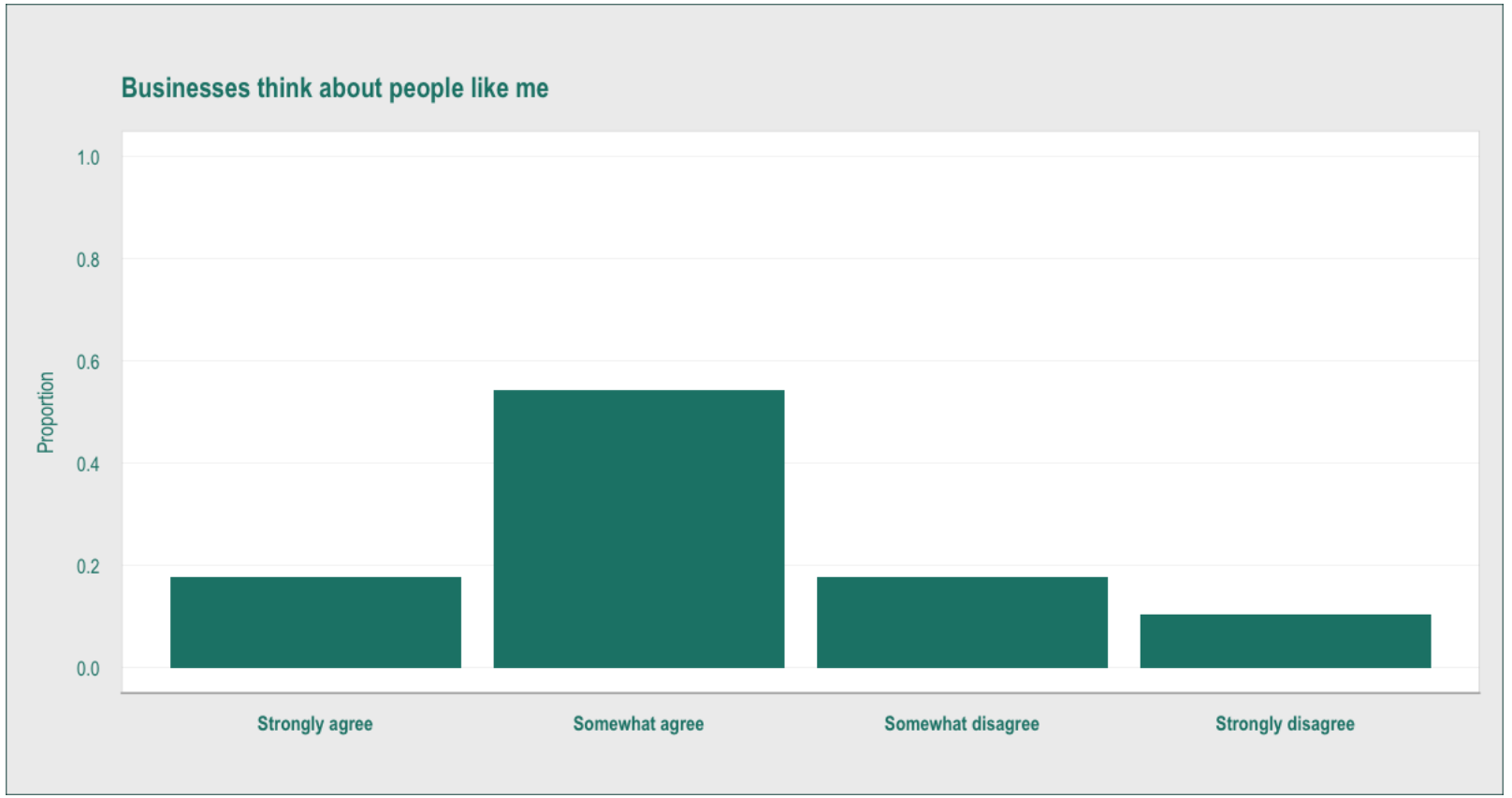
bader@american.edu; @mike_bader

NONPROFITS



Low-income respondents **less likely** to feel that **nonprofits served** them and their families

