



MWCOG/TPB Regional Transportation Subcommittee  
November 27, 2018

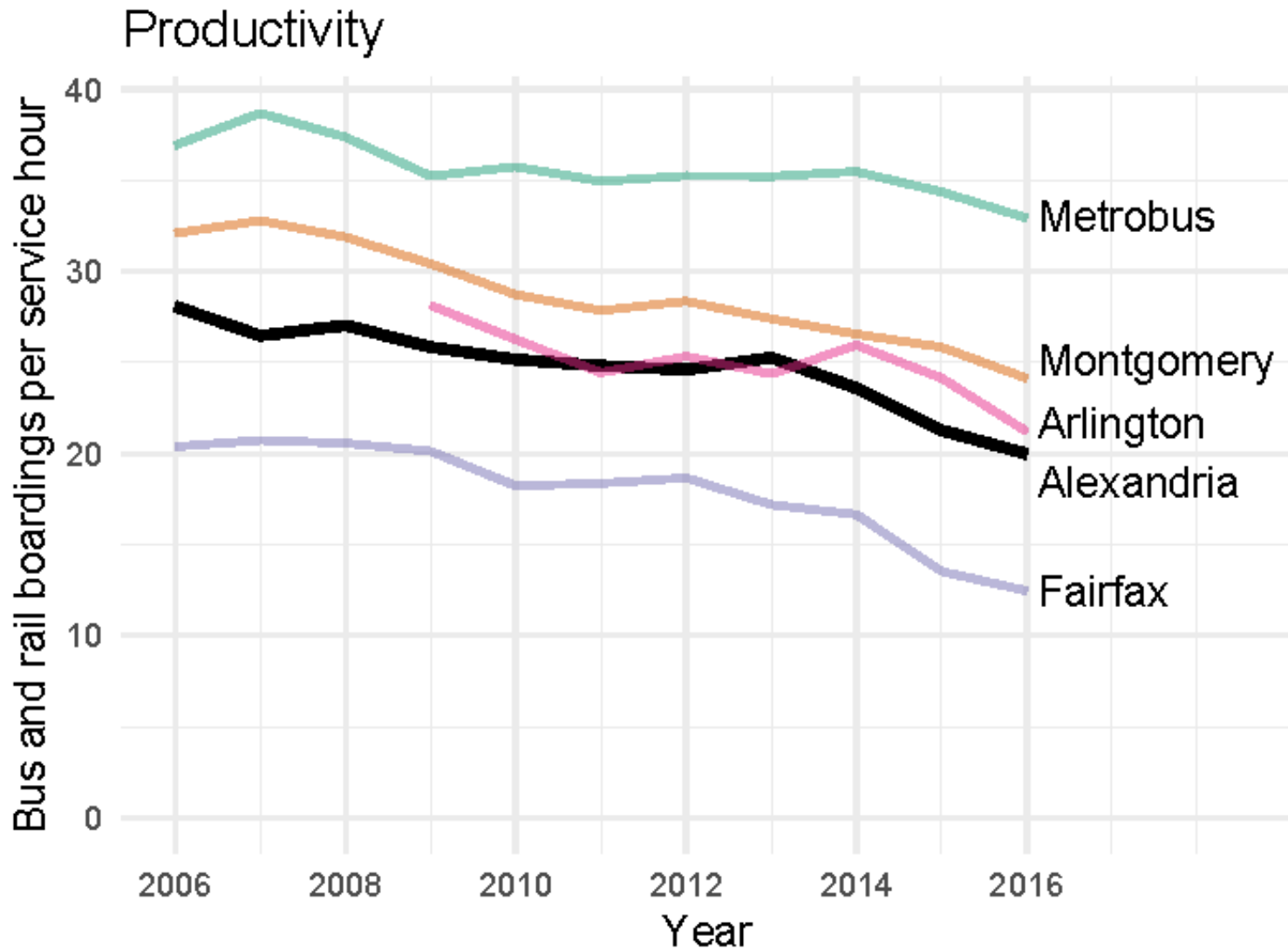
# ATV Presentation Overview

- Project Overview
- Transit Choices Report
  - Market & Needs
  - Existing Transit Network
  - Key Choices
  - Emerging Technologies
- Network Design Workshop
- Next Steps
- Questions/Discussion

# What is the background context?

- Declining transit ridership
- Dated transit network design
- Evolving travel patterns & behaviors
- Shifting demographics and land use patterns
- Technological advancements
- Continued budget uncertainty

# Regional Bus Productivity



# What is the Alexandria Transit Vision?

The ATV is an **unbiased**, **data-driven** effort by DASH and the City of Alexandria to redesign the city's transit network to more accurately reflect community transit priorities and current/future transit demand.

The final ATV Plan will be:

- Unbiased (Starting with a Blank Slate)
- Comprehensive/Inclusive
- Data-Driven (Demographic, O/D Pairs, etc)
- Reflective of Comm./Stakeholder Values
- Unconstrained\*

# What are we trying to accomplish?

- ✓ Identify existing & future transit needs
- ✓ Stakeholder engagement/education to help identify transit-related priorities
- ✓ Gain support/buy-in from key decision-makers, stakeholders and community.
- ✓ Address emerging technologies (AV's, Uber/Lyft, Microtransit, MaaS, etc)
- ✓ **Develop Vision for Future Network (10+ years) & Implement Near-Term Scenario (1-2 years)**

# Project Schedule



Nov/Dec 2018

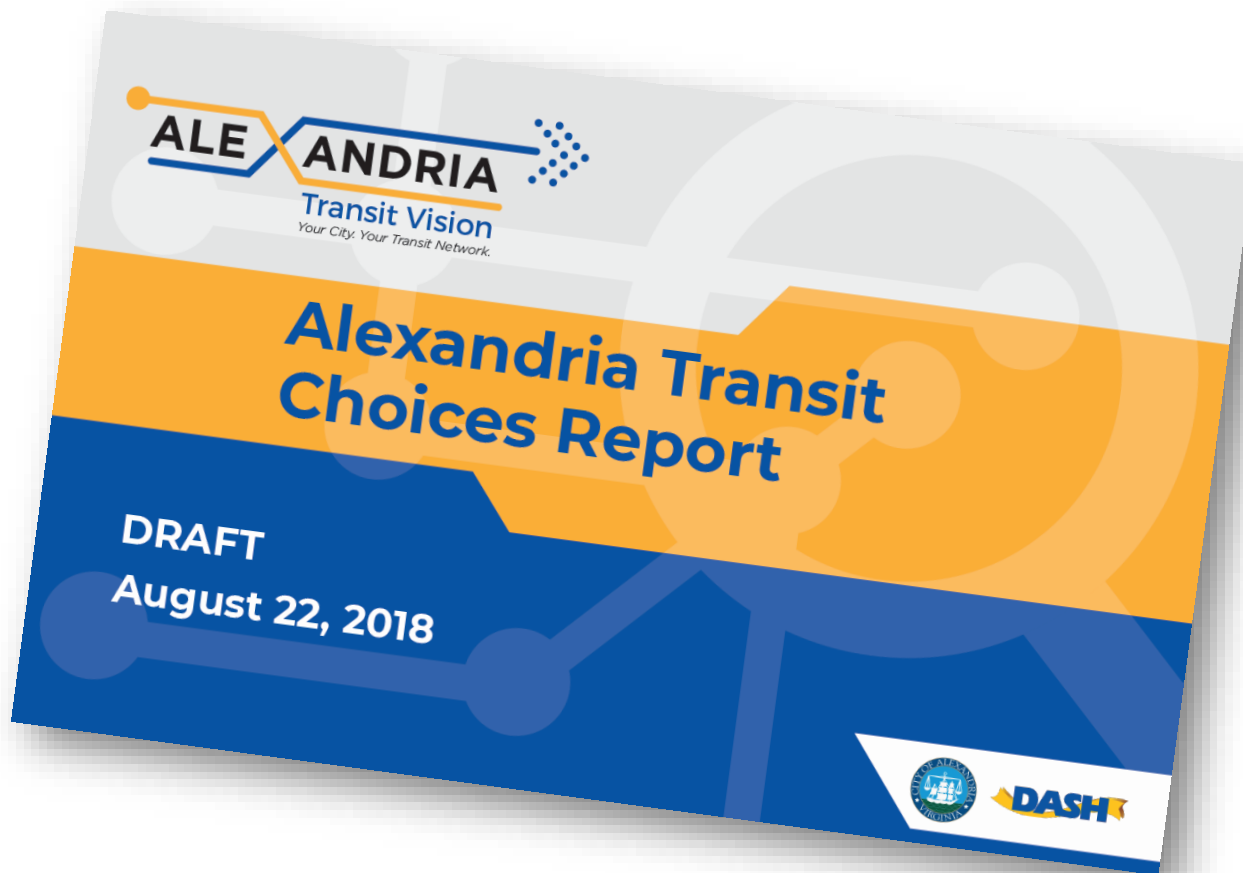


# Civic Engagement Framework

Time Frame	General Public	Stakeholders
<b>Phase 1: Information, Choices &amp; Tradeoffs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Round 1 Community Meetings: Choices</b></li> <li>• <b>Choices Survey (standard format)</b></li> </ul>	<b>Workshop #1: Tradeoffs</b>
Phase 2: Conceptual Networks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Round 2 Community Meetings: Network Concepts</li> <li>• Concept Survey (MetroQuest)</li> </ul>	Workshop #2: Concepts
Phase 3: Final Plan & Implementation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Commission &amp; Council Meetings</li> </ul>	Workshop #3: Final Plan and Implementation

