



MEMORANDUM

TO: Cooperative Forecasting and Data Subcommittee
FROM: Greg Goodwin and John Kent, COG/DCPS
SUBJECT: Update to Suggested Baseline Employment Estimates
DATE: July 9, 2024

This memo provides an update to the suggested baseline employment estimates for the Metropolitan Washington Council of Government’s Cooperative Forecasting program.

The baseline employment estimates are updated to reflect new and revised federal employment estimates, including: (1) revised 2010-2021 and new 2022 Bureau of Labor Statistics estimates, (2) 2021 and 2022 Census Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) 1-Year files, and (3) military estimates. While described in detail, there is no change to the suggested approach for baseline employment estimates except for a proposed change to the military data source.

Table 1 Suggested Baseline Employment Estimates (Thousands), 2010, 2015, 2018-2022

Jurisdiction	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
District of Columbia	756.76	808.32	834.34	838.84	783.57	777.04	805.09
Arlington County	187.13	195.43	205.60	211.05	203.57	202.30	204.97
Alexandria City	109.31	108.16	103.06	102.14	94.83	95.62	96.36
Montgomery County	497.82	518.54	531.12	534.03	497.86	509.27	522.17
Prince George's County	345.61	354.01	375.17	376.89	348.82	359.22	368.08
Fairfax County	637.73	657.83	703.00	716.33	685.11	707.30	723.60
City of Fairfax	21.83	21.59	22.28	22.28	20.54	21.64	25.00
City of Falls Church	13.61	12.74	13.91	13.72	12.19	12.88	13.15
Loudoun County	146.40	171.67	193.49	201.38	190.67	200.39	210.16
Prince William County	121.01	143.95	158.61	162.95	154.34	160.83	165.55
City of Manassas	26.08	25.12	25.57	26.68	25.91	27.00	27.87
City of Manassas Park	3.10	3.29	4.19	4.30	4.32	4.63	5.14
Charles County	46.31	49.30	48.73	48.86	45.64	47.07	48.00
Frederick County	102.78	108.62	116.39	118.89	110.04	113.82	117.86
Region	3,015.47	3,178.57	3,335.45	3,378.34	3,177.42	3,238.99	3,332.99

METHODOLOGY

Below is an overview of how the baseline employment estimates are developed using the latest available data from the following sources:

- Quarterly Census for Employment and Wages (QCEW)
- Current Employment Statistics (CES)
- American Community Survey (ACS)
- Local government source.

While the 2018 baseline employment estimates include latest data from specified sources, given data limitations, not all referenced data is from the year 2018. To account for mismatched data availability, a series of smoothing-oriented assumptions were considered in order to produce estimates that perform a semblance of continuity. As a note, the BLS data in particular is subject to post hoc revision, though any changes are typically small.