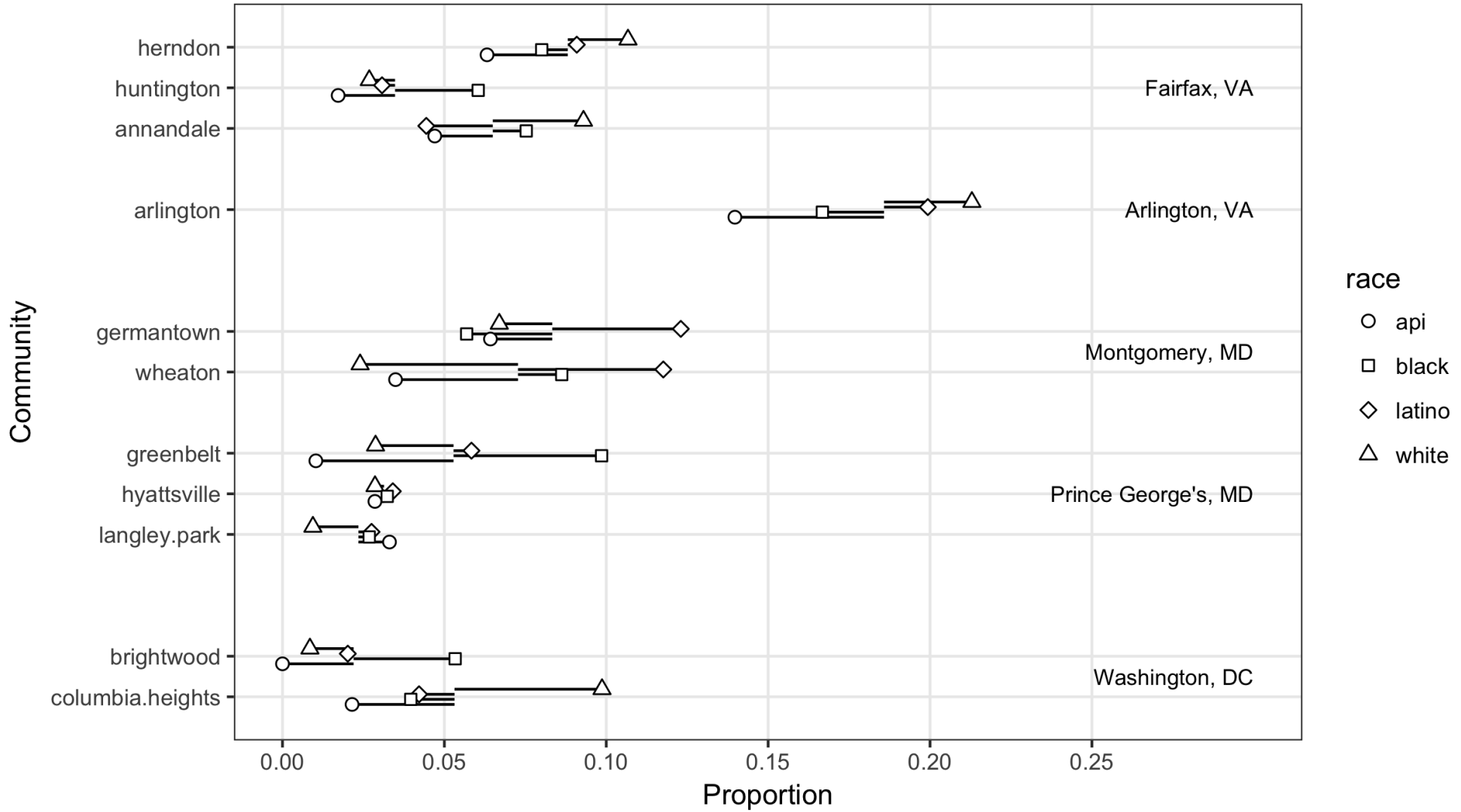
BUSINESSES CONSIDER PEOPLE LIKE ME



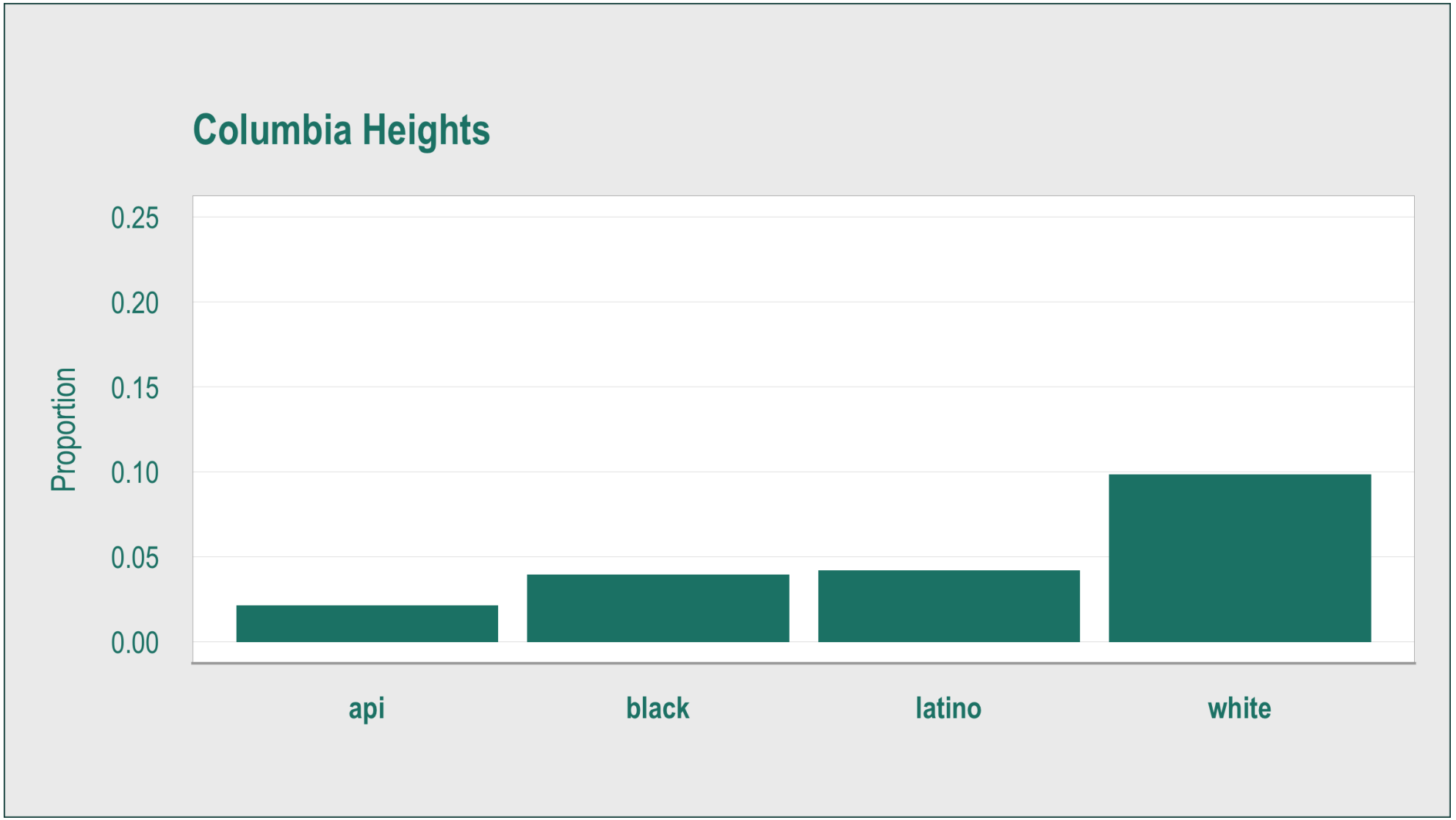
COMPLETE RANKING OF COMMUNITIES

	Whites	Asians	Blacks	Latinos
First	Arlington	Arlington	Arlington	Arlington
Second	Herndon	Germantown	Greenbelt	Germantown
Third	Columbia Hgts	Herndon	Wheaton	Wheaton
Fourth	Annandale	Annandale	Herndon	Herndon
Fifth	Germantown	Wheaton	Annandale	Greenbelt
Sixth	Greenbelt	Langley Park	Huntington	Annandale
Seventh	Hyattsville	Hyattsville	Germantown	Columbia Hgts
Eighth	Huntington	Columbia Hgts	Brightwood	Hyattsville
Ninth	Wheaton	Huntington	Columbia Hgts	Huntington
Tenth	Langley Park	Greenbelt	Hyattsville	Langley Park
Eleventh	Brightwood	Brightwood	Langley Park	Brightwood