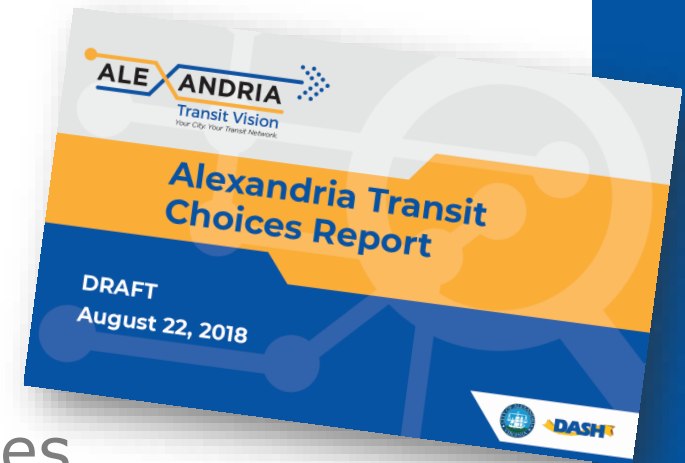


# Transit Choices Report

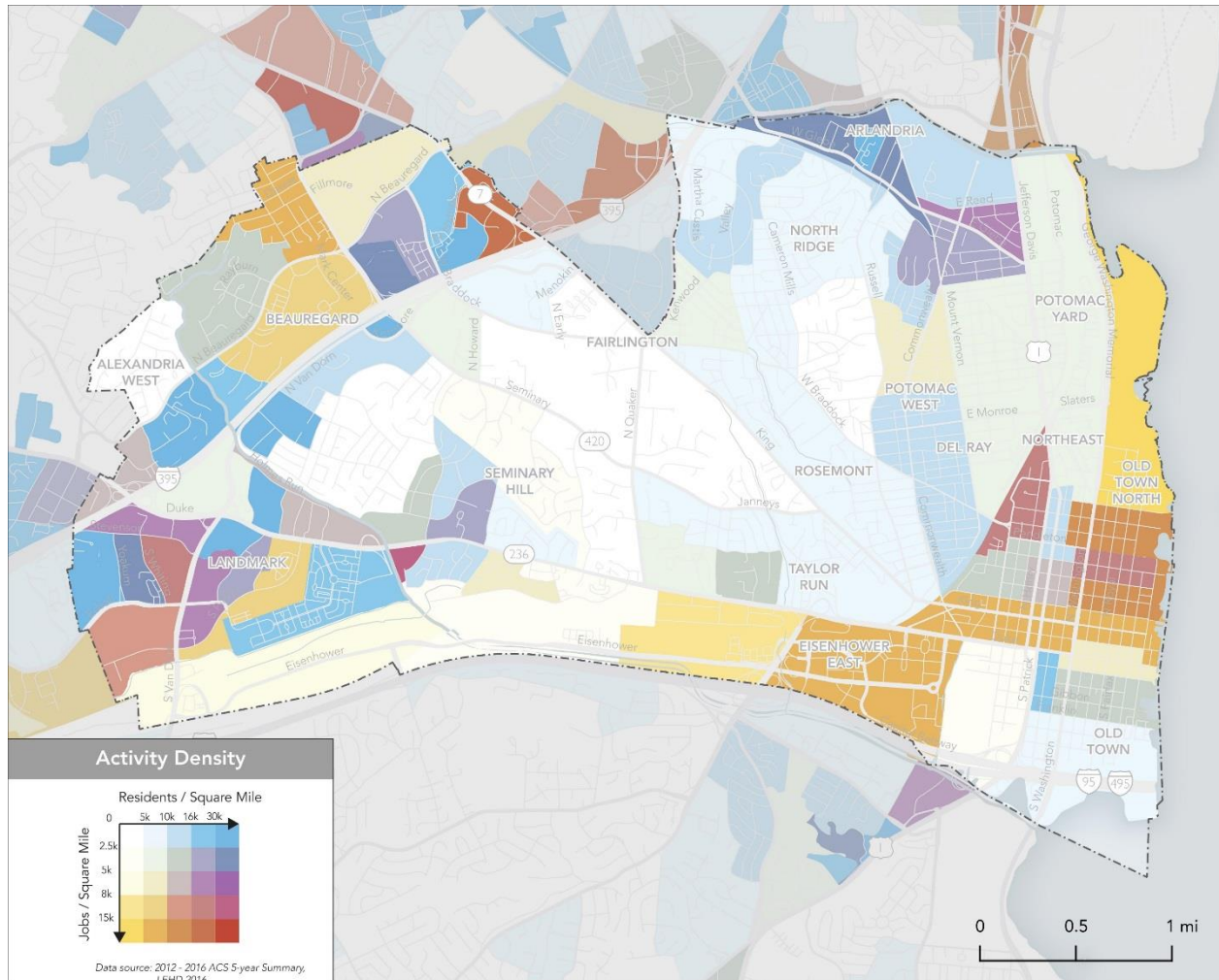


# Transit Choices Report

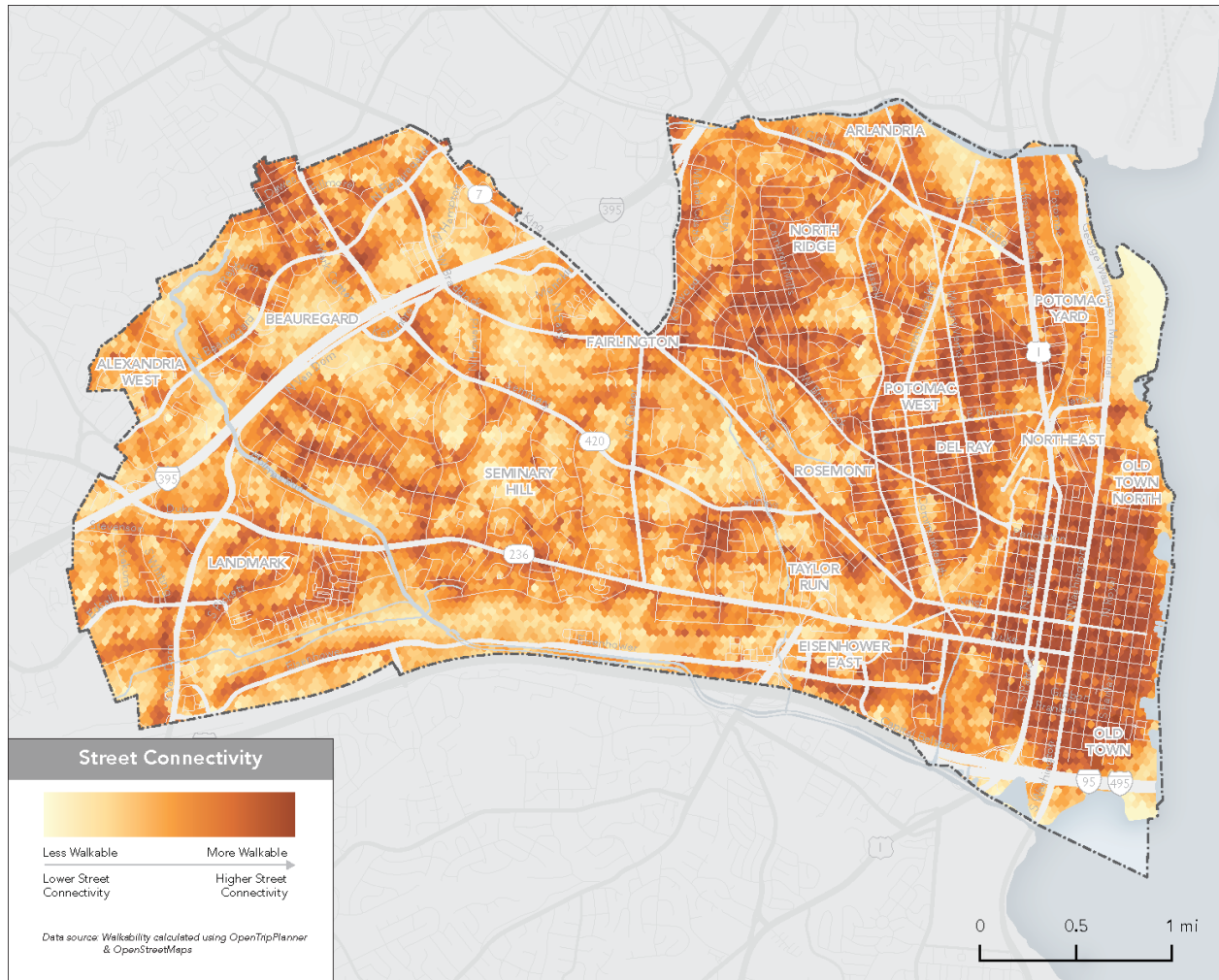
- Existing Network Review
- Transit Market & Needs Analysis
- Technology Trends
- Key Choices/Trade-Offs
  1. Ridership vs. Coverage
  2. Peak vs. All-Day
  3. Transfers vs. One-Seat Rides
  4. Walking Distance to High-Quality Transit
- Choices Report will provide framework for Stakeholder Outreach & Discussion