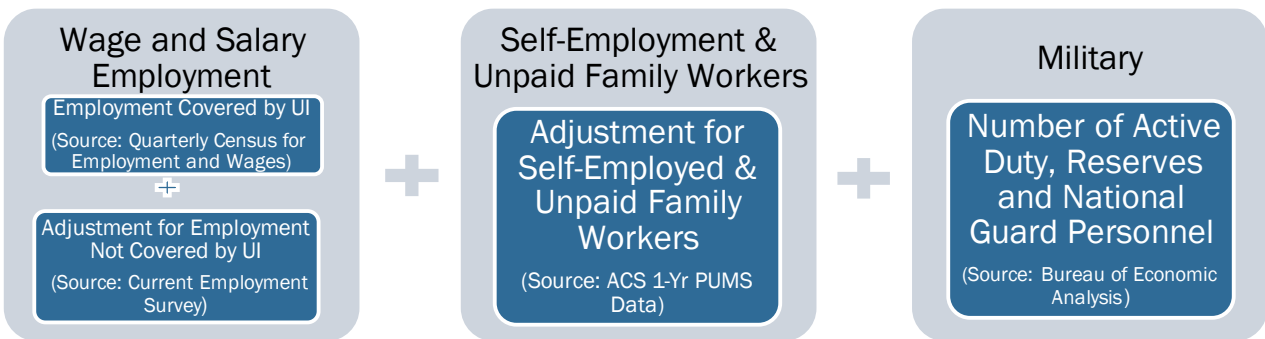


Figure 1 Baseline Employment Method Overview

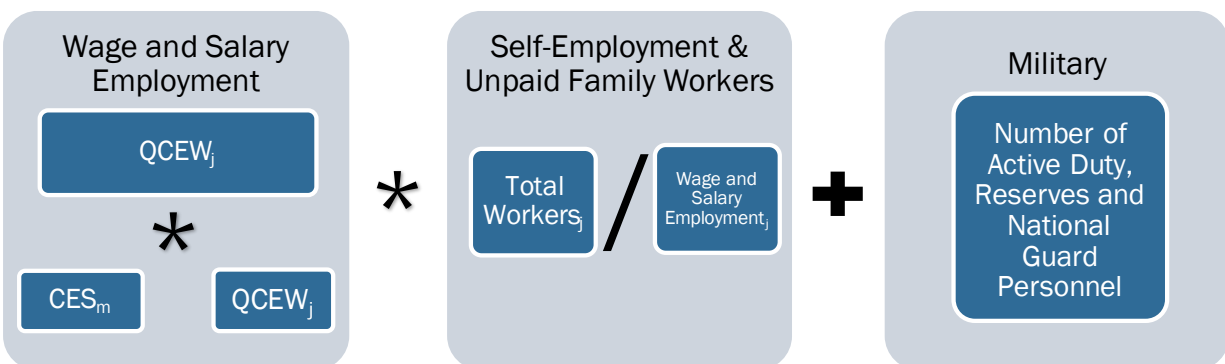


Figure 2 Baseline Employment Method Detailed

Ultimately, to obtain the baseline employment, as outlined in Figure 2, the QCEW is multiplied by the CES Adjustment Factor to produce the total wage and salary employment. Next, the total wage and salary employment is multiplied by the Self-Employment (and Unpaid Family Workers) Adjustment Factor to produce total civilian employment. Finally, military employment is added to obtain total employment.

1. Wage and Salary Employment

The Wage and Salary Employment component entails data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) Quarterly Census for Employment and Wages (QCEW) program and the Current Employment Survey (CES).

Employment Covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI)

The Wage and Salary Employment component entails data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) Quarterly Census for Employment and Wages (QCEW) program.¹ These estimates are shown, in thousands, in the below table.

Table 2 Employment Covered by Unemployment Insurance, 2022 (Thousands)

Jurisdiction	Employment
District of Columbia	748.74
Arlington County	174.38
Alexandria City	84.60
Montgomery County	453.27
Prince George's County	311.39
Fairfax County	620.69
City of Fairfax	21.75
City of Falls Church	11.55
Loudoun County	180.63
Prince William County	133.87
City of Manassas	23.90
City of Manassas Park	4.41
Charles County	40.39
Frederick County	102.28
Region	2,911.85

Source: BLS QCEW

Employment covered by the UI programs represents about 95% of wage and salary civilian employment in the country. While there are slight differences in coverage between the District of Columbia (DC), Maryland (MD), and Virginia (VA) (see Appendix A), the following types of employment are typically excluded by UI coverage:

- Unincorporated self-employed workers
- Unpaid family workers
- Agricultural workers on small farms
- Religious organizations
- Very small non-profit organizations

¹ QCEW, also known as the ES-202 program, publishes a quarterly count of employment and wages of establishments which report to the unemployment insurance (UI) programs of the United States.

- Railroad workers
- Service by students and spouses of students in the employ of a school, college, or university by a student enrolled and regularly attending classes at such school; spouse is excluded provided employment is under a program designed to give financial assistance to the student
- Domestic service in a private home, local college club, or local chapter of a college fraternity or sorority.
- Service performed for government entities:
 - As an elected official;
 - As a member of a legislative body or a member of the judiciary;
 - As a member of the state National Guard or Air National Guard;
 - As an employee serving on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm, snow, earthquake, flood, or similar declared emergency;
 - In a position which, under the state law, is designated as a major, non-tenured, policymaking or advisory position, or a part-time policymaking position which ordinarily requires 8 or fewer hours a week;
 - Or as a member of the military
- U.S. residents employed by foreign government (including embassies and consulates) or international organization
- Military and certain national security agencies
- Commissioned Corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- Individuals serving on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm, earthquake, or other similar emergency
- Individuals employed under a Federal relief program to relieve them from unemployment

Employment Not Covered by UI

Data from BLS' Current Employment Statistics (CES) program is used to account for wage and salary civilian employment that is not covered by UI.² The CES has a broader definition of employment than the QCEW and includes persons on establishment payrolls who worked or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. BLS constructs an annual benchmark for its CES program to (1) realign the sample-based employment totals with the UI based counts for March, and (2) account for wage and salary civilian employment not covered by UI³.