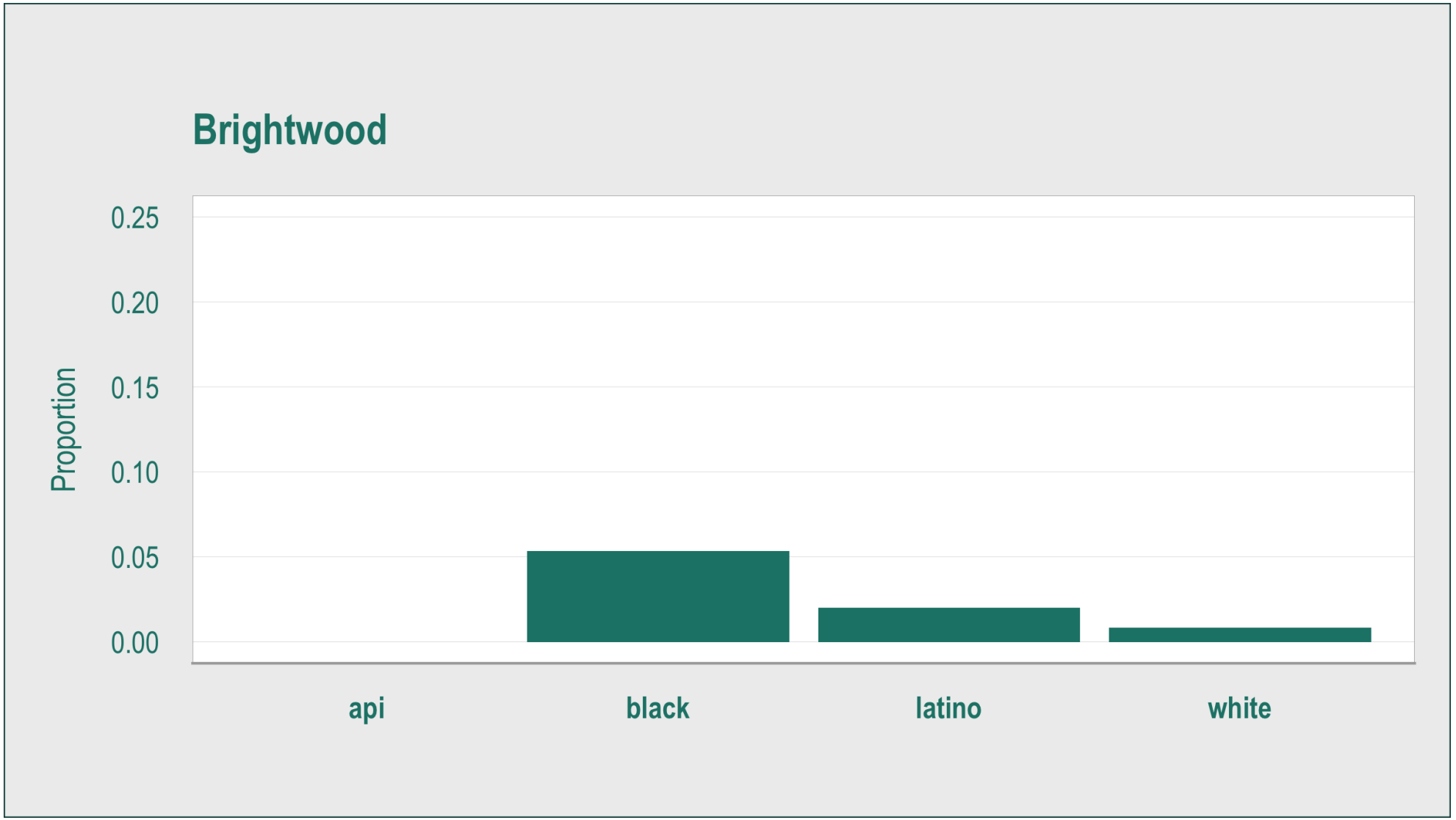
COMMUNITY CONSIDERATION BY RACE



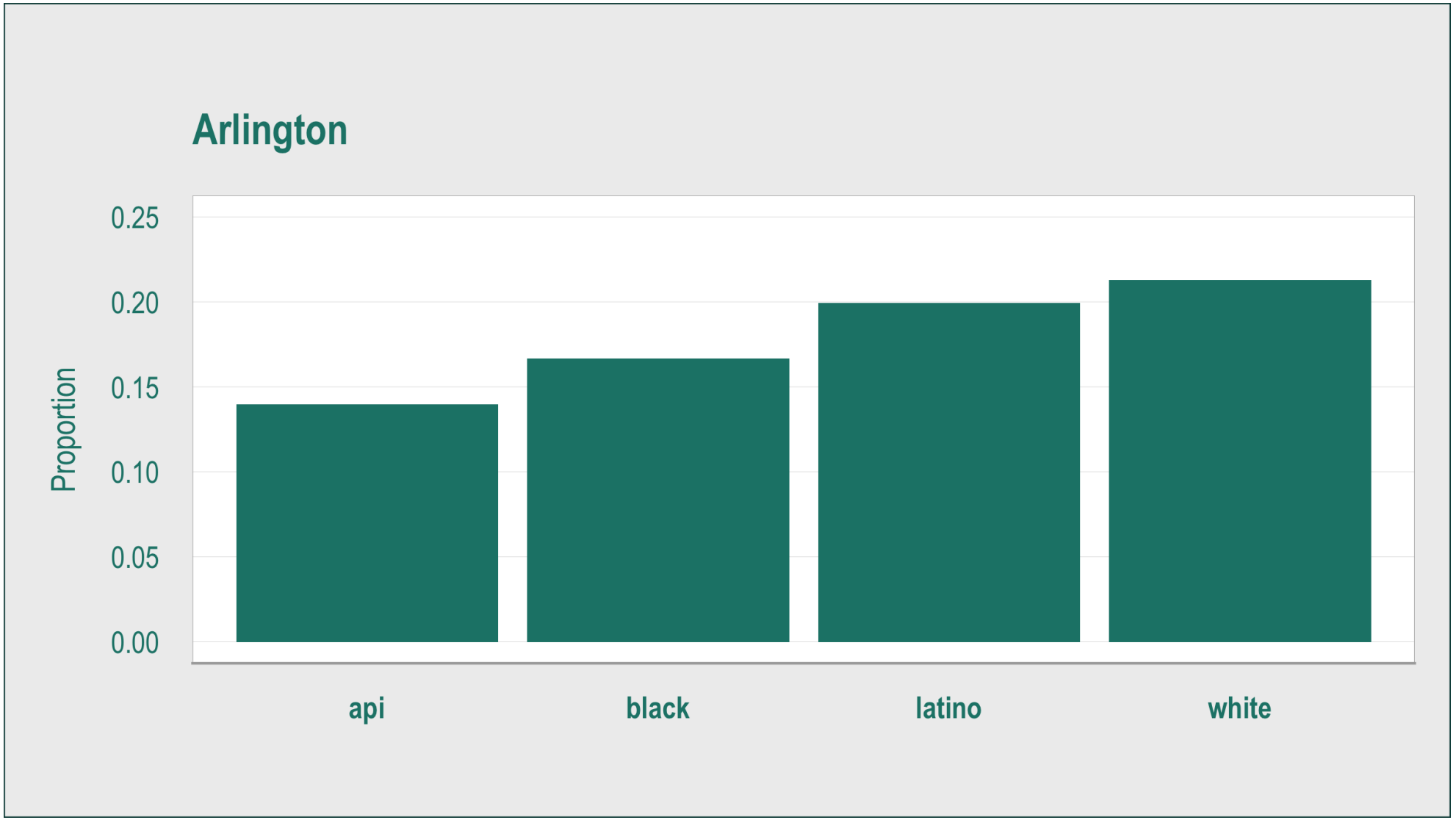
COLUMBIA HEIGHTS



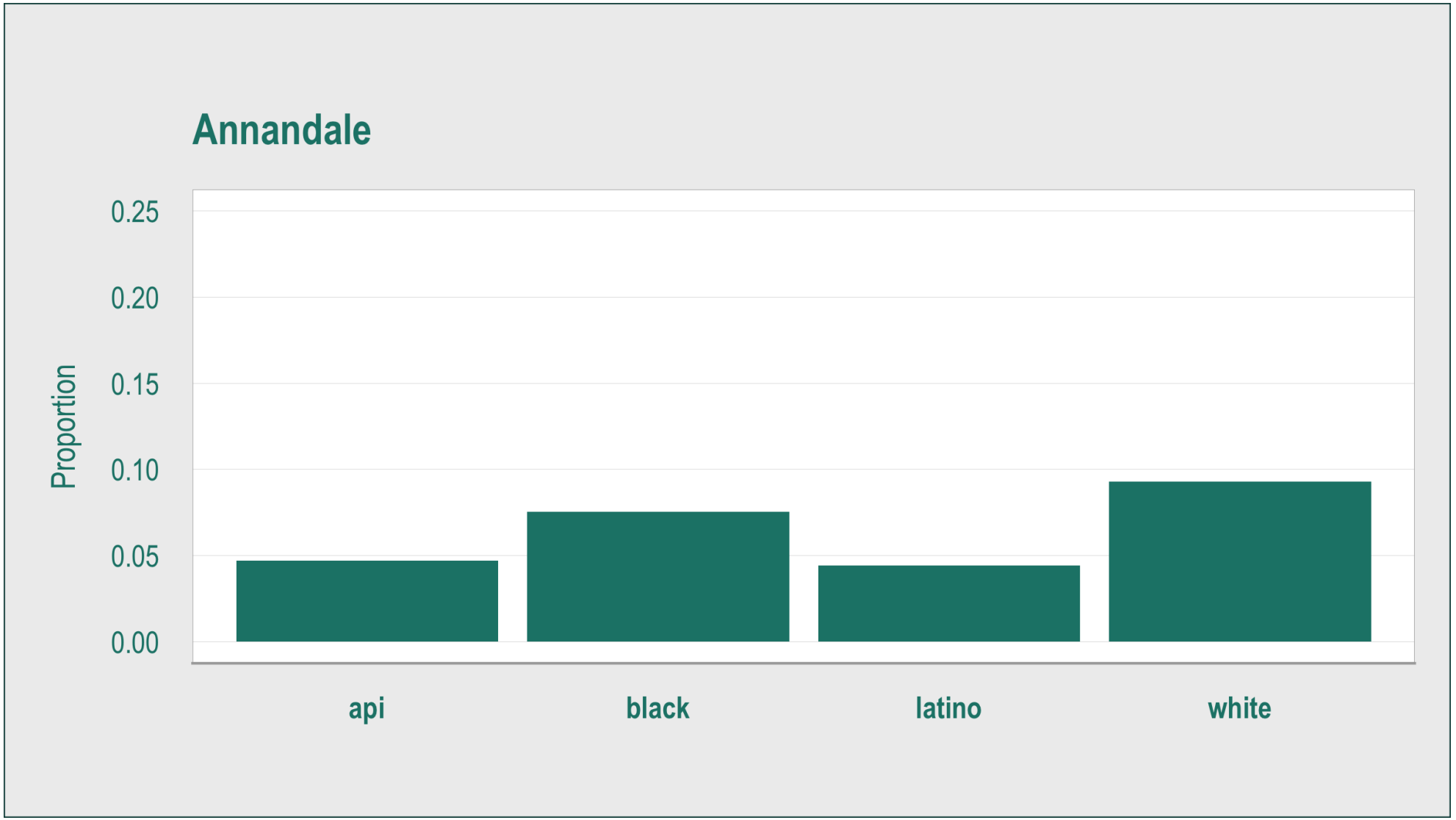
BRIGHTWOOD