# Markets & Needs – Activity Density

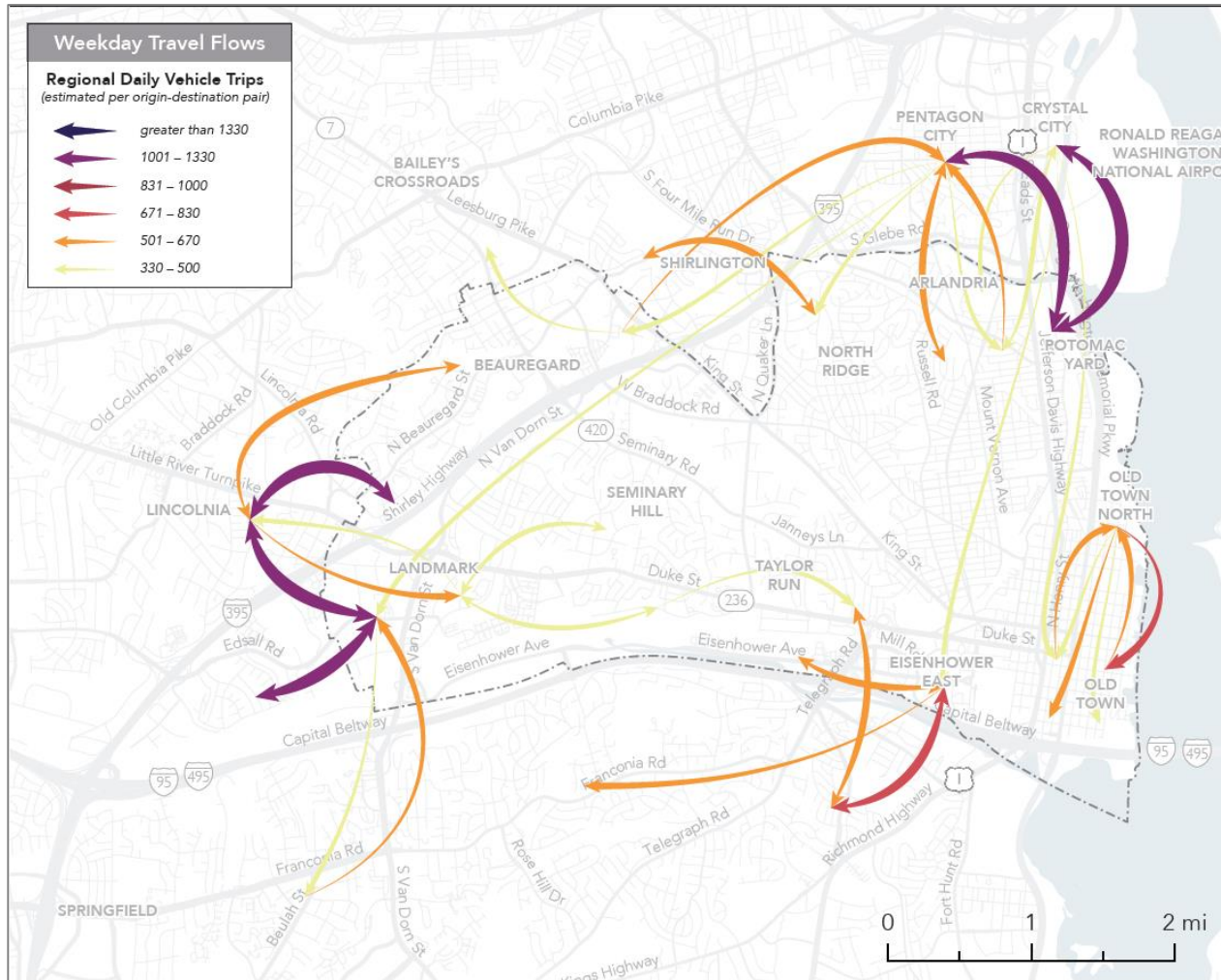


# Markets & Needs - Walkability

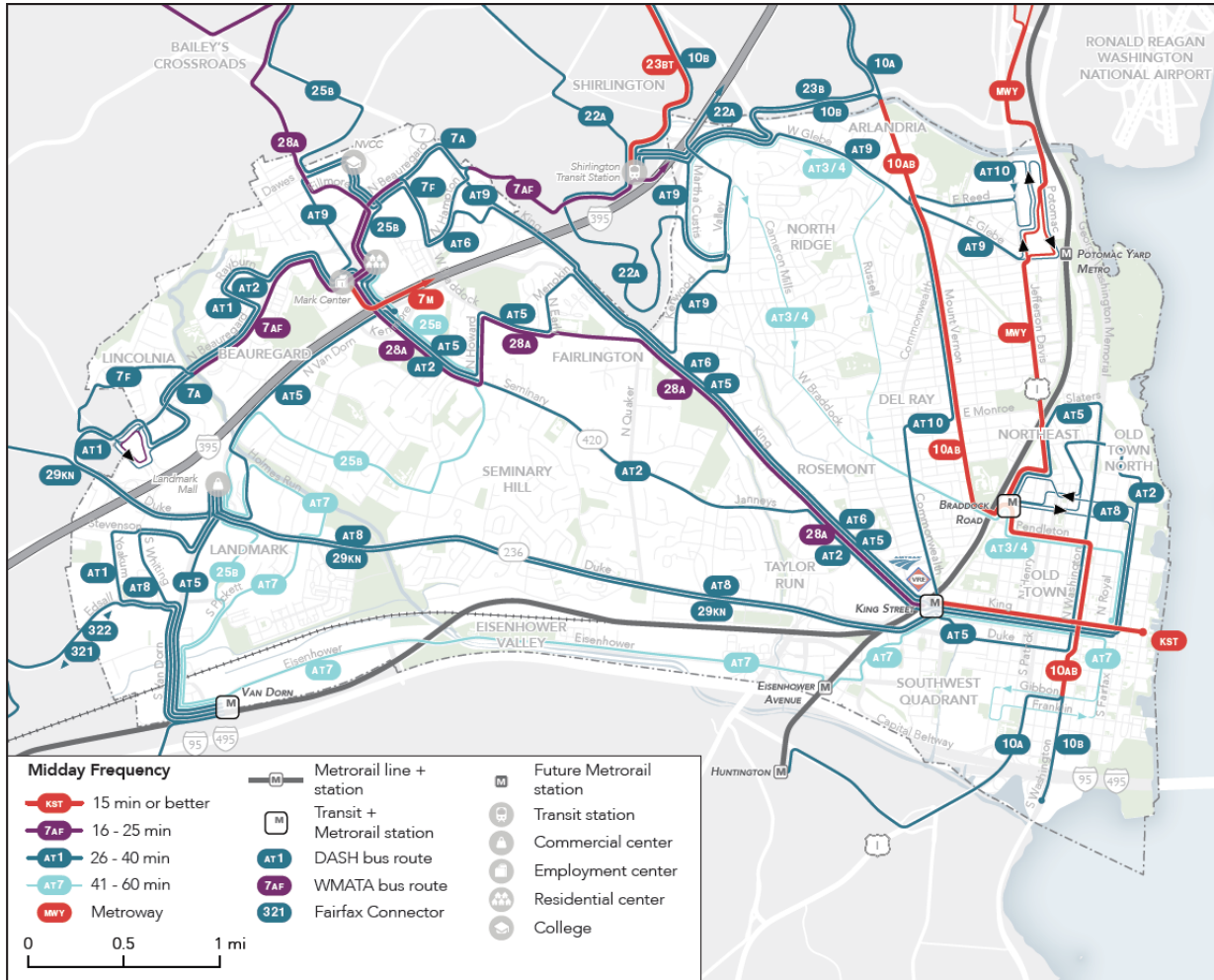