However, unlike QCEW, the CES is not published at the County level. The lowest level of geography at which the CES is available is the metropolitan areas and divisions. As shown in Table 3 and 4, estimates for the National Capital Region and Northern Virginia were derived respectively in order to:

² CES accounts for industry estimates of nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings of workers on payrolls.

³ Sources of data used to account for noncovered employment include: Railroad Retirement Board, Census Bureau's County Business Patterns and Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll (ASPEP), and Labor Market Information Agencies (LMI).

- adjust and help better geographically match MWCOG’s planning area and TPB’s modeled region
- derive and apportion relative non-covered employment for COG jurisdictions aligned with CES metro designations

For the National Capital Region, the employment estimates for the following areas are used

- District of Columbia
- 43524 – Silver Spring- Frederick-Rockville, MD Metropolitan Division,
- 94781 – Calvert County, Charles County, Prince George’s County.

For Northern Virginia, employment was derived by subtracting the total employment of the following areas from the CES designated 47894- Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. Metropolitan Division⁴

- District of Columbia
- 94781 - Calvert County, Charles County, Prince George’s County

Table 3 Wage and Salary Civilian Employment for Northern Virginia (Thousands), 2022

Metropolitan Area or Division	Employment
47894- Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. Metropolitan Division	2,539.40
District of Columbia	748.74
94781 - Calvert County, Charles County, Prince George’s County	373.29
Northern Virginia	1,417.38

Source: BLS CES

After identifying and assigning the appropriate relative CES values for COG jurisdictions, a CES Wage and Salary Adjustment Factor, the ratio of CES to QCEW, is derived and makes the following assumption:

- COG jurisdictions within a given CES designation, the ratio of covered employment to non-covered employment is constant.

As shown in Table 4, in order to arrive at this ratio, QCEW values were aggregated as appropriate for all jurisdictions aligned with a given CES designation (to establish the same geographic basis for comparison). It should be noted that these adjustment factors vary over time due to cyclical and structural changes in the region’s economy.

⁴This leaves a CES value that covers Northern Virginia as well as Jefferson County, WV. While BLS produces a separate estimate for the non-standard CES Area, Northern Virginia, that area also covers Culpeper County and Rappahannock County.

Table 4 CES Adjustment Factors, 2022

Jurisdiction	CES State or Metro Area	QCEW (Thousands)	CES (Thousands)	Adjustment factor
District of Columbia	District of Columbia	748.74	764.40	1.02
Montgomery, Frederick	43524 - Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD Metropolitan Division	555.55	590.80	1.06
Calvert, Charles, Prince George's	94781 - Calvert County, Charles County, Prince George's County	373.29	407.70	1.09
Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Warren, City of Alexandria, City of Fairfax, City of Falls Church, City of Fredericksburg, City of Manassas, City of Manassas Park, Jefferson County, WV	47894 - Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metropolitan Division minus sum (District of Columbia and 94781 - Calvert County, Charles County, Prince George's County)	1,417.38	1,544.70	1.09
Region		3,094.96	3,307.60	1.07

Source: BLS CES and QCEW

1. Self-Employment and Unpaid Family Workers

Self-employed as well as unpaid family workers should also be included in the employment estimate. The Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) provides data on the class of worker including wage and salary, self-employed not incorporated, and unpaid family worker. The Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) 1-Year files are used to summarize the data by place of work.

The availability of the ACS data usually lags the other data sets reference by about 1 year, so in this instance, in order to normalize the self-employed relative to 2022 wage and salary employment (previously derived), a time-based adjustment factor is produced applying "forward" the ACS-specific relationship between total workers and wage and salary employment (presuming self-employed as the differential between total workers and wage and salary). The ratio, as shown in Table 5, is constituted by the following:

- the ratio of total workers (the sum of covered employment plus self-employed not incorporated and unpaid family workers) to covered employment

Please note that this assumes:

- The relationship between wage and salary and total workers enumerated in the ACS, applies to the QCEW-CES adjusted wage and salary employment
- The 2017 relationship was constant and applicable for 2018

For the baseline employment estimates shown in Table 1, the 2013 Self-Employment (and Unpaid Family Workers) Adjustment Factor is applied to the CES adjusted wage and salary employment for years prior to 2015 (in 2010), and the 2015 Self-Employment Adjustment Factor is applied to the CES adjusted wage and salary employment for 2015, the 2016 Self-Employment Adjustment factor is applied to the CES adjusted wage and salary employment for 2016, and the 2017 Self-Employment Adjustment factor is applied to the CES adjusted wage and salary employment for 2016 and 2017. The 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022. Self-Employment Adjustment factors are applied to the CES adjusted wage and salary employment for 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022.