Brightwood
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

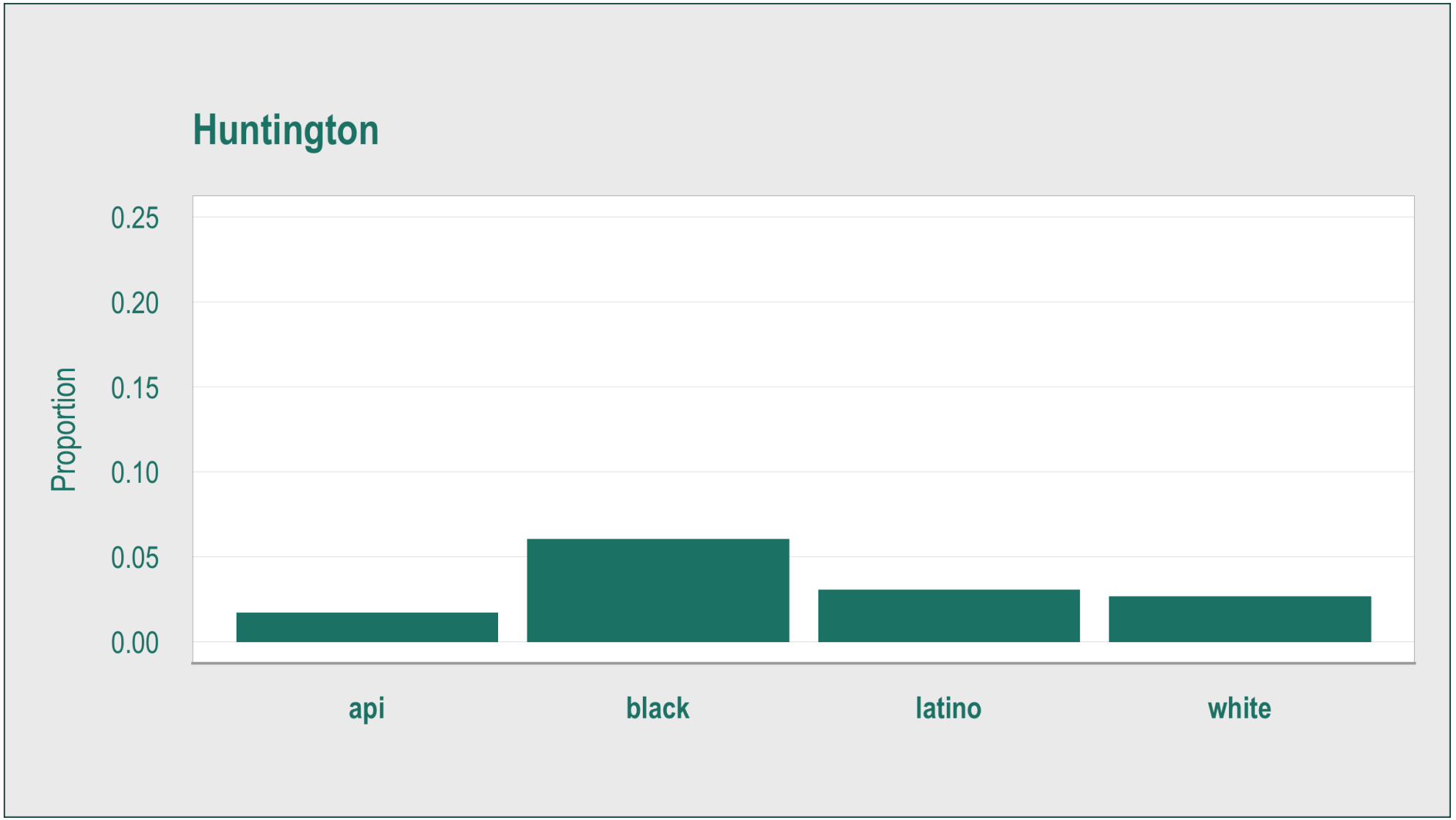
ARLINGTON


Arlington
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