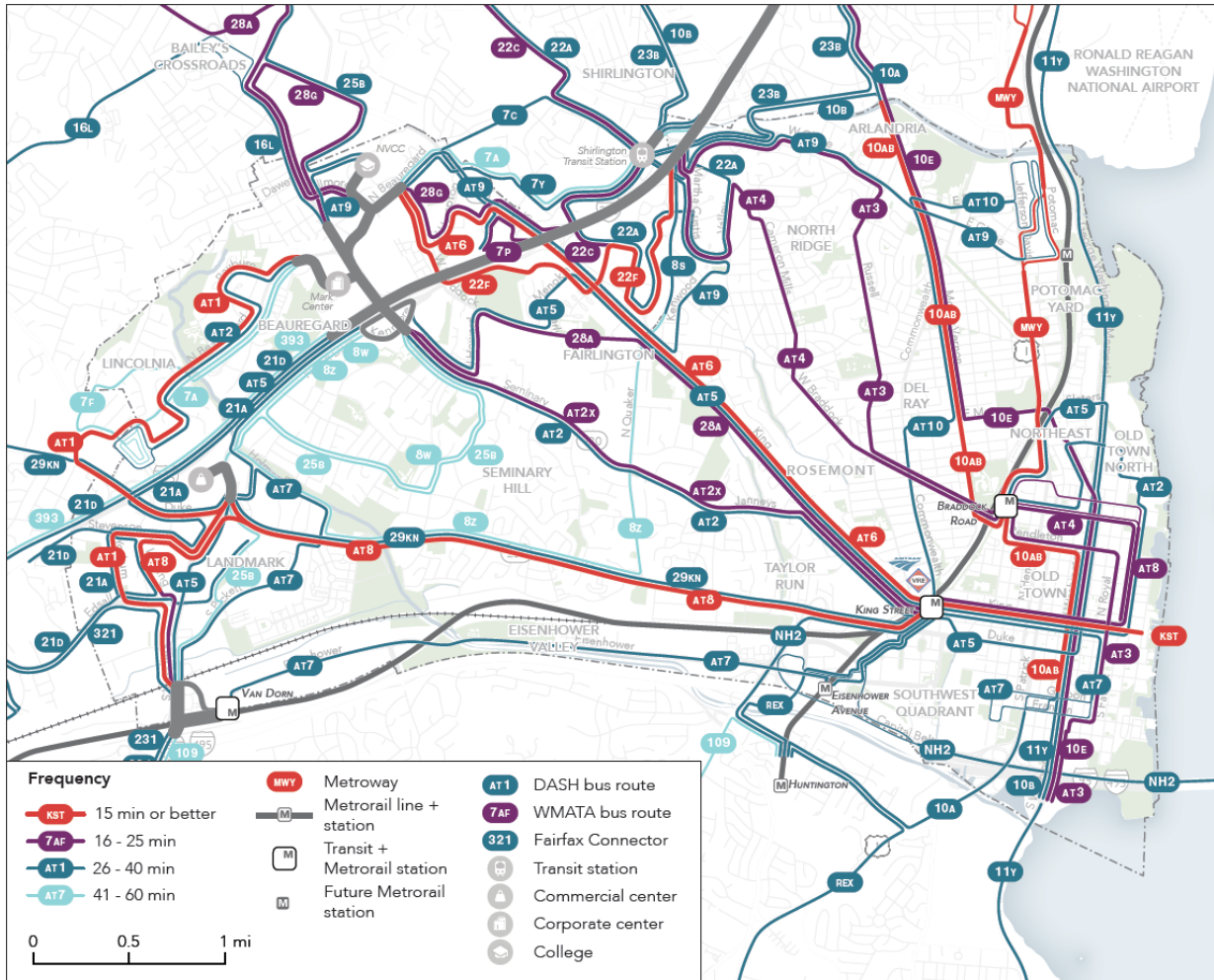
# Markets & Needs – Demand



# Existing Bus Network (Mid-Day)



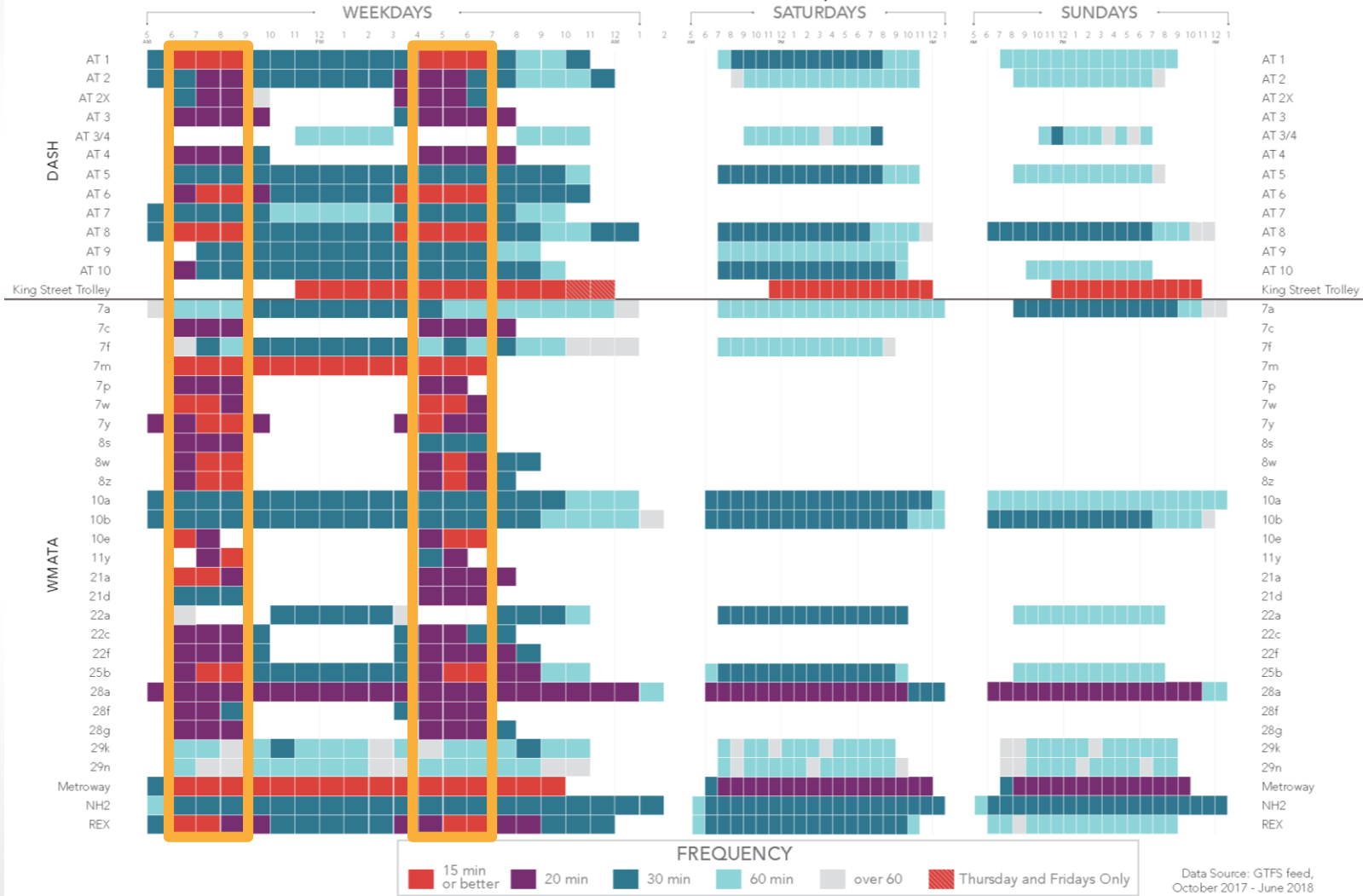
# Existing Bus Network (Peak)