Table 5 Self-Employment (and Unpaid Family Workers) Adjustment Factor, 2022

Jurisdiction	Wage and Salary Employment (Thousands)	Self-Employed Not Incorporated & Unpaid Family (Thousands)	Total Workers (Thousands)	Self-Employment Factor
District of Columbia	656.05	28.27	684.32	1.04
Arlington County	172.31	6.77	179.07	1.04
City of Alexandria	102.04	5.88	107.93	1.06
Montgomery County	510.73	36.85	547.58	1.07
Prince George's County	358.84	23.14	381.98	1.06
Fairfax County / City of Fairfax / City of Falls Church	675.37	37.09	712.46	1.05
Loudoun County	224.43	13.03	237.45	1.06
Prince William County/ City of Manassas / City of Manassas Park	201.89	10.01	211.90	1.05
Charles County	54.57	3.88	58.45	1.07
Frederick County	125.15	7.07	132.23	1.06
Region	3,081.37	171.99	3,253.36	1.06

Source: Census ACS PUMS 1-Year Files

2. Military

The military employment data comes from the Bureau of Economic Analysis' (BEA). The BEA definition of military employment includes both full-time active-duty members, as well as part-time reserves and National Guard members of the US Armed Forces, including the Coast Guard. Each branch of the armed forces reports employment to the BEA based on monthly counts, which are averaged to produce the annualized employment count. The counts for full-time and part-time military service are not broken out separately.

Prior to the 2022 memo, the military employment data came from the from the Department of Defense's (DOD) Base Structure report, which has not been updated since 2018, and the Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC). COG staff also reached out to Cooperative Forecasting and Data Subcommittee members to solicit input on a military employment estimate. These Department of Defense sources delineated active-duty and reserve employment separately, enabling the previous reports to only include active-duty military employment. This year's memo differs from earlier versions in that the military employment figure includes activity duty, reserves and National Guard personnel.

Active-Duty Personnel refers to military members who currently serving on full-time status in their military capacity.



Regular Reserve and National Guard remain available to address unforeseen situations or exploit sudden opportunities. Not considered full time employment.

Number of members - Unknown
(~10,000 - 20,000 in the COG Region)

BEA Military - Active-Duty Personnel, Reserves, and National Guard (CAEMP25N)

- Time series - 2001 - 2022
- Includes all counties/cities in Virginia*, Maryland (all counties and Baltimore) and the District of Columbia

*Fairfax County/Fairfax City/Falls Church Combined
*Prince William County/Manassas/Manassas Park Combined

The below table reports an annualized active duty and reserve duty count of military personnel in each jurisdiction. The BEA reports independent city employment aggregated with the city’s adjoining county.

Table 6 Military Employment Estimate (Thousands), 2018,2019, 2020,2021, and 2022

Jurisdiction	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
District of Columbia	14.2	14.07	14.04	14.34	14.25
Arlington County	9.01	9.41	9.43	9.33	9.25
City of Alexandria	0.66	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.49
Montgomery County	8.20	8.27	8.20	8.21	7.99
Prince George’s County	7.35	7.48	7.62	7.80	7.73
Fairfax County	10.87	11.21	10.84	10.67	10.26
City of Fairfax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
City of Falls Church	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loudoun County	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.31
Prince William County	9.18	9.76	9.51	9.43	9.46
City of Manassas	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
City of Manassas Park	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charles County	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.12
Frederick County	1.99	2.11	2.16	2.20	2.09
Region	63.73	65.27	64.75	64.96	63.94

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

RESULTS

To obtain the baseline employment, as outlined in Figure 2, the QCEW is multiplied by the CES Adjustment Factor to produce the total wage and salary employment. Next, the total wage and salary employment is multiplied by the Self-Employment (and Unpaid Family Workers) Adjustment Factor to produce total civilian employment. Finally, military employment is added to obtain total employment.