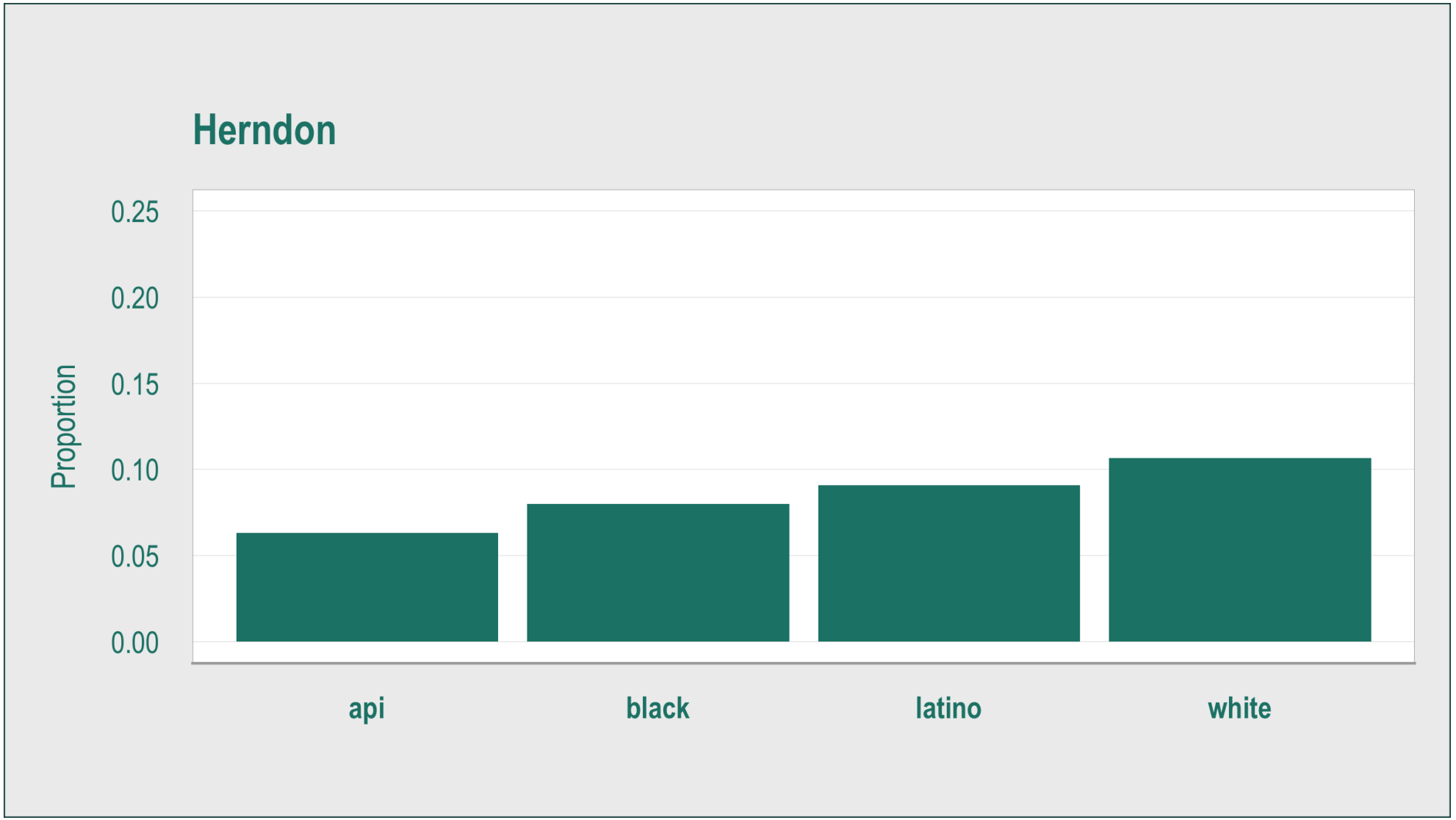
ANNANDALE


Annandale
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

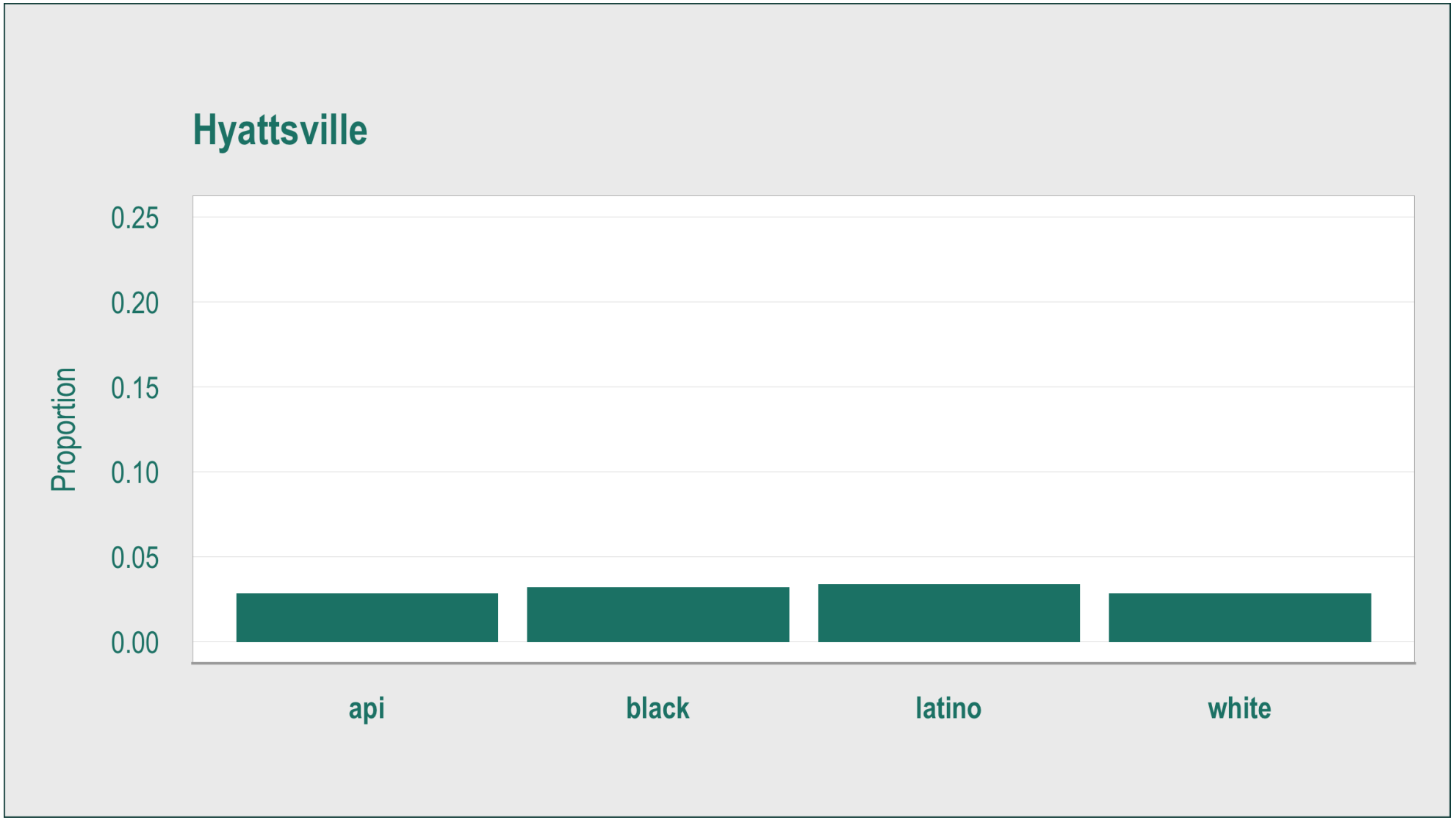
HUNTINGTON


Huntington