# Existing Bus Frequency Chart

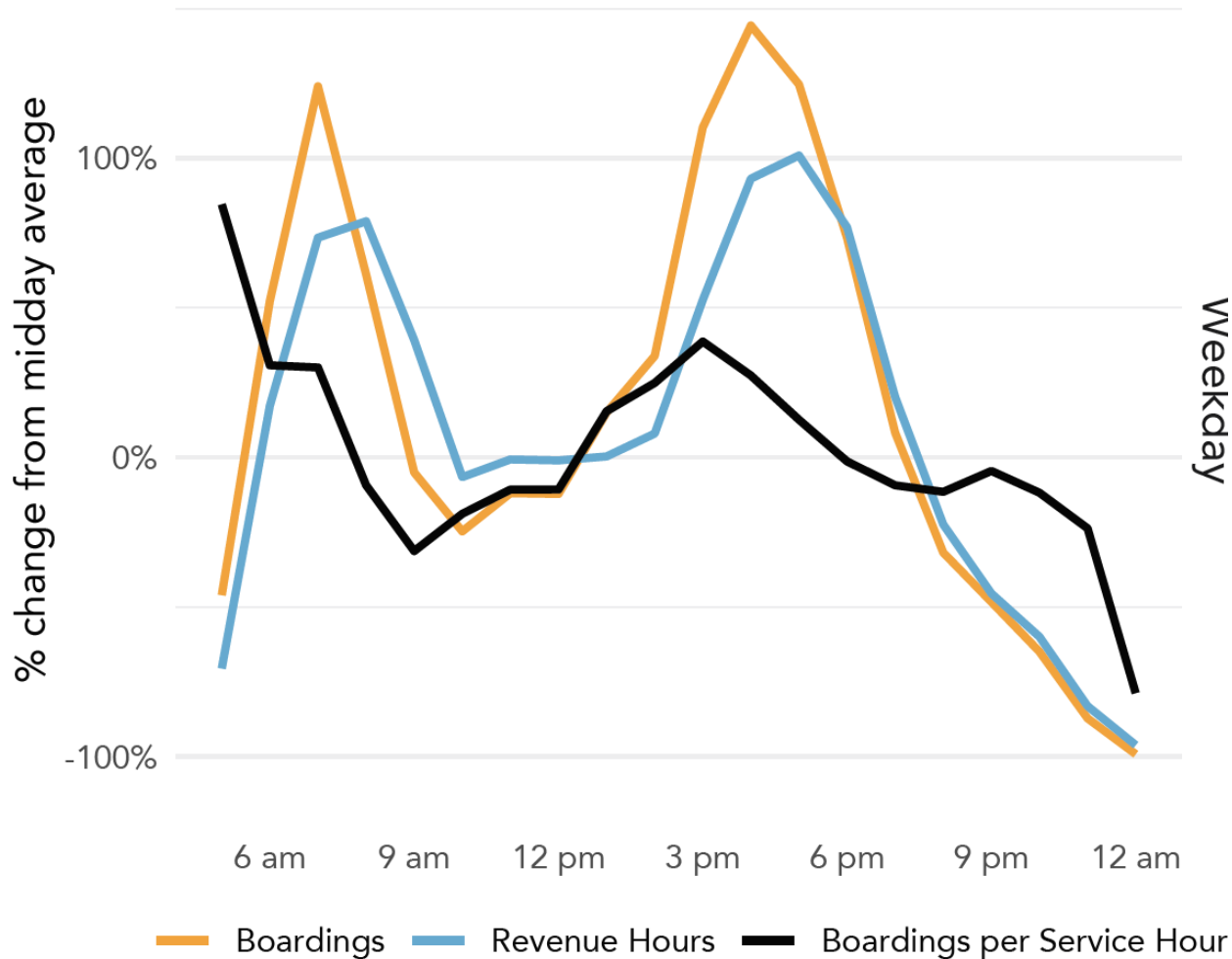
## Alexandria Existing Route Frequencies



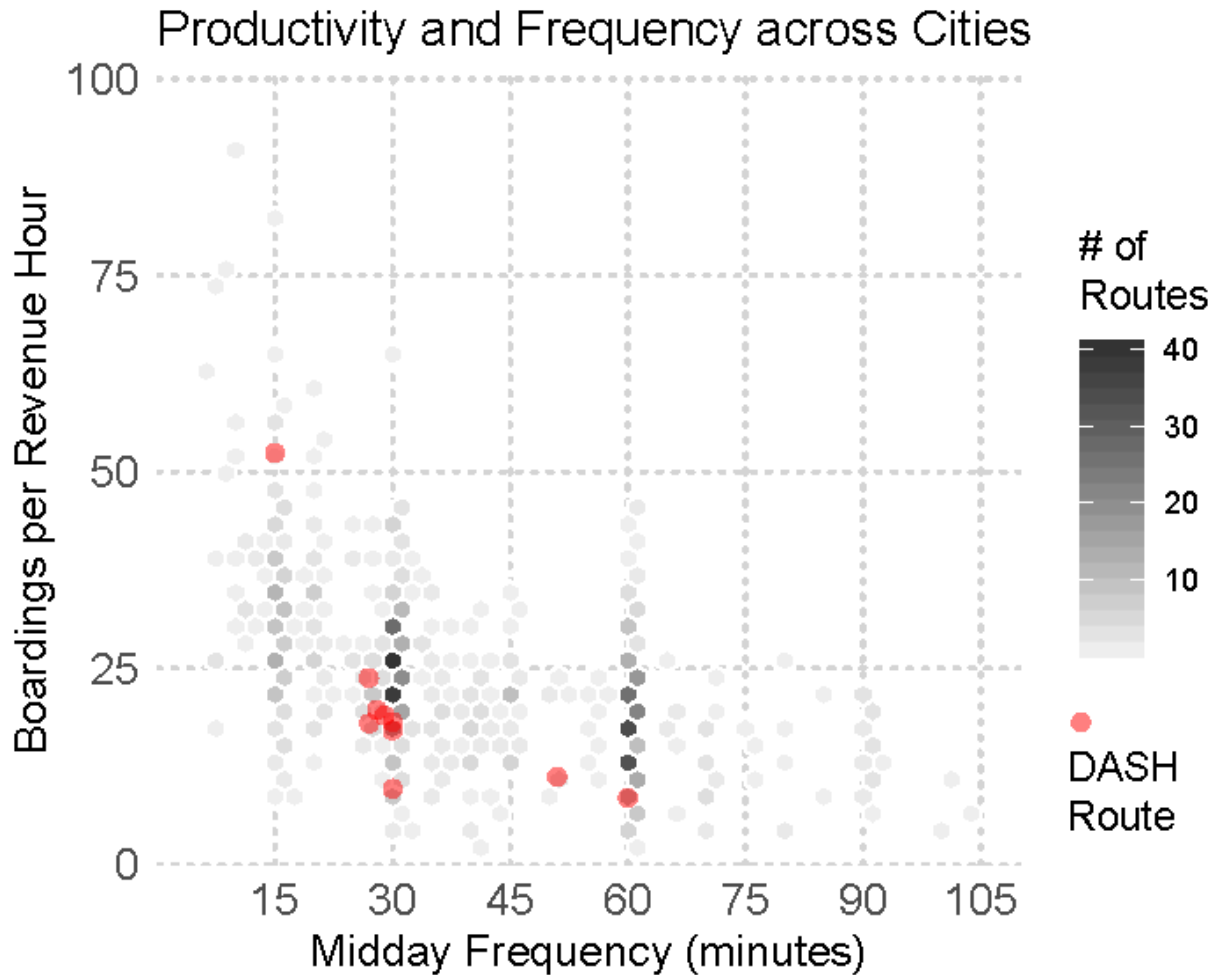
Data Source: GTFS feed, October 2017 - June 2018



# Productivity (Peak vs. Off-Peak)



# Frequency & Productivity



Data from 25 cities

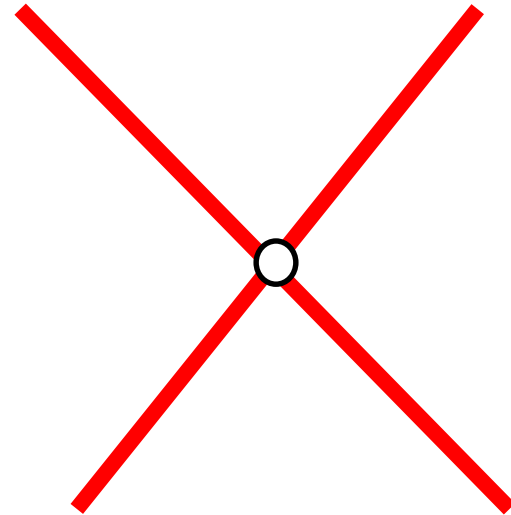
# Benefits of High-Frequency

Speed and reliability matter, but **frequency** is the most neglected element.

Frequency offers three huge benefits:

