The Case for Lender Consent: A C-PACE guide for mortgage lenders & property owners

Commercial Property Assessed Clean Energy, or C-PACE, is accelerating across the nation. As of March 2020, 36 states and the District of Columbia have passed C-PACE legislation, and programs are active in 20 states and D.C. More than 2,000 C-PACE projects have been funded, with over \$1.1 billion invested. The economic impact for local communities from C-PACE investments is estimated to be as much as \$1.4 billion¹.

Unlike traditional financing, C-PACE is secured by a voluntary special assessment lien placed on the property. Tax assessments are not a new concept; localities routinely use them to fund public infrastructure projects, such as sewers.

There are several key reasons why over 200 national, regional, and local lenders have consented to C-PACE assessments.

- **1. Increased Collateral Value**: C-PACE projects reduce a building's operating costs because energy-related cost savings are typically greater than the annual amount of the C-PACE assessment. This increases the net operating income and the building's asset value.
- 2. Improved Cash Flow: C-PACE projects often improve the debt coverage ratio for mortgage lenders. C-PACE financing offers lower interest rates than preferred equity (13-20%) or mezzanine debt (12+%) and offers longer maturities. This ensures lower payments and a higher debt service coverage ratio.
- **3. C-PACE assessments are non-accelerating**: In the event of a payment default or delinquency, only the current and past due portion is senior to the lienholder(s)'s claim. This is usually only 1-3% of the property value, minimizing the risk to the senior lender.
- **4. C-PACE** is transferrable: Remaining C-PACE repayment obligations transfer to the new owner if a building is sold.
- 5. Perceived Risks may be Mitigated: Assessment repayments can by escrowed at lender discretion, and/or inter-creditor agreements may be used to define contingency scenarios and mitigate default or delinquency risks.
- **6. C-PACE** is non-recourse: The assessment is underwritten to a property's appraised or assessed value, and not to the building owner's credit. No guarantees are required from the property owner.

The C-PACE assessment takes lien priority over all property-secured debt, so long as existing lienholders of a mortgage or deed of trust on the property consent to the placement of the assessment. This makes C-PACE programs "lender friendly" since lenders may evaluate the consent opportunity and refuse if necessary.

Property owners are encouraged to review their primary loan documents and engage senior lenders to assess their openness to C-PACE early on in development of a project. Additional information can be found at PACENation.org.

¹For the most updated statistics, please visit <u>PACENation.org</u>.



Directory of Consenting Mortgage Lenders in the Mid-Atlantic Region

The following institutions have consented to C-PACE assessments for projects financed in Maryland, Virginia, and the District of Columbia.

Ally Bank

Amalgamated Bank

America's Christian Credit Union

Bank of America

BBCN Bank

BB&T

BMO Harris Bank

Bostonia Partners LLC

Citibank

Citizen's Bank

City National Bank

CMBS

Columbia Bank/Fulton Bank

CW Capital

DC Dept of Behavioral Health

DC Dept of Housing and Community Development

DC Housing Authority

Eagle Bank

Farm Credit East

Fifth Third Bank

First Citizens Bank & Trust

First Community Bank

First National Bank

Goldman Sachs Bank USA

Grandbridge Real Estate Capital

Hanmi Bank

JP Morgan Chase

M&T Bank

Mutual of Omaha Bank

Point Breeze Credit Union

Presbyterian Church Investment

& Loan Program, Inc.

PSG Lending, LLC

Revere Bank

Sandy Spring Bank

Suntrust Bank

TD Bank

The People's Bank

United Bank

US Bank

US Department of Agriculture

US Small Business Admin.

Wells Fargo

WesBanco

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This document was created by the Virginia Energy Efficiency Council in coordination with the Mid-Atlantic PACE Alliance (MAPA). MAPA is a partnership between stakeholders in Virginia, Maryland, and the District of Columbia to accelerate the implementation of C-PACE programs and projects in the region. For more information, visit pacealliance.org.