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

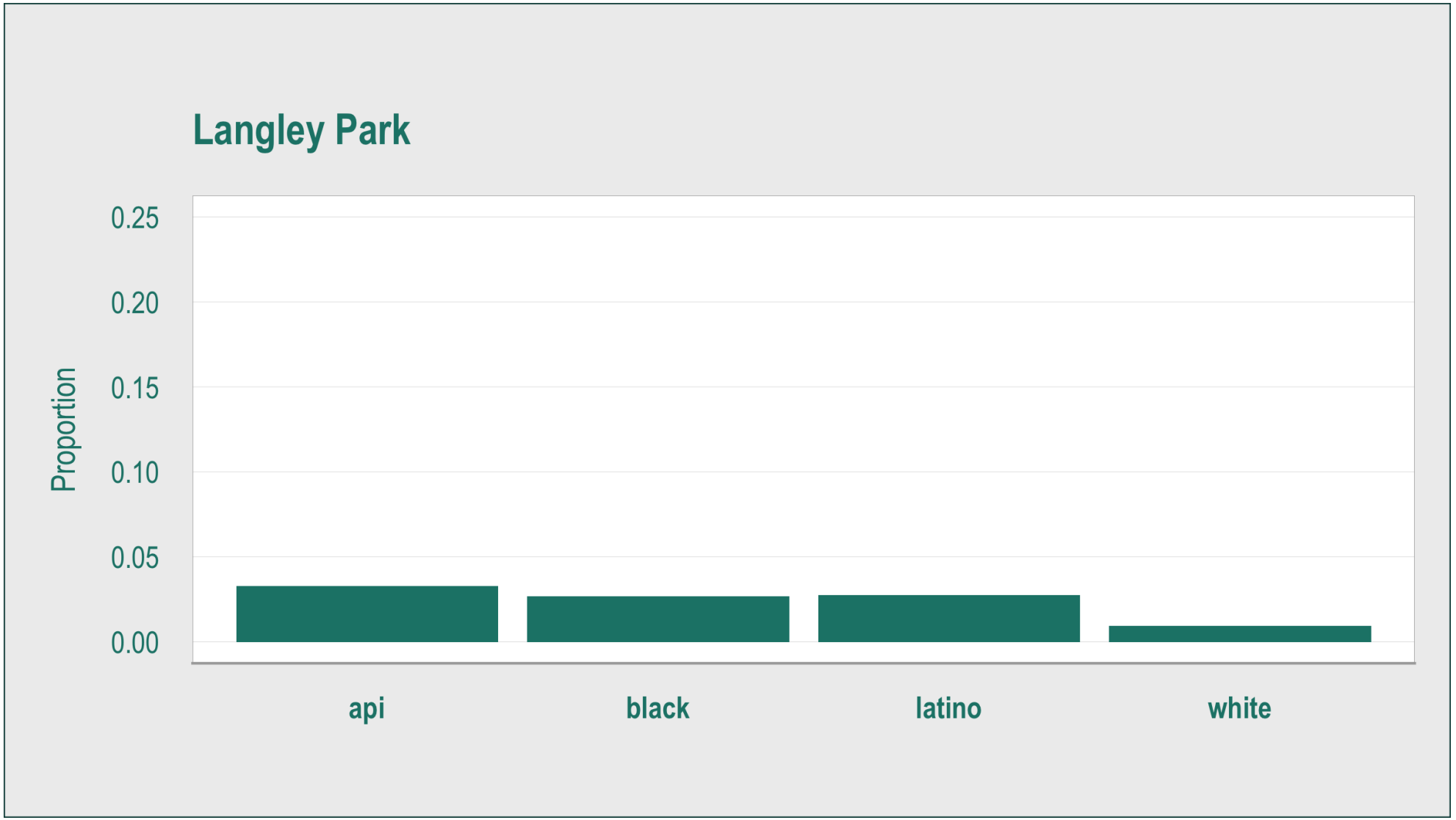
HERNDON


Herndon
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

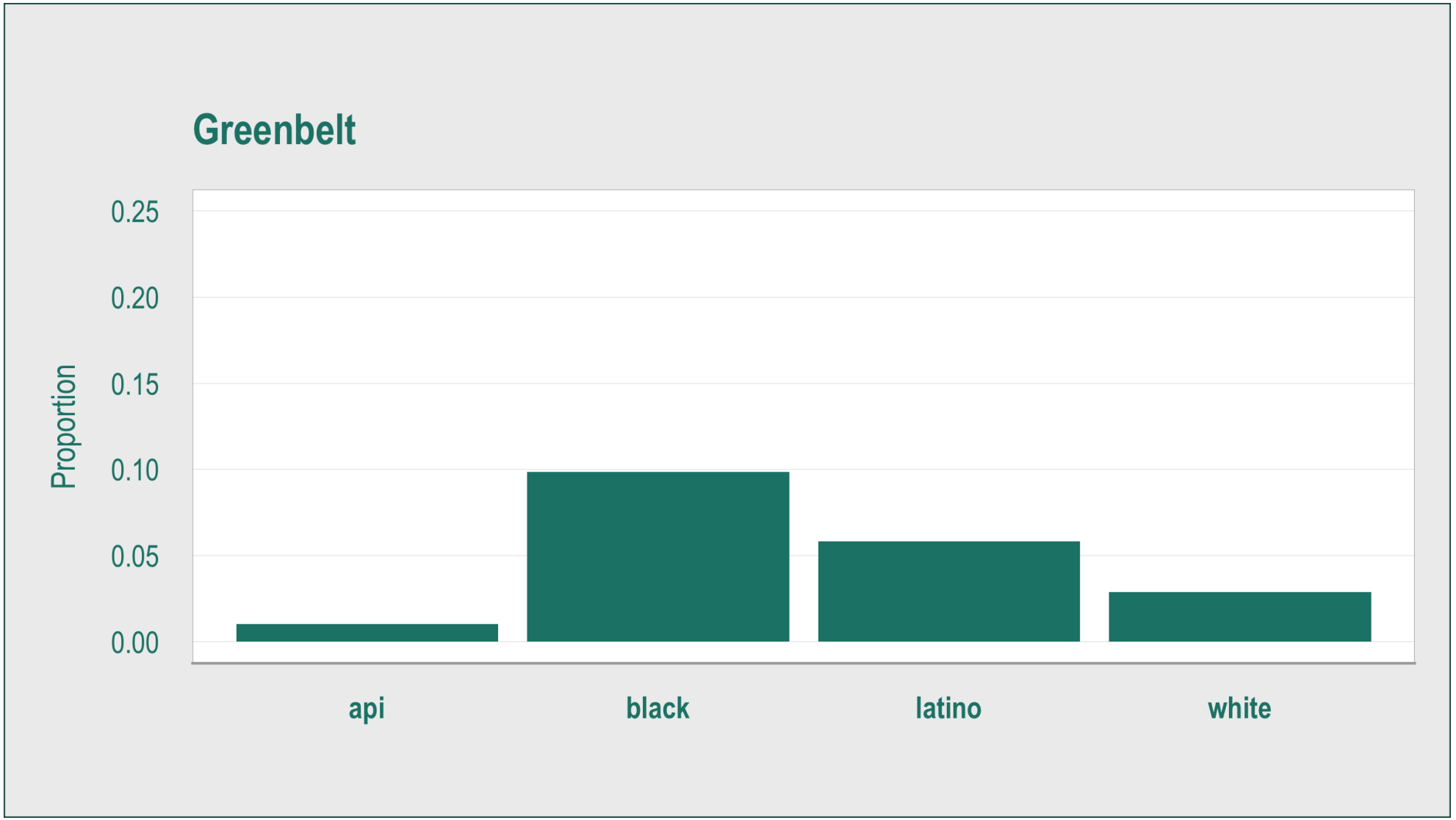