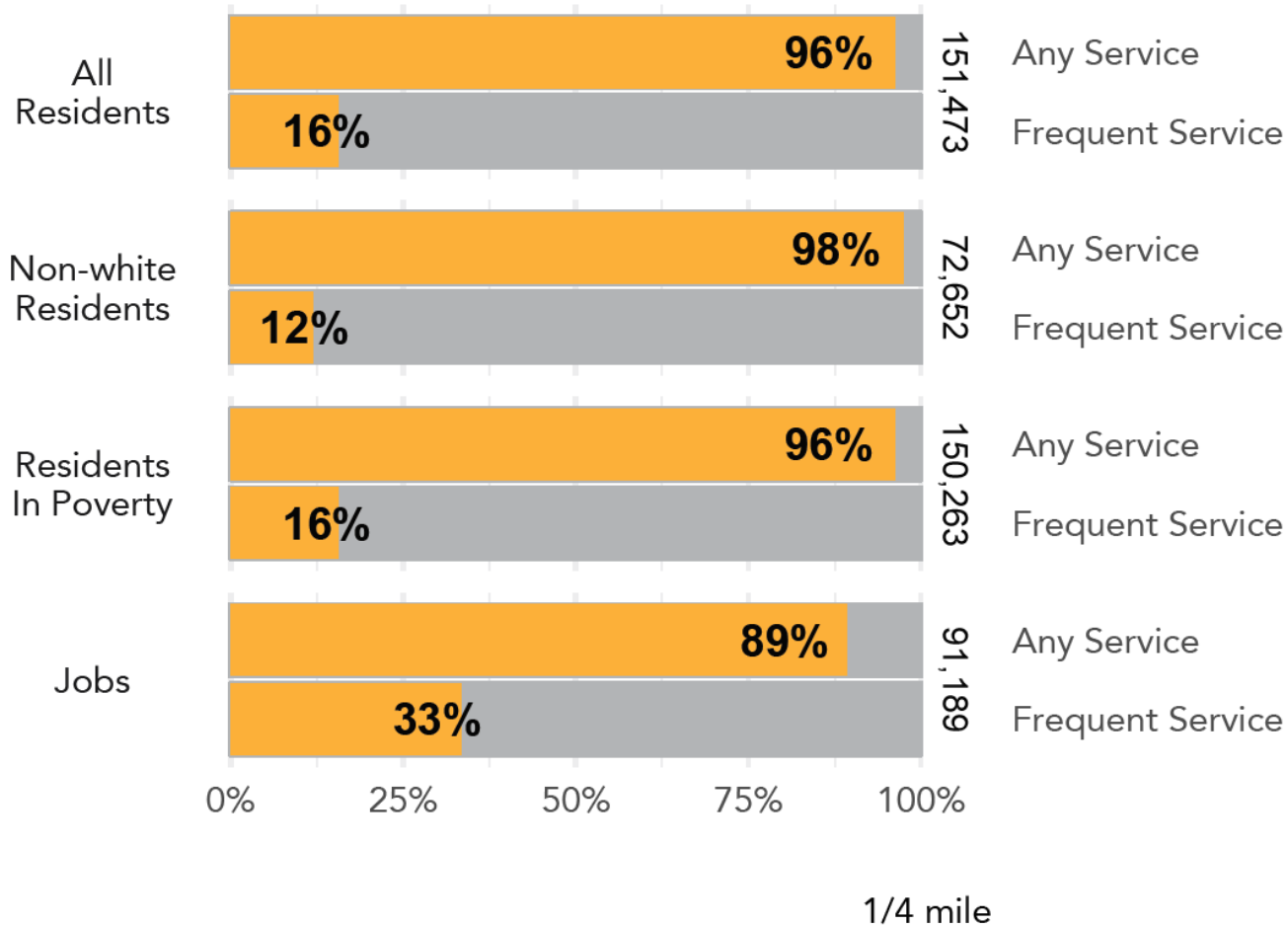
- Go when you want to go
- Make connections between frequent routes easily
- Better reliability

*For short trips, waiting can make up most of your travel time!*



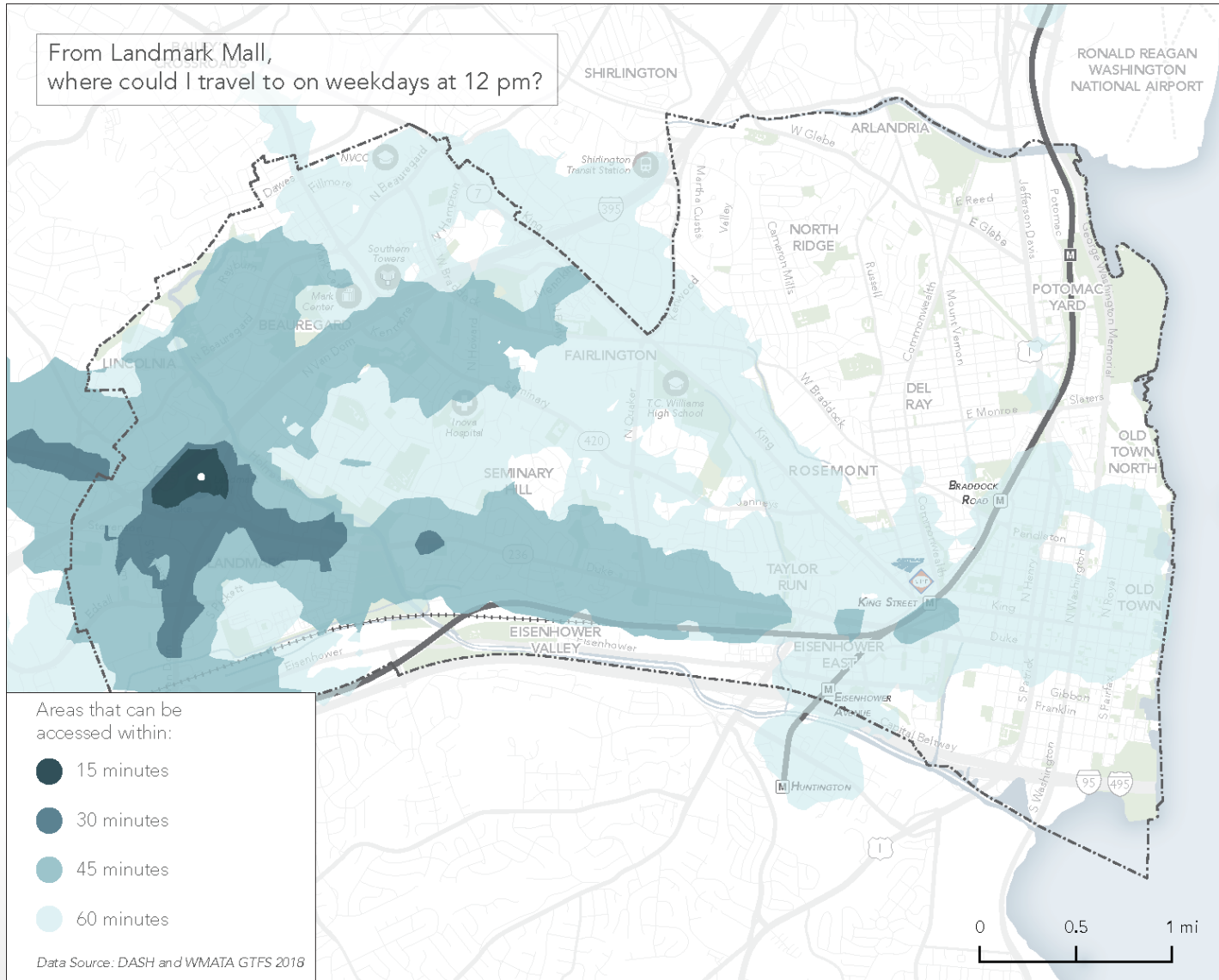
# Existing Transit Coverage

## DASH & WMATA Midday Coverage



# Existing Access via Transit

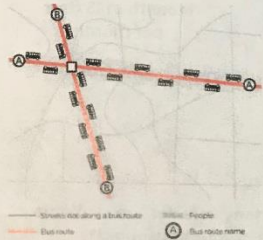
From Landmark Mall,  
where could I travel to on weekdays at 12 pm?



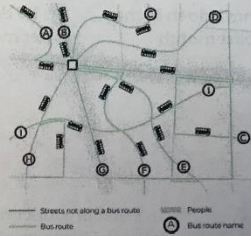
# Key Choices

## Frequency Versus Coverage

Within a fixed budget, a transit agency must make a choice in how to distribute its service.



**High Frequency:** Bus service runs on a few frequent routes, only in the busiest areas. Waits are short and trips are faster in places with the most residents and businesses. However, less-populated areas may have no service at all.



**High Coverage:** Most streets have some minimal bus service, even in places with very few people. Everyone is a short walk from a bus stop, but waits are long and trips are slow.



### 5. What would you choose between (check only one):

**High Frequency Scenario:** Walk farther, but have a short wait for your bus?

**High Coverage Scenario:** Walk a short distance, but wait longer for your bus?

I strongly prefer the High Frequency Scenario.

I prefer the High Frequency Scenario, but think that some coverage service is needed.

I prefer the High Coverage Scenario, even if the buses run infrequently.