Table 7 Baseline Employment, 2022

Jurisdiction	QCEW (Thousands)	CES Adjustment Factor	Self- Employment Adjustment Factor	Military Employment (Thousands)	Baseline Employment (Thousands)
District of Columbia	748.74	1.02	1.04	14.25	805.09
Arlington County	174.38	1.09	1.04	9.25	204.97
City of Alexandria	84.60	1.09	1.06	0.49	96.36
Montgomery County	453.27	1.06	1.07	7.99	522.17
Prince George's County	311.39	1.09	1.06	7.73	368.08
Fairfax County	620.69	1.09	1.05	10.26	723.60
City of Fairfax	21.75	1.09	1.05	0.00	25.00
City of Falls Church	11.55	1.09	1.05	0.00	13.15
Loudoun County	180.63	1.09	1.06	1.31	210.16
Prince William County	133.87	1.09	1.05	9.46	165.55
City of Manassas	23.90	1.09	1.05	0.00	27.87
City of Manassas Park	4.41	1.09	1.05	0.00	5.14
Charles County	40.39	1.09	1.07	1.12	48.00
Frederick County	102.28	1.06	1.06	2.09	117.86
Region	2,911.85	1.07	1.06	63.94	3,332.99

RECOMMENDATION

For consistency purposes, COG suggests the method described in this memo be used to develop baseline employment estimates for the Cooperative Forecasting Program. If jurisdictions have access to additional data to inform these baseline employment estimates or choose to utilize a different methodology, please share it with the Committee and include a description as a part of the transmittal package.

NOTE

This approach is tailored for jurisdictions where estimates from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) are available. While the QCEW is published for independent cities in Virginia, this data is not available for cities in Maryland. It is recommended that cities in Maryland should work with their surrounding county and use other existing resources to develop Baseline Employment Estimates.

SOURCES

<https://www.bls.gov/cew/datatoc.htm>

<https://download.bls.gov/pub/time.series/sm/>

<http://workforcesecurity.doleta.gov/unemploy/pdf/uilawcompar/2015/coverage.pdf>

<http://www.irs.gov/Individuals/International-Taxpayers/Persons-Employed-by-a-Foreign-Government-or-International-Organization--FUTA>

<http://www.bls.gov/cew/cewfaq.htm#Q14>

[BEA Interactive Data Application](#)

CREATE CUSTOMIZED TABLES – BLS WEBSITE

**Employment, Hours, and Earnings – State and Metro Areas
(Current Employment Statistics – CES)**

<https://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/dsrv?sm>

**State and County Employment and Wages
(Quarterly Census of Employment & Wages – QCEW)**

<https://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/dsrv?en>

ATTACHMENTS

Appendix A. Employment Not Covered by QCEW



Employment Not Covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI)		District of Columbia	Maryland	Virginia
Self-Employment		X	X	X
Unpaid Family Workers		X	X	X
Religious Organizations	A church, convention, or association of churches	X	X	X
	An organization operated primarily for religious purposes, which is operated, supervised, controlled, or principally supported by a church, convention, or association of churches	X	X	X
	An elementary or secondary school operated primarily for religious purposes, regardless of affiliation with a church, convention, or association of churches	X	X	X
Non-Profit Organizations with 4 or fewer Employees		Expanded coverage provisions beyond Federal Requirements, States cover organizations with 1 or more employees	Expanded coverage provisions beyond Federal Requirements, States cover organizations with 1 or more employees	X
Railroad Workers		X	X	X
Insurance Agents on Commission		X	X	X
Real Estate Agents on Commission			X	X
Part-time Service for Nonprofit Organizations Exempt from Federal Income Tax		X	X	X

Not Covered by QCEW		District of Columbia	Maryland	Virginia
Service by Students and Spouses of Students in the employ of a school, college, or university by a student enrolled and regularly attending classes at such school; Spouse is excluded provided employment is under a program designed to give financial assistance to the student	Student Nurses and Interns in Employ of a Hospital	X	X	X
	Students Working for Schools	X (Do not exclude service by the spouse of a student in the employ of the school)	X	X (Do not exclude service by the spouse of a student in the employ of the school)
Domestic service in a private home, local college club, or local chapter of a college fraternity or sorority.		Quarterly payroll less than \$500	Quarterly payroll less than \$1,000	Exclude: (1) Medical services performed by an individual employed to perform those services in a private residence or medical institution if the employing unit is the person receiving the services; and (2) services performed under agreement with a Public Human Service Agency in the home of the recipient of the service or the provider of the service

Not Covered by QCEW	District of Columbia	Maryland	Virginia
Government Entities, service performed: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As an elected official; • As a member of a legislative body or a member of the judiciary; • As a member of the state National Guard or Air National Guard; • As an employee serving on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm, snow, earthquake, flood, or similar declared emergency; • in a position which, under the state law, is designated as a major, non-tenured, policymaking or advisory position, or a part-time policymaking position which ordinarily requires 8 or fewer hours a week • Military 	X	X	X
U.S. Residents employed by Foreign Government (including embassies and consulates) or International Organization located within the U.S.	X	X	X

X=Not covered by UI (not represented in QCEW)