HYATTSVILLE



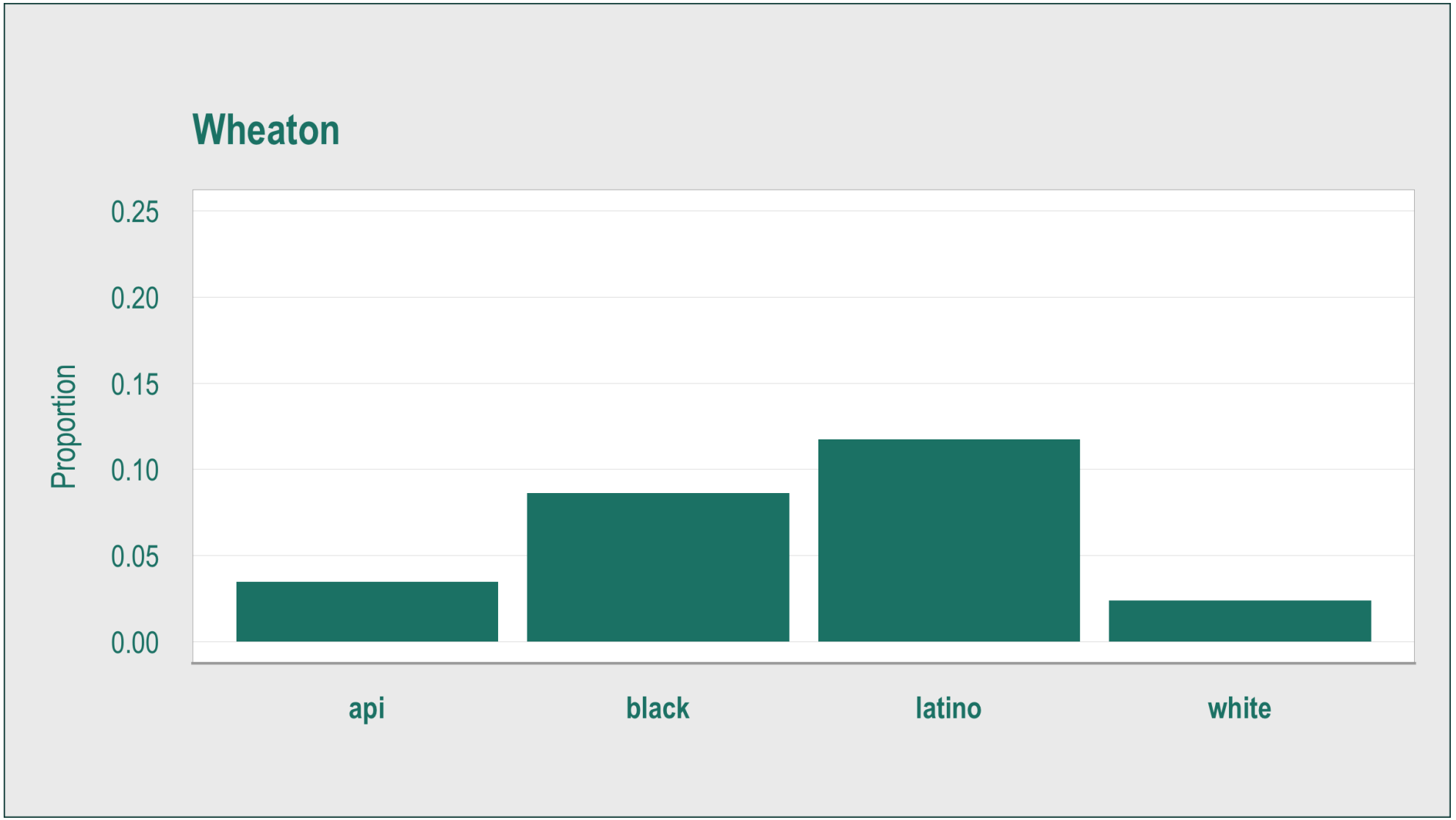
LANGLEY PARK



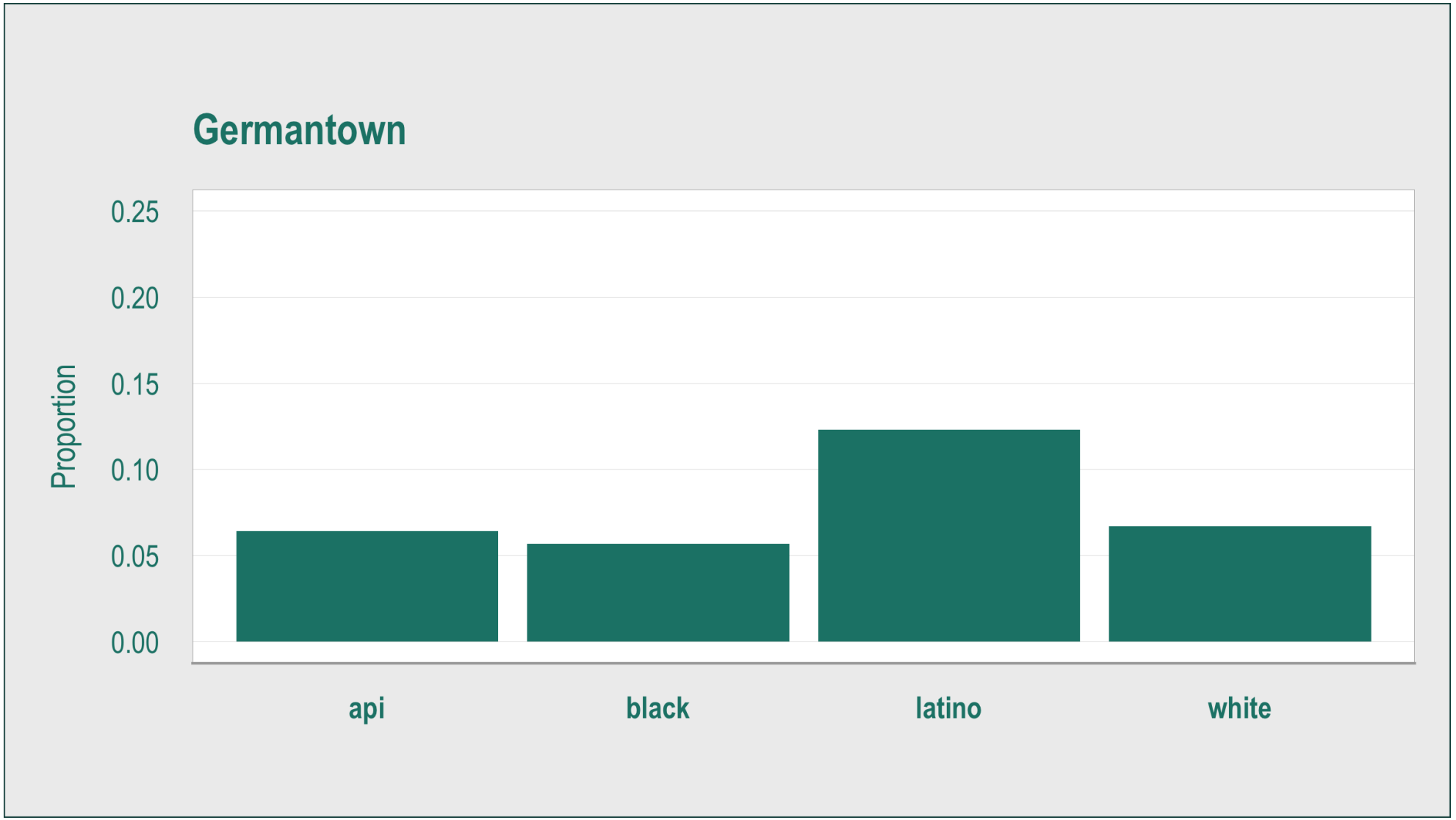
GREENBELT


Greenbelt
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

WHEATON


Wheaton
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white

GERMANTOWN


Germantown
Proportion
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
api
black
latino
white