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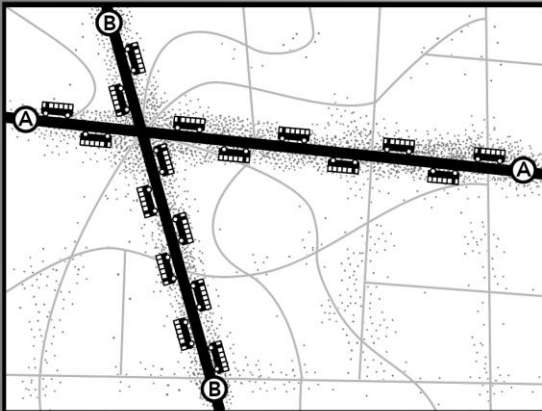




# #1 / Ridership vs. Coverage

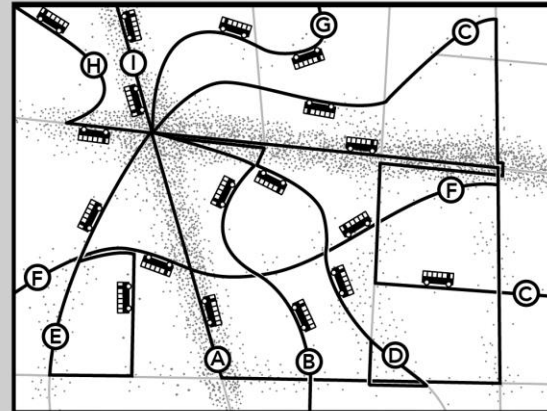
## More ridership

*"Think like a business"*

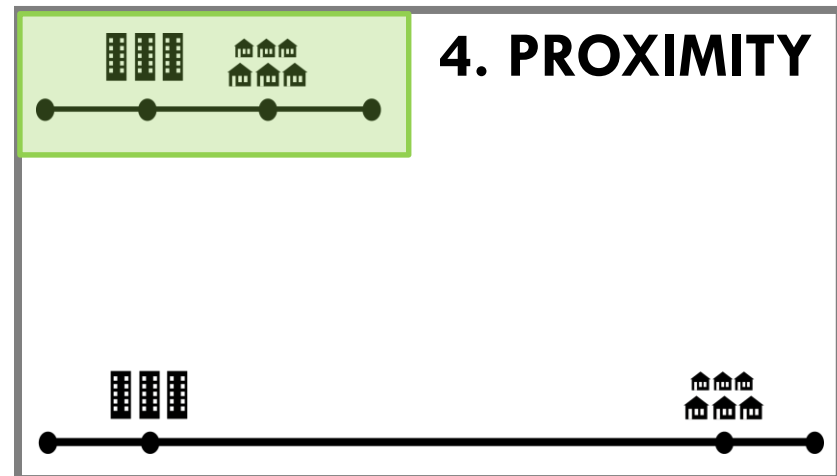
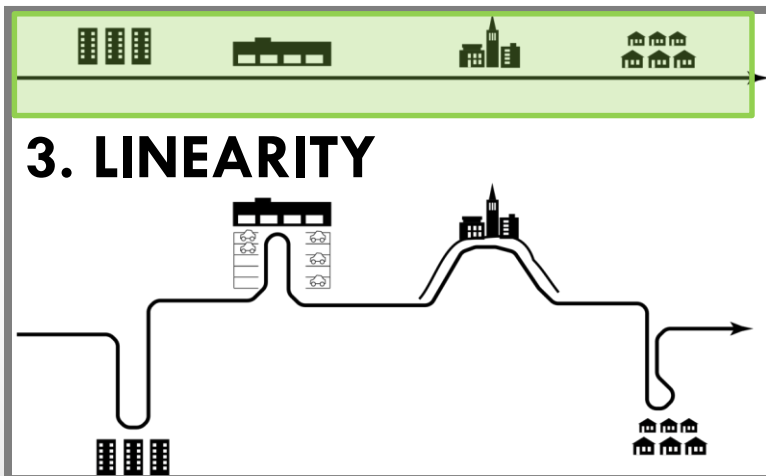
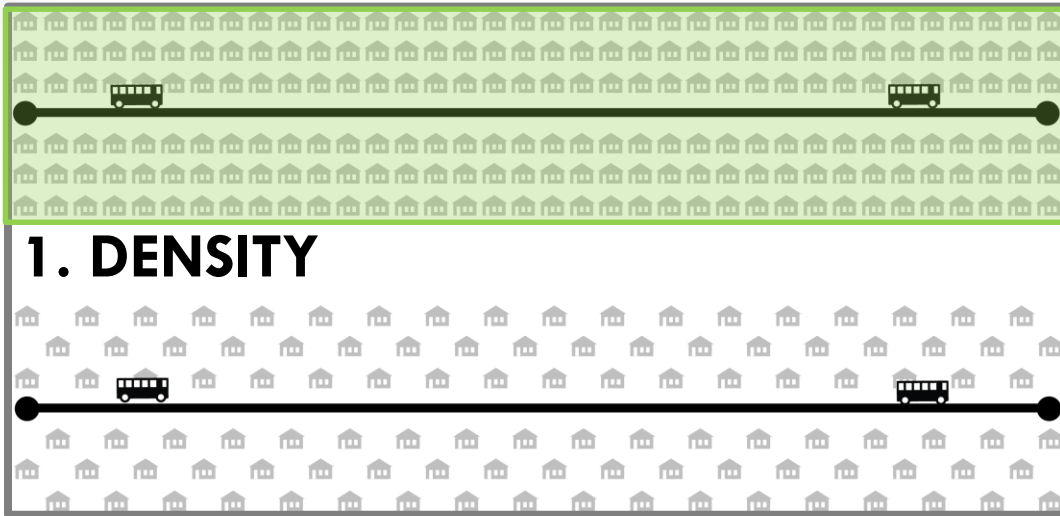


## More coverage

*"Access for all"*



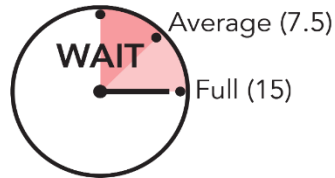
# High Ridership Recipe





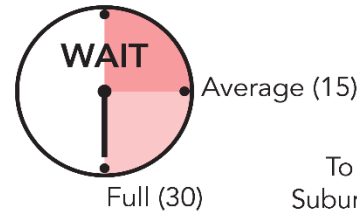
# #2 / Walking vs. Waiting

**Minimize Waiting** with a few reliable, high-frequency routes along major direct corridors.



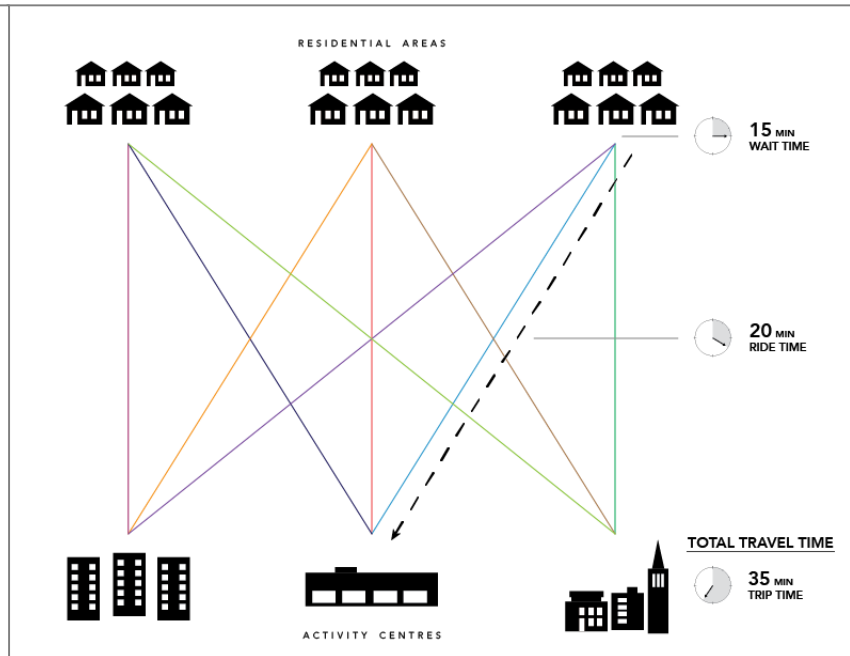
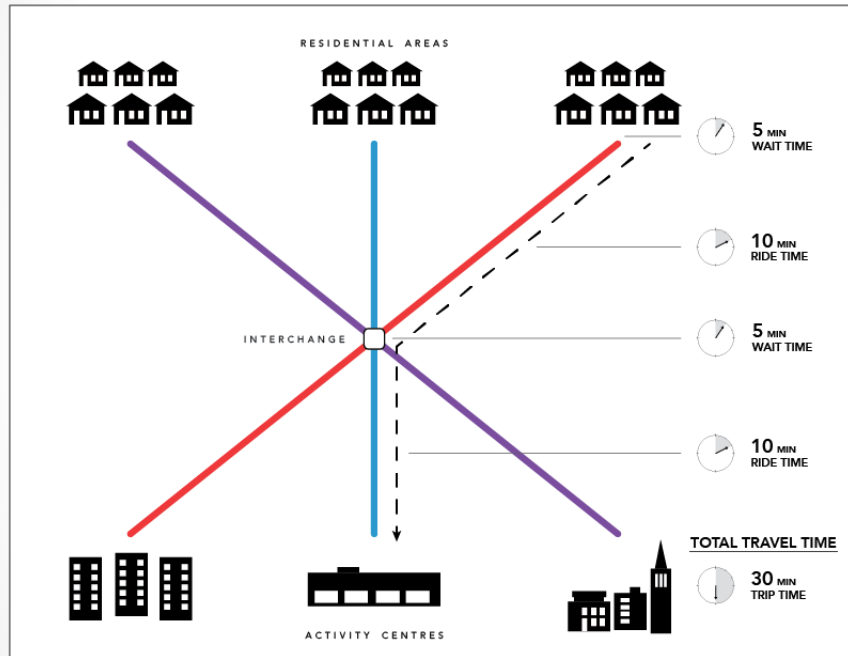
6 MINUTES WALKING +  
7.5 MINUTES WAITING =  
13.5 MINUTES TOTAL

**Minimize Walking** with more low-frequency routes on more roads.

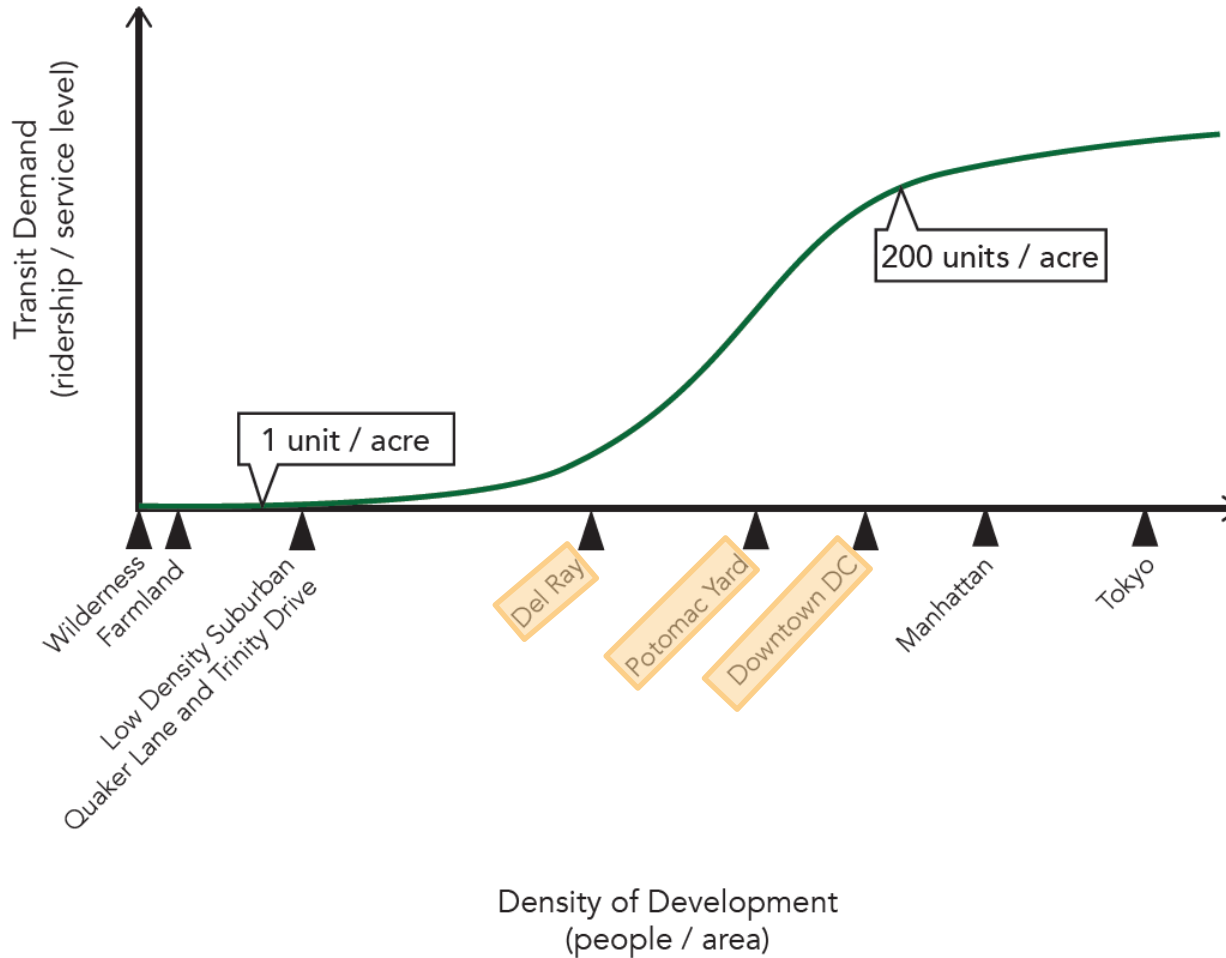


2 MINUTES WALKING +  
15 MINUTES WAITING =  
17 MINUTES TOTAL

# #3 / Connections vs. Complexity

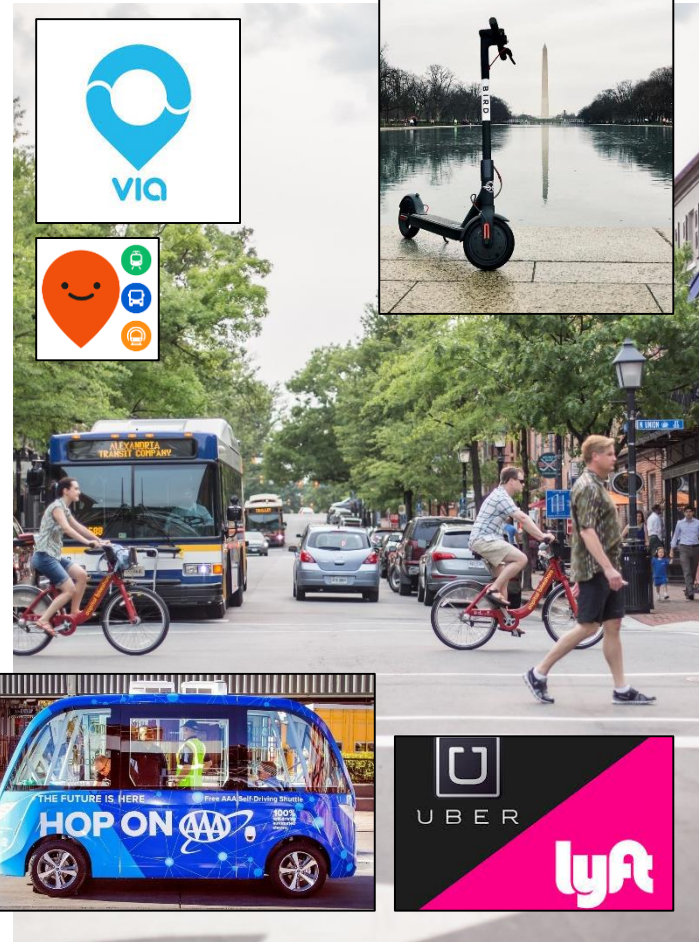


# #4 / Level of Investment



# Emerging Transit Technology

- Bike-/Scooter-shares
- Full automation is a long-term change
- Ride sourcing is disruptive for patron expectations; often competes for transit passengers but encourages shared mobility
- Near-term technology solutions in fare collection and service data may improve ridership
- Research from transit agencies in VA indicate desire to adapt to trend towards a broader focus on mobility



# Technology Doesn't Change Geometry

  
cycling promotion fund



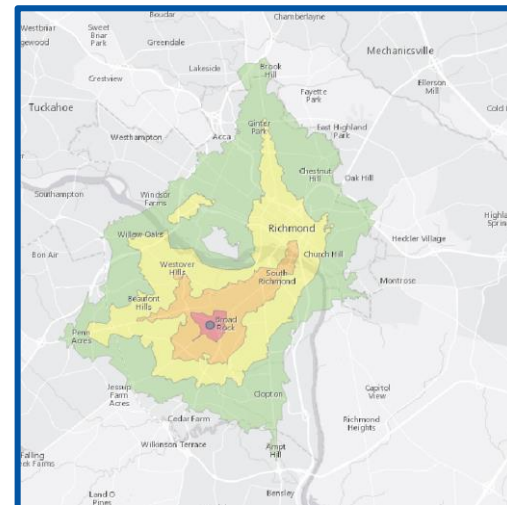
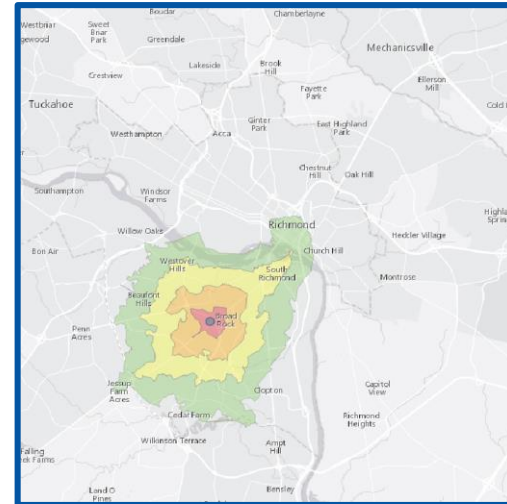


# Core Network Design Workshop



# Next Steps

- ✓ Finalize & evaluate two draft network concepts
- ✓ Public Outreach & Engagement (Jan/Feb)
- ✓ Final Network Design Workshop (Spring)
- ✓ Release Final Network Plans (Summer '19)





# ATV Plan - Contact Information

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## **Project Webpage**

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